Employment and Earnings

including The Monthly Report on the Labor Force . . .

U.S. Bureau of Labor St

6, No. 6 December 1959

Employment
Unemployment
Hours and Earnings
Labor Turnover
State and Area Statistics

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF LABO
James P. Mitchell, *Secretary*
BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS
Ewan Clague, *Commissioner*

Acknowledgments

The information shown in this publication is obtained through the joint cooperation of private individuals and organizations, business establishments, and several government agencies.

Labor force statistics, showing the employment status and hours of work of the noninstitutional population, both farm and nonfarm, are compiled each month from data obtained by personal interviews of a sample of 35,000 households in 330 areas throughout the country. Percentages of the population in a given category are derived from the sample and then applied to independent population estimates prepared by the Bureau of the Census. Monthly data on the labor force are collected and tabulated by the Bureau of the Census under contract with the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Payroll employment statistics, which provide detailed industry information for the Nation, States, and metropolitan areas on the employment, hours, and earnings of nonfarm wage and salary workers, are collected directly from employers. Each month about 180,000 industrial and commercial establishments, employing collectively about 25,000,000 workers, submit payroll information to cooperating State agencies (listed on the inside back cover). These agencies edit the data, use them for the preparation of State and area estimates, then transmit them to the BLS for the preparation of national estimates. The costs of the State and area program are financed jointly in 41 States by the Bureau of Employment Security and the BLS; the costs in the remaining States are jointly shared by the State Departments of Labor and the BLS. Employers' contribution reports under the unemployment insurance system are the major source of benchmarks on which the payroll employment estimates are based. These reports, which cover about 75 percent of total nonfarm employment for the U.S., are collected and tabulated by State employment security agencies under BES direction. Benchmark data for the remaining 25 percent are obtained from the social security records of the Bureau of Old Age and Survivors Insurance, the Civil Service Commission, the Interstate Commerce Commission, and several other government and private organizations.

Labor turnover statistics, showing the rate of accessions and separations by industry for the Nation and for selected States and areas, are collected directly from employers. The sample used is smaller than that for the payroll employment statistics and is limited to manufacturing, mining, and communication industries. The 40 State agencies presently in the cooperative turnover program have the same responsibilities as in the employment statistics program, and the costs of the program in these States are shared by the Bureau of Employment Security and the BLS.

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UNITED STATES MERIDIAN

EMPLOYMENT and EARNINGS

Including THE MONTHLY REPORT ON THE LABOR FORCE

Vol. 6 No. 6 December 1959

Data formerly published by the Bureau of the Census in The Monthly Report on the Labor Force (Series P-57) are shown in Section A.

Other Publications on

EMPLOYMENT DEVELOPMENTS...

National Releases - In addition to Employment and Earnings, the Bureau of Labor Statistics issues three related preliminary releases each month. One, The Monthly Report on the Labor Force, is on employment, unemployment, hours, and earnings; the second on labor turnover rates; the third on spendable earnings. The releases, which are available free upon request, include an analysis of current trends for broad groupings.

State and Area Releases - Employment, hours, earnings, and turnover data for States and areas are published in greater industrial detail by the compiling agencies than can be included in Employment and Earnings. The individual State releases may be obtained from the State offices listed on the inside back cover of this publication.

For sale by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington 25, D.C. Subscription price: $3.50 a year; $1.50 additional for foreign mailing. Price 45 cents a copy.

DIVISION OF MANPOWER AND EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS
Harold Goldstein, Chief

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EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT HIGHLIGHTS

November 1959

Mounting layoffs in automobiles and other steel-using industries and the return of striking workers to their jobs in mid-November highlighted the employment situation for the month.

Layoffs caused by steel shortages, in addition to some seasonal influences, raised total unemployment by 400,000 over the month to 3.7 million in mid-November. Insured unemployment under State programs also rose by 400,000 over the month--a comparatively large amount--to 1.7 million.

Unemployment did not rise as much as anticipated among women and teenagers in November because a smaller number than usual entered the labor force looking for pre-Christmas work. Partly as a result, the seasonally adjusted rate of unemployment fell to 5.6 percent in November from 6.0 percent in October.

The number of workers on nonfarm payrolls rose by 100,000 over the month to 52.7 million, as striking steelworkers returned to their jobs while, at the same time, substantial layoffs occurred in automobiles and other steel-using industries. Total employment dropped by 1.2 million between October and November. Total nonagricultural employment fell by 700,000; a substantial proportion of the decline was due to layoffs in autos and other metal working industries. The return of striking steel workers was not reflected in the change in total employment since they were counted as employed both months.

Payroll Employment

The total number of factory workers was practically unchanged over the month at 16.2 million, although there were sharply different movements in two basic industries. Employment in the primary metals industry rose by 375,000 as striking steel workers returned to their jobs; at the same time, steel shortages in auto plants resulted in a cutback of about 225,000 jobs in the transportation equipment industry. Steel shortages were also responsible for employment reductions (instead of the increases normal for this time of year) in fabricated metals and in the machinery industries. Some of these declines occurred in plants supplying metal stampings and electrical equipment for motor vehicles. Other developments in manufacturing employment were mainly seasonal, including a drop of 50,000 in the food industry.

An employment drop of 150,000 construction workers was somewhat more than seasonal, continuing the slight downward tendency of recent months. However, there was no real indication from employer reports that this was the result of steel shortages. Employment in trade rose by 160,000 with the start of the Christmas shopping season.

Nonfarm payroll employment on a seasonally adjusted basis was almost 300,000 below its prestrike level of June. The major declines were in durable goods manufacturing (mainly autos and fabricated metals), down 370,000; mining (especially iron and soft coal), down 45,000; and transportation, down 30,000.

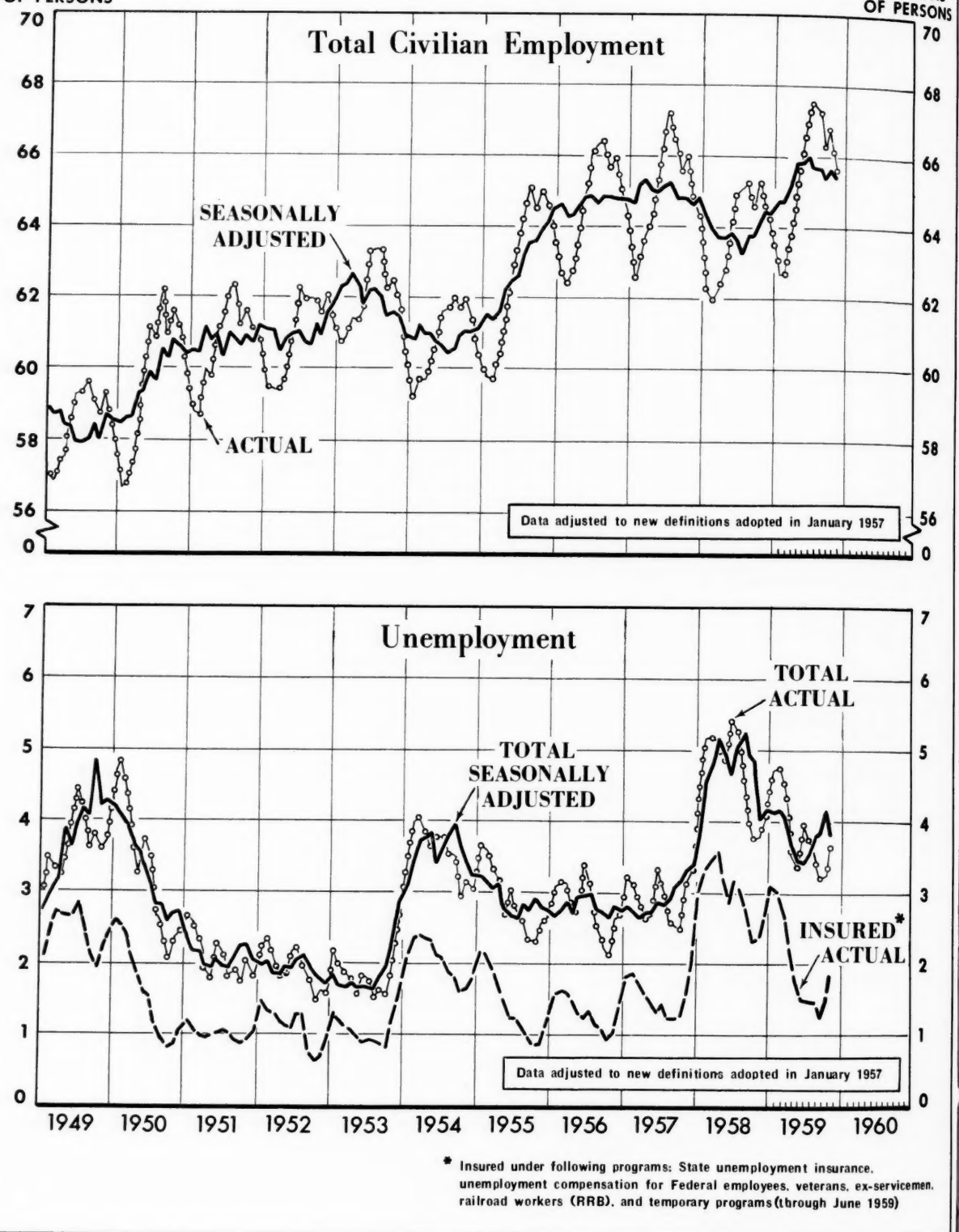
Cutbacks in employment during the strike period have mainly affected the industries which experienced the sharpest losses during the recession of 1957-58 and were in process of recovering these losses. (See Chart on page 4.)

Mining continued to show employment losses during the period of general recovery and then experienced further sharp reductions early in the strike period. Employment in the trade and service industries, which had been showing rapid growth previous to the strike, has shown little gain since midyear. On the other hand, employment in government (chiefly State and local) and in finance has continued to expand.

TRENDS IN EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT

Actual and Seasonally Adjusted

January 1949 to Date



* Insured under following programs: State unemployment insurance, unemployment compensation for Federal employees, veterans, ex-servicemen, railroad workers (RRB), and temporary programs (through June 1959)

Factory Hours and Earnings

The workweek of factory production workers, which generally shows little change between October and November, declined by 0.4 hours to 39.9 hours. Contributing to this decline was a reduction of about 4 hours in automobile plants. In addition, there were greater-than-seasonal declines in a number of other durable goods industries. Although hours of work fell in the primary metals industry, the drop occurred in plants other than steel mills.

Hourly earnings in manufacturing rose by 2 cents to $2.23 in November, close to the average prior to the steel strike, and reflected the return of the steel workers whose earnings are high relative to manufacturing as a whole. Average weekly earnings were virtually unchanged over the month (approximately $89 per week), with the rise in hourly earnings offset by the decline in hours of work.

Total Unemployment

At 3,670,000 in November, unemployment was 160,000 lower than a year earlier, but substantially higher than in November of the previous two years.

Joblessness normally increases between October and November as a result of seasonal slackening in construction, agriculture, and a number of manufacturing activities, as well as the entrance of women and youngsters into the labor force to look for pre-Christmas work. This November the rise of 400,000 in the number of unemployed occurred almost entirely among adult men. After allowance for seasonal changes, the unemployment rate for this group edged up over the month to 4.7 percent; last June, before the start of the steel strike, its unemployment rate was 3.7 percent. On the other hand, unemployment did not rise as much as usual among women and teenagers in November, and partly as a result, the seasonally adjusted rate of unemployment fell from 6.0 percent to 5.6 percent over the month. There are also indications, however, that the expected October-November seasonal rise in unemployment may be appreciably overstated because of technical difficulties in the adjustment method itself.

The effects of steel shortages were apparent in the unemployment rate in some steel-using industries. One in every 4 auto workers was unemployed in November compared with 1 in 20 before the strike began. In fabricated metals the unemployment rate of 10 percent was double the prestrike rate. In addition to seasonal influences, the increase of 200,000 in the number of newly unemployed (under 5 weeks) reflected the spreading effects of of steel shortages. There was also a rise over the month of 100,000 among those unemployed from 1 to 3 months (which includes some workers laid off in steel-servicing industries shortly after the strike began). On the other hand, the number of long-term unemployed (persons jobless 15 weeks and over) has remained relatively unchanged since August at about three-quarters of a million. The level in November 1959 (784,000) was about 450,000 below the number in November a year ago, but was still about 350,000 higher than in November of 1955 and 1956. Over half of the long-term unemployed this November had been seeking work for more than 26 weeks.

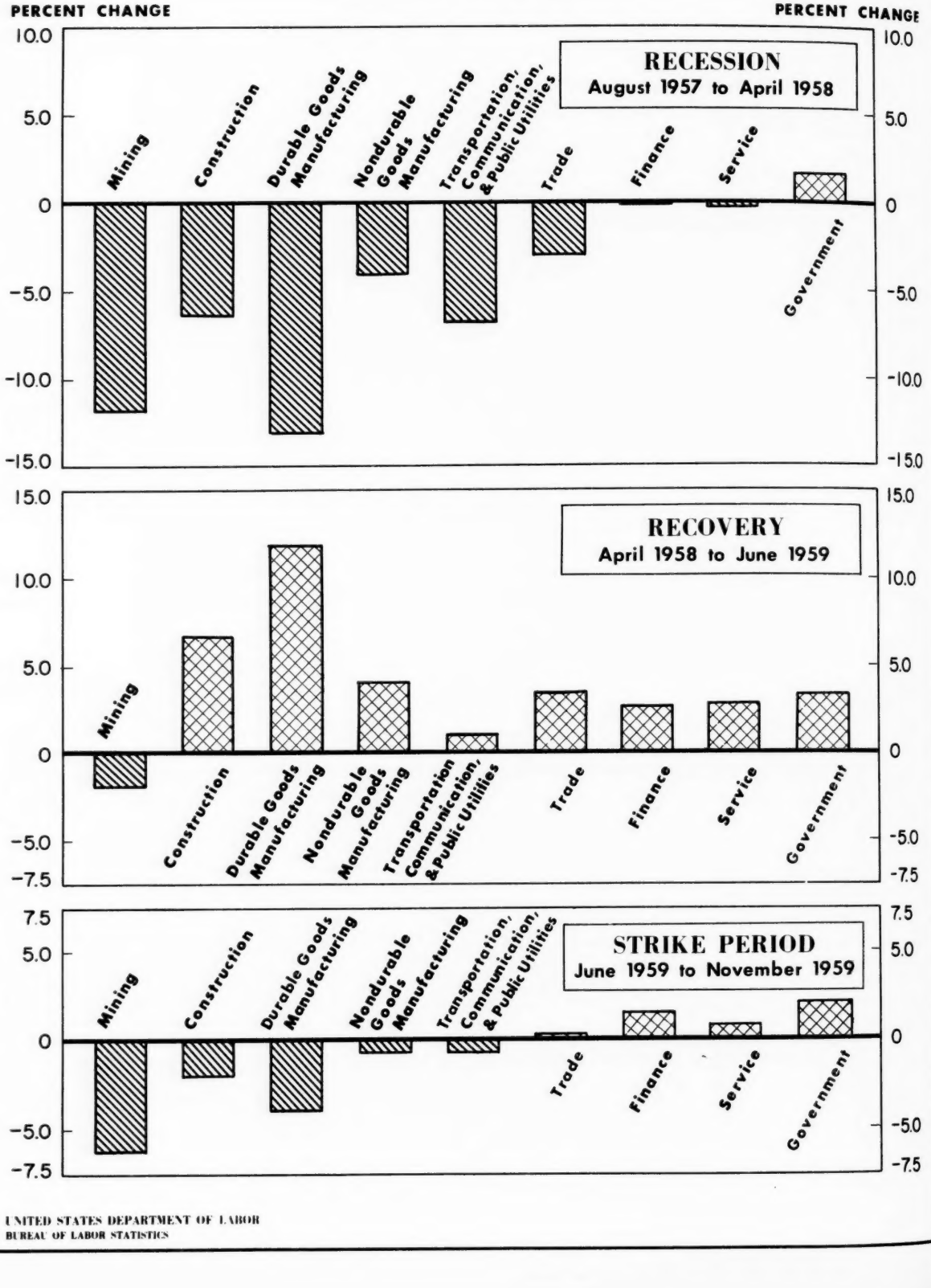
Labor Force

The total labor force, including the employed, the unemployed, and the Armed Forces, dropped by 800,000 over the month to 71.8 million in November. There is normally a decline this month because large numbers of farm workers--particularly women--leave the labor force after the harvest season. In addition, some workers normally leave the labor force at this time of year when they are laid off from nonfarm industries that contract in the winter. However, the net decline in the labor force this November was larger than usual.

Despite the relatively large drop over the month, the labor force in November was three-quarters of a million higher than a year ago; more than half of this increase was contributed by women, although they represent less than a third of the total labor force. As in the past several years, those entries have come from women over 35.

INDUSTRY EMPLOYMENT CHANGES IN.....

Seasonally Adjusted



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS

Since midyear the labor force has averaged about three-quarters of a million above the level for the comparable period in 1958. This compares with an annual increase of about 500,000 during the first half of this year and similarly small growth in most of the period since 1957. Labor force expansion as projected on the basis of long-range trends would average out to nearly 1 million per year for this period, assuming high levels of employment.

Total Employment

The drop of 1.2 million in total employment (to 65.6 million in November) was slightly larger than is usual for this month. There was a much greater than seasonal decline in total nonagricultural employment and a somewhat smaller than usual reduction in agriculture.

The nonagricultural employment decline totaled 700,000 in November; more than half of this drop occurred among self-employed and domestic service workers, some of whom left the labor force. In addition, there were substantial cutbacks in automobile employment and in other durable goods industries as a result of steel shortages.

Agricultural employment fell by one-half million over the month to 5.6 million, a relatively small decline, as harvest activity continued into November. Some workers who normally shift from agricultural work into nonfarm jobs in November spent most of the November survey week in farm work. These workers are counted only in their main job. The absence of the usual farm-to-nonfarm shift was also a factor in the unusually large drop in nonagricultural employment over the month.

The persistent declines in agricultural employment of previous years have not, in general, been continued in 1959, possibly because of unusually low employment in this sector in 1958. However, the level of agricultural employment in 1959 has been about 400,000 below the 1957 level and 700,000 below 1956.

Hours of Work in the Nonfarm Economy

The steel strike not only reduced nonfarm employment but was also a factor in reducing the number of hours worked by persons who normally work full time. The number of workers reduced to part-week work because of economic reasons (mainly slack work and material shortages) numbered 1.2 million in November, approximately 160,000 higher than in October and close to the level of a year ago. These persons worked about 3 days during the November survey week, almost the same as the previous month.

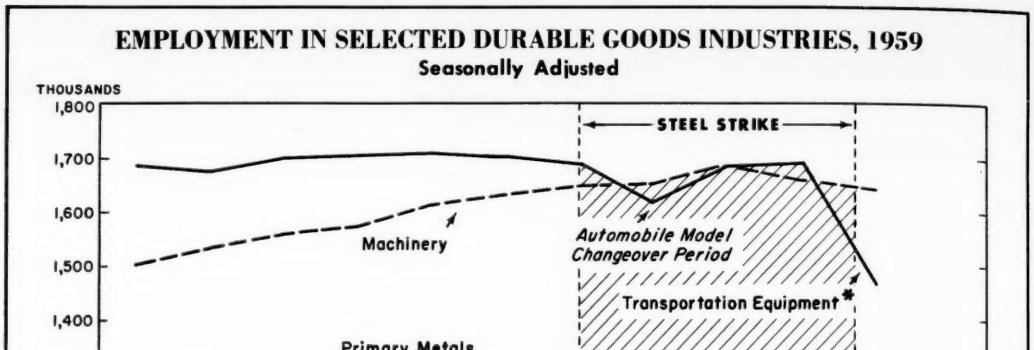
The number of part-time workers who preferred full-time work but could find only part-time jobs remained unchanged over the month at the comparatively high level of 1.1 million. This group worked an average of 19 hours during the November survey week.

As in September and October, the occurrence of a holiday (Veterans Day) in the survey week resulted in 4 million usual full-time workers putting in a short week. This was twice the number who reported a short week in October because of Columbus Day, but only a fourth of those who did not work on Labor Day.

Insured Unemployment

State insured unemployment, which does not include new entrants to the labor market, rose by 400,000 between October and November to nearly 1.7 million, a much sharper than usual rise for this time of year. In addition to the normal seasonal influences, the increase reflected the large-scale layoffs because of steel shortages, particularly in the auto, machinery, and fabricated metals industries.

The national rate of insured unemployment (not adjusted for seasonality) moved up from 3.3 percent in October to 4.3 percent in November. A year ago the rate was 4.4 percent, and in November 1957 it was 3.7 percent. Michigan's rate of 10.2 percent



(up from 3.1 in October) was the highest in the Nation. Five other States had rates of more than 6.0 percent--West Virginia (8.2), Montana (7.2), Washington (6.8), Maine (6.3), and Kentucky (6.2).

An estimated 95,000 persons exhausted their State benefit rights in November, compared with 102,000 in October and 175,000 in November, 1958.

Insured unemployment rose in all States between mid-October and mid-November. The largest increases--118,000 in Michigan and 42,000 in Ohio--were due mainly to steel shortage layoffs in auto plants, and to a lesser extent, in fabricated metal plants. Insured unemployment more than doubled in the Detroit area, while in Saginaw and Flint the volumes were 10 times as great as in October. A rise of 37,000 in California was attributed to seasonal cutbacks in lumbering and food processing activities, and some layoffs in auto assembly plants. Steel shortage layoffs also contributed to insured unemployment increases ranging from 12,000 to 19,000 in five other States--Illinois, Indiana, New Jersey, New York, and Wisconsin. Seasonal curtailments in apparel plants were also a factor in New York's increase.

NOTE: For data on insured unemployment, see Unemployment Insurance Claims published weekly by the Bureau of Employment Security.

Table A-1: Employment status of the noninstitutional population

1929 to date

(Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over)

Year and month	Total noninstitutional population[1]	Total labor force including Armed Forces[1]		Civilian labor force							Not in labor force
					Employed[2]			Unemployed[2]			
		Number	Percent of noninstitutional population	Total	Total	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force		
									Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted	
1929	(3)	49,440	(3)	49,180	47,630	10,450	37,180	1,550	3.2	-	(3)
1930	(3)	50,080	(3)	49,820	45,480	10,340	35,140	4,340	8.7	-	(3)
1931	(3)	50,680	(3)	50,420	42,400	10,290	32,110	8,020	15.9	-	(3)
1932	(3)	51,250	(3)	51,000	38,940	10,170	28,770	12,060	23.6	-	(3)
1933	(3)	51,840	(3)	51,590	38,760	10,090	28,670	12,830	24.9	-	(3)
1934	(3)	52,490	(3)	52,230	40,890	9,900	30,990	11,340	21.7	-	(3)
1935	(3)	53,140	(3)	52,870	42,260	10,110	32,150	10,610	20.1	-	(3)
1936	(3)	53,740	(3)	53,440	44,410	10,000	34,410	9,030	16.9	-	(3)
1937	(3)	54,320	(3)	54,000	46,300	9,820	36,480	7,700	14.3	-	(3)
1938	(3)	54,950	(3)	54,610	44,220	9,690	34,530	10,390	19.0	-	(3)
1939	(3)	55,600	(3)	55,230	45,750	9,610	36,140	9,480	17.2	-	(3)
1940	100,380	56,180	56.0	55,640	47,520	9,540	37,980	8,120	14.6	-	44,200
1941	101,520	57,530	56.7	55,910	50,350	9,100	41,250	5,560	9.9	-	43,990
1942	102,610	60,380	58.8	56,410	53,750	9,250	44,500	2,660	4.7	-	42,230
1943	103,660	64,560	62.3	55,540	54,470	9,080	45,390	1,070	1.9	-	39,100
1944	104,630	66,040	63.1	54,630	53,960	8,950	45,010	670	1.2	-	38,590
1945	105,520	65,290	61.9	53,860	52,820	8,580	44,240	1,040	1.9	-	40,230
1946	106,520	60,970	57.2	57,520	55,250	8,320	46,930	2,270	3.9	-	45,550
1947	107,608	61,758	57.4	60,168	57,812	8,256	49,557	2,356	3.9	-	45,850
1948	108,632	62,898	57.9	61,442	59,117	7,960	51,156	2,325	3.8	-	45,733
1949	109,773	63,721	58.0	62,105	58,423	8,017	50,406	3,682	5.9	-	46,051
1950	110,929	64,749	58.4	63,099	59,748	7,497	52,251	3,351	5.3	-	46,181
1951	112,075	65,983	58.9	62,884	60,784	7,048	53,736	2,099	3.3	-	46,092
1952	113,270	66,560	58.8	62,966	61,035	6,792	54,243	1,932	3.1	-	46,710
1953[4]	115,094	67,362	58.5	63,815	61,945	6,555	55,390	1,870	2.9	-	47,732
1954	116,219	67,818	58.4	64,468	60,890	6,495	54,395	3,578	5.6	-	48,401
1955	117,388	68,896	58.7	65,848	62,944	6,718	56,225	2,904	4.4	-	48,492
1956	118,734	70,387	59.3	67,530	64,708	6,572	58,135	2,822	4.2	-	48,348
1957	120,445	70,744	58.7	67,946	65,011	6,222	58,789	2,936	4.3	-	49,699
1958	121,950	71,284	58.5	68,647	63,966	5,844	58,122	4,681	6.8	-	50,666
1958: November	122,486	71,112	58.1	68,485	64,653	5,695	58,958	3,833	5.6	5.9	51,374
December	122,609	70,701	57.7	68,081	63,973	4,871	59,102	4,108	6.0	6.1	51,909
1959: January	122,724	70,027	57.1	67,430	62,706	4,693	58,013	4,724	7.0	6.0	52,697
February	122,832	70,062	57.0	67,471	62,722	4,692	58,030	4,749	7.0	6.1	52,770
March	122,945	70,768	57.6	68,189	63,828	5,203	58,625	4,362	6.4	5.8	52,177
April	123,059	71,210	57.9	68,639	65,012	5,848	59,163	3,627	5.3	5.3	51,849
May	123,180	71,955	58.4	69,405	66,016	6,408	59,608	3,389	4.9	4.9	51,225
June	123,296	73,862	59.9	71,324	67,342	7,231	60,111	3,982	5.6	4.9	49,435
July	123,422	73,875	59.9	71,338	67,594	6,825	60,769	3,744	5.2	5.1	49,547
August	123,549	73,204	59.3	70,667	67,241	6,357	60,884	3,426	4.8	5.5	50,345
September	123,659	72,109	58.3	69,577	66,347	6,242	60,105	3,230	4.6	5.6	51,550
October	123,785	72,629	58.7	70,103	66,831	6,124	60,707	3,272	4.7	6.0	51,155
November	123,908	71,839	58.0	69,310	65,640	5,601	60,040	3,670	5.3	5.6	52,068

[1] Data for 1940-52 revised to include about 150,000 members of the Armed Forces who were outside the continental United States in 1940 and who were, therefore, not enumerated in the 1940 Census and were excluded from the 1940-52 estimates.

[2] Data for 1947-58 adjusted to reflect changes in the definition of employment and unemployment adopted in January 1957. Two groups averaging about one-quarter million workers which were formerly classified as employed (with a job but not at work)—those on temporary layoff and those waiting to start new wage and salary jobs within 30 days—were assigned to different classifications, mostly to the unemployed. Data by sex, shown in table A-2, were adjusted for the years 1948-58.

[3] Not available.

[4] Beginning with 1953, labor force and employment figures are not strictly comparable with previous years as a result of the introduction of material from the 1950 Census into the estimating procedure. Population levels were raised by about 600,000; labor force, total employment, and agricultural employment by about 350,000, primarily affecting the figures for total and males. Other categories were relatively unaffected.

NOTE: Data for 1929-39 based on sources other than direct enumeration.

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Table A-2: Employment status of the noninstitutional population, by sex

(Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over)

Sex, year, and month	Total noninstitutional population[1]	Total labor force including Armed Forces[1]		Civilian labor force							Not in labor force
					Employed[2]			Unemployed[2]			
		Number	Percent of noninstitutional population	Total	Total	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force		
									Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted	
MALE											
1940	50,080	42,020	83.9	41,480	35,550	8,450	27,100	5,930	14.3	-	8,060
1944	51,980	46,670	89.8	35,460	35,110	7,020	28,090	350	1.0	-	5,310
1947	53,085	44,844	84.5	43,272	41,677	6,953	34,725	1,595	3.7	-	8,242
1948	53,513	45,300	84.7	43,858	42,268	6,623	35,645	1,590	3.6	-	8,213
1949	54,028	45,674	84.5	44,075	41,473	6,629	34,844	2,602	5.9	-	8,354
1950	54,526	46,069	84.5	44,442	42,162	6,271	35,891	2,280	5.1	-	8,457
1951	54,996	46,674	84.9	43,612	42,362	5,791	36,571	1,250	2.9	-	8,322
1952	55,503	47,001	84.7	43,454	42,237	5,623	36,614	1,217	2.8	-	8,502
1953[3]	56,534	47,692	84.4	44,194	42,966	5,496	37,470	1,228	2.8	-	8,840
1954	57,016	47,847	83.9	44,537	42,165	5,429	36,736	2,372	5.3	-	9,169
1955	57,484	48,054	83.6	45,041	43,152	5,479	37,673	1,889	4.2	-	9,430
1956	58,044	48,579	83.7	45,756	43,999	5,268	38,731	1,757	3.8	-	9,465
1957	58,813	48,649	82.7	45,882	43,990	5,037	38,952	1,893	4.1	-	10,164
1958	59,478	48,802	82.1	46,197	43,042	4,802	38,240	3,155	6.8	-	10,677
1958: November	59,718	48,418	81.1	45,822	43,318	4,704	38,614	2,504	5.5	6.0	11,300
December	59,773	48,190	80.6	45,601	42,699	4,235	38,464	2,902	6.4	6.1	11,582
1959: January	59,822	47,981	80.2	45,417	42,135	4,154	37,981	3,282	7.2	5.9	11,841
February	59,868	48,073	80.3	45,514	42,156	4,165	37,991	3,359	7.4	5.9	11,795
March	59,918	48,360	80.7	45,813	42,842	4,505	38,338	2,971	6.5	5.5	11,558
April	59,967	48,653	81.1	46,114	43,798	4,900	38,898	2,317	5.0	4.8	11,314
May	60,021	48,945	81.5	46,427	44,342	5,051	39,291	2,085	4.5	4.7	11,076
June	60,072	50,385	83.9	47,879	45,476	5,535	39,942	2,403	5.0	4.6	9,687
July	60,128	50,684	84.3	48,179	45,863	5,369	40,493	2,315	4.8	5.0	9,444
August	60,186	50,230	83.5	47,725	45,587	5,050	40,537	2,138	4.5	5.4	9,956
September	60,222	49,110	81.5	46,610	44,588	4,824	39,764	2,022	4.3	5.7	11,113
October	60,278	49,045	81.4	46,551	44,544	4,782	39,762	2,007	4.3	5.8	11,233
November	60,333	48,729	80.8	46,232	43,863	4,526	39,337	2,370	5.1	5.6	11,604
FEMALE											
1940	50,300	14,160	28.2	14,160	11,970	1,090	10,880	2,190	15.5	-	36,140
1944	52,650	19,370	36.8	19,170	18,850	1,930	16,920	320	1.7	-	33,280
1947	54,523	16,915	31.0	16,896	16,349	1,314	15,036	547	3.2	-	37,608
1948	55,118	17,599	31.9	17,853	16,846	1,338	15,510	735	4.1	-	37,520
1949	55,745	18,048	32.4	18,030	16,947	1,386	15,561	1,083	6.0	-	37,697
1950	56,404	18,680	33.1	18,657	17,584	1,226	16,358	1,073	5.8	-	37,724
1951	57,078	19,309	33.8	19,272	18,421	1,257	17,164	851	4.4	-	37,770
1952	57,766	19,558	33.9	19,513	18,798	1,170	17,628	715	3.7	-	38,208
1953[3]	58,561	19,668	33.6	19,621	18,979	1,061	17,918	642	3.3	-	38,893
1954	59,203	19,971	33.7	19,931	18,724	1,067	17,657	1,207	6.1	-	39,232
1955	59,904	20,842	34.8	20,806	19,790	1,239	18,551	1,016	4.9	-	39,062
1956	60,690	21,808	35.9	21,774	20,707	1,306	19,401	1,067	4.9	-	38,883
1957	61,632	22,097	35.9	22,064	21,021	1,184	19,837	1,043	4.7	-	39,535
1958	62,472	22,482	36.0	22,451	20,924	1,042	19,882	1,526	6.8	-	39,990
1958: November	62,769	22,695	36.2	22,663	21,334	991	20,343	1,329	5.9	5.7	40,074
December	62,836	22,510	35.8	22,479	21,273	635	20,638	1,206	5.4	6.1	40,326
1959: January	62,902	22,046	35.0	22,013	20,571	539	20,032	1,442	6.6	6.1	40,856
February	62,964	21,989	34.9	21,957	20,566	527	20,039	1,391	6.3	6.3	40,975
March	63,027	22,408	35.6	22,376	20,985	698	20,287	1,391	6.2	6.3	40,619
April	63,092	22,557	35.8	22,525	21,214	949	20,265	1,310	5.8	6.3	40,535
May	63,159	23,010	36.4	22,978	21,674	1,358	20,317	1,304	5.7	5.5	40,149
June	63,224	23,477	37.1	23,445	21,866	1,696	20,170	1,579	6.7	5.6	39,748
July	63,294	23,191	36.6	23,159	21,731	1,455	20,276	1,429	6.2	5.4	40,102
August	63,363	22,974	36.3	22,942	21,654	1,307	20,347	1,288	5.6	5.7	40,389
September	63,437	22,999	36.3	22,967	21,759	1,418	20,341	1,209	5.3	5.6	40,437
October	63,506	23,584	37.1	23,552	22,287	1,343	20,945	1,265	5.4	6.4	39,922
November	63,574	23,110	36.4	23,078	21,777	1,074	20,703	1,301	5.6	5.5	40,464

[1]See footnote 1, table A-1. [2]See footnote 2, table A-1. [3]See footnote 4, table A-1.

Table A-3: Employment status of the noninstitutional population, by age and sex

November 1959

(Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over)

Age and sex	Total labor force including Armed Forces		Civilian labor force						Not in labor force				
					Employed		Unemployed						
	Number	Percent of noninstitutional population	Number	Percent of noninstitutional population	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force	Total	Keeping house	In school	Unable to work	Other
Total	71,839	58.0	69,310	57.1	5,601	60,040	3,670	5.3	52,068	34,426	10,013	1,677	5,952
Male	48,729	80.8	46,232	79.9	4,526	39,337	2,370	5.1	11,604	80	5,115	1,001	5,408
14 to 17 years	1,587	28.5	1,545	27.9	356	1,024	165	10.7	3,985	6	3,854	20	106
14 and 15 years	509	18.3	509	18.3	156	331	22	4.3	2,268	6	2,229	6	27
16 and 17 years	1,078	38.6	1,036	37.6	200	693	143	13.8	1,717	-	1,625	14	79
18 to 24 years	6,692	83.9	5,340	80.6	442	4,389	507	9.5	1,282	-	1,109	22	152
18 and 19 years	1,718	71.5	1,352	66.4	154	1,013	184	13.6	685	-	619	7	60
20 to 24 years	4,974	89.3	3,988	87.0	288	3,376	323	8.1	597	-	490	15	92
25 to 34 years	10,907	97.3	10,237	97.1	641	9,153	443	4.3	304	1	139	66	99
25 to 29 years	5,198	96.2	4,789	95.9	314	4,211	264	5.5	205	-	129	26	50
30 to 34 years	5,709	98.3	5,448	98.2	327	4,942	179	3.3	99	1	10	40	49
35 to 44 years	11,271	97.9	10,901	97.8	814	9,640	446	4.1	244	1	11	92	139
35 to 39 years	5,867	98.0	5,632	97.9	398	4,988	246	4.4	118	-	8	41	69
40 to 44 years	5,404	97.7	5,269	97.7	416	4,652	200	3.8	126	1	3	51	70
45 to 54 years	9,524	95.9	9,465	95.8	880	8,180	405	4.3	411	4	2	133	273
45 to 49 years	5,113	96.8	5,069	96.8	447	4,408	214	4.2	169	3	2	58	106
50 to 54 years	4,411	94.8	4,396	94.8	433	3,772	191	4.3	242	1	-	75	167
55 to 64 years	6,400	87.7	6,395	87.7	780	5,325	290	4.5	987	9	-	218	671
55 to 59 years	3,608	91.5	3,604	91.5	400	3,039	165	4.6	334	5	-	91	239
60 to 64 years	2,792	83.2	2,791	83.2	380	2,286	125	4.5	563	4	-	127	432
65 years and over	2,351	34.4	2,351	34.4	611	1,628	113	4.8	4,479	61	-	451	3,967
65 to 69 years	1,276	48.0	1,276	48.0	279	930	68	5.3	1,382	10	-	101	1,271
70 years and over	1,075	25.8	1,075	25.8	332	698	45	4.2	3,097	51	-	350	2,696
Female	23,110	36.4	23,078	36.3	1,074	20,703	1,301	5.6	40,464	34,346	4,898	676	544
14 to 17 years	1,020	18.9	1,020	18.9	57	837	127	12.5	4,379	315	4,016	12	36
14 and 15 years	288	10.7	288	10.7	23	253	13	4.4	2,396	63	2,320	6	7
16 and 17 years	732	27.0	732	27.0	34	584	114	15.6	1,983	252	1,696	6	29
18 to 24 years	3,692	46.8	3,674	46.7	102	3,240	332	9.0	4,196	3,289	816	22	68
18 and 19 years	1,151	48.9	1,144	48.7	35	961	148	12.9	1,205	580	591	8	26
20 to 24 years	2,541	45.9	2,530	45.8	67	2,279	184	7.3	2,991	2,709	225	14	42
25 to 34 years	4,083	35.4	4,075	35.4	184	3,667	224	5.5	7,441	7,349	36	28	30
25 to 29 years	1,879	34.3	1,874	34.2	75	1,682	117	6.3	3,606	3,554	22	12	19
30 to 34 years	2,204	36.5	2,201	36.5	109	1,985	107	4.8	3,835	3,795	14	16	11
35 to 44 years	5,384	44.5	5,379	44.5	254	4,837	289	5.4	6,717	6,621	18	35	44
35 to 39 years	2,616	41.6	2,613	41.6	133	2,318	163	6.2	3,667	3,624	10	18	15
40 to 44 years	2,768	47.6	2,766	47.6	121	2,519	126	4.5	3,050	2,997	8	17	29
45 to 54 years	5,201	49.8	5,199	49.8	223	4,768	206	4.0	5,250	5,158	8	33	51
45 to 49 years	2,809	50.5	2,808	50.4	116	2,575	116	4.1	2,758	2,704	4	15	35
50 to 54 years	2,392	49.0	2,391	49.0	107	2,193	90	3.8	2,492	2,454	4	18	16
55 to 64 years	2,892	36.5	2,892	36.5	188	2,611	91	3.1	5,037	4,879	5	76	77
55 to 59 years	1,750	41.5	1,750	41.5	104	1,601	44	2.5	2,469	2,408	3	33	25
60 to 64 years	1,142	30.8	1,142	30.8	84	1,010	47	4.1	2,568	2,471	2	43	52
65 years and over	841	10.1	841	10.1	66	743	32	3.8	7,445	6,736	1	469	239
65 to 69 years	514	17.0	514	17.0	45	447	22	4.2	2,517	2,422	-	48	47
70 years and over	327	6.2	327	6.2	21	296	10	3.0	4,928	4,314	1	421	192

NOTE: Total noninstitutional population may be obtained by summing total labor force and not in labor force; civilian noninstitutional population by summing civilian labor force and not in labor force.

Table A-4: Employment status of male veterans of World War II in the civilian noninstitutional population

(In thousands)

Employment status	Nov. 1959	Oct. 1959	Nov. 1958
Total	14,446	14,450	14,494
Civilian labor force	14,117	14,138	14,150
Employed	13,574	13,727	13,587
Agriculture	611	629	651
Nonagricultural industries	12,963	13,098	12,935
Unemployed	543	411	563
Not in labor force	328	312	346

Table A-5: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by marital status and sex

(Percent distribution of persons 14 years of age and over)

Sex and employment status	November 1959				October 1959				November 1958			
	Married, spouse present	Married, spouse absent	Widowed or divorced	Single	Married, spouse present	Married, spouse absent	Widowed or divorced	Single	Married, spouse present	Married, spouse absent	Widowed or divorced	Single
MALE												
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Labor force	89.6	87.5	54.6	56.2	89.7	88.5	54.3	58.5	89.6	86.2	53.6	57.1
Not in labor force	10.4	12.5	45.4	43.8	10.3	11.5	45.7	41.5	10.4	13.8	46.4	42.9
Labor force	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employed	96.3	91.9	91.9	89.2	97.1	93.1	94.2	90.2	96.0	90.4	90.7	88.8
Agriculture	8.9	15.7	10.6	13.0	9.0	21.6	11.7	14.3	9.1	12.1	12.3	14.9
Nonagricultural industries	87.4	76.2	81.3	76.2	88.1	71.5	82.5	75.9	86.9	78.3	78.4	73.9
Unemployed	3.7	8.1	8.1	10.8	2.9	6.9	5.8	9.8	4.0	9.6	9.3	11.2
FEMALE												
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Labor force	32.0	55.4	37.7	46.3	32.7	57.4	38.1	47.4	31.2	56.4	38.4	47.4
Not in labor force	68.0	44.6	62.3	53.7	67.3	42.6	61.9	52.6	68.8	43.6	61.6	52.6
Labor force	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employed	94.7	93.6	94.8	93.4	95.1	92.6	94.6	94.1	94.2	92.3	95.1	93.7
Agriculture	5.9	4.2	3.4	2.7	7.0	4.7	3.8	4.1	5.7	2.8	2.5	2.8
Nonagricultural industries	88.8	89.4	91.4	90.7	88.1	87.9	90.8	90.0	88.5	89.5	92.6	90.9
Unemployed	5.3	6.4	5.2	6.6	4.9	7.4	5.4	5.9	5.8	7.7	4.9	6.3

Table A-6: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by color and sex

(Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over)

Color and employment status	November 1959			October 1959			November 1958		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
WHITE									
Total	109,114	52,090	57,023	109,010	52,046	56,964	107,789	51,465	56,323
Labor force	61,787	41,699	20,088	62,419	41,919	20,501	61,018	41,317	19,701
Percent of population	56.6	80.1	35.2	57.3	80.5	36.0	56.6	80.3	35.0
Employed	58,825	39,805	19,020	59,840	40,358	19,482	57,959	39,329	18,630
Agriculture	4,613	3,899	715	5,102	4,148	954	4,758	4,056	703
Nonagricultural industries	54,212	35,905	18,306	54,738	36,210	18,528	53,201	35,273	17,927
Unemployed	2,963	1,895	1,068	2,577	1,558	1,019	3,060	1,989	1,071
Percent of labor force	4.8	4.5	5.3	4.1	3.7	5.0	5.0	4.8	5.4
Not in labor force	47,326	10,391	36,935	46,590	10,127	36,464	46,772	10,148	36,624
NONWHITE									
Total	12,265	5,746	6,519	12,249	5,739	6,510	12,071	5,657	6,414
Labor force	7,523	4,533	2,990	7,684	4,633	3,052	7,468	4,506	2,962
Percent of population	61.3	78.9	45.9	62.7	80.7	46.9	61.9	79.7	46.2
Employed	6,815	4,058	2,757	6,991	4,185	2,806	6,695	3,990	2,705
Agriculture	986	626	360	1,022	634	389	937	648	289
Nonagricultural industries	5,830	3,432	2,398	5,969	3,551	2,417	5,758	3,342	2,416
Unemployed	708	475	233	695	449	246	773	515	258
Percent of labor force	9.4	10.5	7.8	9.0	9.7	8.1	10.4	11.4	8.7
Not in labor force	4,742	1,213	3,529	4,565	1,106	3,459	4,603	1,152	3,451

Table A-7: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, total and urban, by region

(Percent distribution of persons 14 years of age and over)

Region	November 1959					October 1959					November 1958				
	Percent of population in labor force	Labor force				Percent of population in labor force	Labor force				Percent of population in labor force	Labor force			
		Total	Employed		Unemployed		Total	Employed		Unemployed		Total	Employed		Unemployed
			Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries				Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries				Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	
Total	57.1	100.0	8.1	86.6	5.3	57.8	100.0	8.7	86.6	4.7	57.1	100.0	8.3	86.1	5.6
Northeast	58.1	100.0	2.4	92.1	5.5	58.2	100.0	2.6	92.1	5.3	58.1	100.0	2.6	90.9	6.6
North Central	57.4	100.0	10.2	84.7	5.1	58.4	100.0	10.8	85.3	3.9	57.1	100.0	10.4	84.2	5.4
South	56.2	100.0	12.3	82.6	5.1	56.9	100.0	13.2	82.1	4.7	56.5	100.0	12.4	82.7	4.9
West	56.8	100.0	5.8	88.4	5.8	57.9	100.0	6.9	88.2	4.9	56.8	100.0	6.8	87.6	5.6
Urban	58.1	100.0	.9	93.3	5.8	58.5	100.0	1.0	93.8	5.2	58.2	100.0	.8	92.9	6.3
Northeast	58.6	100.0	.5	93.9	5.6	58.5	100.0	.4	94.2	5.4	58.4	100.0	.4	92.7	6.9
North Central	57.8	100.0	.5	93.5	6.0	58.7	100.0	.8	94.5	4.7	58.0	100.0	.6	93.1	6.3
South	58.5	100.0	1.9	92.4	5.7	58.4	100.0	1.9	92.5	5.6	58.5	100.0	1.3	93.0	5.7
West	57.4	100.0	1.0	93.0	6.0	58.6	100.0	1.3	93.5	5.2	57.9	100.0	1.4	92.7	5.9

Table A-8: Employed persons, by type of industry, class of worker, and sex

(Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over)

Type of industry and class of worker	November 1959			October 1959			November 1958		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total	65,640	43,863	21,777	66,831	44,544	22,287	64,654	43,320	21,334
Agriculture	5,601	4,526	1,074	6,124	4,782	1,343	5,695	4,704	991
Wage and salary workers	1,626	1,266	360	2,006	1,495	512	1,772	1,465	306
Self-employed workers	2,971	2,857	114	2,997	2,870	127	2,987	2,863	125
Unpaid family workers	1,004	403	602	1,121	417	704	936	376	560
Nonagricultural industries	60,040	39,337	20,703	60,707	39,762	20,945	58,959	38,616	20,343
Wage and salary workers	53,183	34,268	18,914	53,597	34,535	19,062	52,089	33,557	18,532
In private households	2,374	256	2,118	2,517	363	2,155	2,356	231	2,126
Government workers	7,956	4,852	3,104	7,929	4,808	3,121	7,763	4,674	3,089
Other wage and salary workers	42,853	29,160	13,693	43,151	29,364	13,786	41,969	28,652	13,317
Self-employed workers	6,285	5,018	1,267	6,529	5,182	1,347	6,236	4,994	1,243
Unpaid family workers	572	51	521	582	45	536	634	65	569

Table A-9: Employed persons with a job but not at work, by reason for not working and pay status

(Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over)

Reason for not working	November 1959				October 1959				November 1958			
	Total	Nonagricultural industries			Total	Nonagricultural industries			Total	Nonagricultural industries		
		Total	Wage and salary workers			Total	Wage and salary workers			Total	Wage and salary workers	
			Number	Percent paid			Number	Percent paid			Number	Percent paid
Total	2,064	1,920	1,646	44.2	2,644	2,490	2,183	46.2	1,971	1,784	1,474	44.8
Bad weather	74	48	34	(1)	55	22	13	(1)	44	22	16	(1)
Industrial dispute	128	128	128	-	382	382	382	-	33	33	33	-
Vacation	622	601	548	87.0	975	939	845	85.2	602	574	538	77.8
Illness	871	820	707	29.8	847	792	689	37.0	850	779	646	30.5
All other	369	322	230	15.7	384	354	255	12.5	442	375	241	17.8

[1] Percent not shown where base is less than 100,000.

NOTE: Persons on temporary (less than 30-day) layoff and persons scheduled to start new wage and salary jobs within 30 days have not been included in the category "With a job but not at work" since January 1957. Most of these persons are now classified as unemployed. These groups numbered 144,000 and 133,000, respectively, in November 1959.

Table A-10: Occupation group of employed persons, by sex

(Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over)

Occupation group	November 1959						November 1958					
	Total	Male	Female	Percent distribution			Total	Male	Female	Percent distribution		
				Total	Male	Female				Total	Male	Female
Total	65,640	43,863	21,777	100.0	100.0	100.0	64,653	43,318	21,334	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	7,477	4,815	2,662	11.4	11.0	12.2	7,282	4,602	2,680	11.4	10.6	12.5
Medical and other health workers	1,266	535	731	1.9	1.2	3.4	1,262	529	733	2.0	1.2	3.4
Teachers, except college	1,666	482	1,184	2.5	1.1	5.4	1,654	410	1,244	2.6	.9	5.8
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	4,545	3,798	747	6.9	8.7	3.4	4,366	3,663	703	6.8	8.5	3.3
Farmers and farm managers	2,982	2,872	110	4.5	6.5	.5	2,964	2,850	114	4.6	6.6	.5
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	6,956	5,919	1,038	10.6	13.5	4.8	6,886	5,897	989	10.6	13.6	4.6
Salaried workers	3,537	3,038	500	5.4	6.9	2.3	3,286	2,853	433	5.1	6.6	2.0
Self-employed workers in retail trade	1,706	1,329	377	2.6	3.0	1.7	1,767	1,387	380	2.7	3.2	1.8
Self-employed workers, except retail trade	1,713	1,552	161	2.6	3.5	.7	1,833	1,657	176	2.8	3.8	.8
Clerical and kindred workers	9,541	3,069	6,472	14.5	7.0	29.7	9,215	2,958	6,257	14.2	6.8	29.3
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	2,421	71	2,350	3.7	.2	10.8	2,274	81	2,193	3.5	.2	10.3
Other clerical and kindred workers	7,120	2,998	4,122	10.8	6.8	18.9	6,941	2,877	4,064	10.7	6.6	19.0
Sales workers	4,506	2,777	1,729	6.9	6.3	7.9	4,354	2,605	1,749	6.7	6.0	8.2
Retail trade	2,616	1,092	1,524	4.0	2.5	7.0	2,590	1,032	1,558	4.0	2.4	7.3
Other sales workers	1,890	1,685	205	2.9	3.8	.9	1,763	1,572	191	2.7	3.6	.9
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8,491	8,243	249	12.9	18.8	1.1	8,502	8,258	244	13.1	19.0	1.1
Carpenters	855	854	2	1.3	1.9	(1)	884	882	2	1.4	2.0	(1)
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	1,681	1,669	12	2.6	3.8	.1	1,689	1,673	16	2.6	3.9	.1
Mechanics and repairmen	2,015	1,996	19	3.1	4.6	.1	2,060	2,038	22	3.2	4.7	.1
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	1,100	1,086	14	1.7	2.5	.1	1,043	1,041	2	1.6	2.4	(1)
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	1,770	1,667	103	2.7	3.8	.5	1,773	1,664	109	2.7	3.8	.5
Foremen, not elsewhere classified	1,070	971	99	1.6	2.2	.5	1,055	961	94	1.6	2.2	.4
Operatives and kindred workers	11,761	8,439	3,323	17.9	19.2	15.3	11,791	8,382	3,409	18.2	19.3	16.1
Drivers and deliverymen	2,411	2,383	28	3.7	5.4	.1	2,348	2,315	33	3.6	5.3	.2
Other operatives and kindred workers:												
Durable goods manufacturing	3,344	2,455	890	5.1	5.6	4.1	3,287	2,461	826	5.1	5.7	3.9
Nondurable goods manufacturing	3,174	1,506	1,668	4.8	3.4	7.7	3,385	1,616	1,769	5.2	3.7	8.3
Other industries	2,832	2,095	737	4.3	4.8	3.4	2,772	1,991	781	4.3	4.6	3.7
Private household workers	2,135	56	2,079	3.3	.1	9.5	2,133	38	2,095	3.3	.1	9.8
Service workers, except private household	5,844	2,750	3,094	8.9	6.3	14.2	5,566	2,694	2,872	8.7	6.2	13.4
Protective service workers	787	744	43	1.2	1.7	.2	748	724	24	1.2	1.7	.1
Waiters, cooks, and bartenders	1,602	412	1,190	2.4	.9	5.5	1,482	452	1,030	2.3	1.0	4.8
Other service workers	3,455	1,594	1,861	5.3	3.6	8.5	3,336	1,518	1,818	5.2	3.5	8.5
Farm laborers and foremen	2,303	1,376	928	3.5	3.1	4.3	2,406	1,577	829	3.7	3.7	3.8
Paid workers	1,308	976	332	2.0	2.2	1.5	1,482	1,203	279	2.3	2.8	1.3
Unpaid family workers	995	400	596	1.5	.9	2.7	924	374	550	1.4	.9	2.6
Laborers, except farm and mine	3,642	3,547	96	5.5	8.1	.4	3,555	3,458	97	5.5	8.0	.4
Construction	864	864	-	1.3	2.0	-	778	776	2	1.2	1.8	(1)
Manufacturing	1,163	1,103	60	1.8	2.5	.3	1,137	1,091	46	1.8	2.5	.4
Other industries	1,616	1,580	36	2.5	3.6	.2	1,639	1,590	49	2.5	3.7	.2

[1] Less than 0.05.

Table A-11: Major occupation group of employed persons, by color and sex

(Percent distribution of persons 14 years of age and over)

Major occupation group	November 1959						November 1958					
	White			Nonwhite			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total thousands	58,825	39,805	19,020	6,815	4,058	2,757	57,959	39,329	18,630	6,695	3,990	2,705
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	12.1	11.7	13.0	5.2	4.0	7.0	12.1	11.4	13.6	3.9	2.7	5.7
Farmers and farm managers	4.7	6.7	.5	3.3	5.1	.7	4.8	6.8	.6	2.9	4.7	.3
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	11.5	14.5	5.2	2.9	3.7	1.8	11.6	14.7	5.1	2.4	3.0	1.4
Clerical and kindred workers	15.5	7.2	32.8	6.5	5.0	8.7	15.2	6.9	32.5	6.5	6.0	7.4
Sales workers	7.5	6.8	8.9	1.6	1.7	1.5	7.4	6.5	9.2	1.2	1.2	1.4
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	13.7	19.7	1.2	6.1	9.8	.6	14.0	20.0	1.2	6.1	9.5	.7
Operatives and kindred workers	17.9	18.9	15.6	18.5	22.2	13.0	18.0	18.9	16.0	20.5	23.8	15.2
Private household workers	2.0	.1	6.1	13.8	.3	33.5	2.0	.1	6.2	14.3	.3	34.3
Service workers, except private household	8.0	5.5	13.3	16.5	13.8	20.5	7.6	5.4	12.3	17.0	14.1	21.3
Farm laborers and foremen	2.8	2.6	3.1	10.0	8.6	12.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	10.1	10.2	9.8
Laborers, except farm and mine	4.4	6.3	.4	15.5	25.7	.7	4.4	6.3	.4	15.2	24.7	1.8

Table A-12: Unemployed persons, by duration of unemployment

(Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over)

Duration of unemployment	Nov. 1959 Number	Nov. 1959 Percent	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Aug. 1959	July 1959	June 1959	May 1959	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Feb. 1959	Jan. 1959	Dec. 1958	Nov. 1958
Total	3,670	100.0	3,272	3,230	3,426	3,744	3,982	3,389	3,627	4,362	4,749	4,724	4,108	3,833
Less than 5 weeks	1,846	50.3	1,607	1,539	1,567	1,773	2,274	1,405	1,382	1,365	1,600	1,861	1,706	1,632
Less than 1 week	23	.6	28	31	25	16	55	25	22	13	17	8	11	10
1 week	393	10.7	389	406	451	450	691	407	345	361	337	307	376	389
2 weeks	601	16.4	518	471	435	506	717	411	403	383	468	473	477	484
3 weeks	463	12.6	388	370	358	420	502	321	326	309	418	562	419	403
4 weeks	366	10.0	284	261	298	381	309	241	286	299	360	511	423	346
5 to 14 weeks	1,040	28.3	939	955	1,076	1,154	780	864	848	1,452	1,685	1,488	1,099	967
5 to 6 weeks	320	8.7	269	257	282	440	191	219	246	290	402	423	296	272
7 to 10 weeks	444	12.1	382	405	504	463	339	382	319	533	774	621	475	423
11 to 14 weeks	276	7.5	288	293	290	251	250	263	283	629	509	444	328	272
15 weeks and over	784	21.4	726	736	783	817	927	1,120	1,398	1,544	1,464	1,375	1,302	1,234
15 to 26 weeks	356	9.7	333	340	290	302	387	515	675	767	727	557	520	499
27 weeks and over	428	11.7	393	396	493	515	540	605	723	777	737	818	782	735
Average duration	12.4	-	13.1	13.7	13.8	13.4	13.0	15.8	16.8	16.8	15.4	15.4	15.6	15.4

Table A-13: Unemployed persons, by major occupation group and industry group

(Persons 14 years of age and over)

Occupation and industry	November 1959 Percent distribution	November 1959 Unemployment rate[1]	October 1959 Percent distribution	October 1959 Unemployment rate[1]	November 1958 Percent distribution	November 1958 Unemployment rate[1]
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP						
Total	100.0	5.3	100.0	4.7	100.0	5.6
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3.4	1.6	3.8	1.7	2.8	1.4
Farmers and farm managers	.2	.2	.1	.1	.3	.4
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	2.0	1.0	2.2	1.0	2.6	1.4
Clerical and kindred workers	9.2	3.4	11.2	3.7	10.1	4.0
Sales workers	4.4	3.4	4.3	3.0	4.9	4.1
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	13.2	5.4	11.9	4.3	13.0	5.5
Operatives and kindred workers	28.8	8.2	25.6	6.5	26.2	7.8
Private household workers	2.8	4.6	3.6	5.1	2.4	4.1
Service workers, except private household	10.4	6.1	10.5	5.5	11.4	7.3
Farm laborers and foremen	3.4	5.2	2.7	3.0	3.0	4.6
Laborers, except farm and mine	13.0	11.6	12.6	9.8	13.8	13.0
No previous work experience	9.3	-	11.6	-	9.5	-
INDUSTRY GROUP						
Total[2]	100.0	5.3	100.0	4.7	100.0	5.6
Experienced wage and salary workers	87.9	5.6	85.8	4.8	87.3	5.8
Agriculture	3.9	8.1	3.2	4.9	3.6	7.3
Nonagricultural industries	84.0	5.5	82.6	4.8	83.6	5.8
Mining, forestry, and fisheries	1.4	7.6	2.4	11.1	1.5	7.6
Construction	11.1	10.1	9.9	8.2	11.3	11.1
Manufacturing	33.0	6.9	28.8	5.4	31.7	7.0
Durable goods	21.6	7.9	16.1	5.3	19.5	7.7
Primary metal industries	1.6	5.0	1.9	5.4	2.7	8.7
Fabricated metal products	3.2	9.8	3.0	8.4	1.8	5.9
Machinery (except electrical)	2.5	5.6	2.0	3.9	3.3	8.1
Electrical machinery	1.9	5.3	1.0	2.8	2.1	6.2
Transportation equipment	8.5	13.6	4.2	5.8	5.5	9.2
Motor vehicles and equipment	6.6	23.9	1.7	5.2	3.0	11.8
All other transportation equipment	1.9	5.4	2.5	6.4	2.6	7.3
Other durable goods industries	3.8	5.8	4.0	5.5	4.2	7.2
Nondurable goods	11.4	5.6	12.7	5.5	12.2	6.2
Food and kindred products	1.8	4.6	2.6	5.6	2.6	6.2
Textile-mill products	2.5	9.3	2.3	7.5	2.3	7.9
Apparel and other finished textile products	2.9	8.7	3.5	9.5	3.5	10.9
Other nondurable goods industries	4.2	4.0	4.3	3.7	3.8	4.0
Transportation and public utilities	4.9	4.1	4.9	3.6	4.6	3.9
Railroads and railway express	1.5	5.5	1.4	4.3	2.0	7.0
Other transportation	2.2	4.9	2.2	4.6	1.9	4.4
Communication and other public utilities	1.3	2.5	1.3	2.3	.8	1.6
Wholesale and retail trade	15.0	5.1	17.5	5.3	17.6	6.2
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1.6	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.0	3.1
Service industries	15.1	4.3	15.2	3.9	13.3	4.1
Professional services	4.3	2.3	4.5	2.1	3.7	2.1
All other service industries	10.8	6.7	10.7	5.8	9.6	10.8
Public administration	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.6	2.0

[1] Percent of labor force in each group who were unemployed. [2] Includes self-employed, unpaid family workers, and persons with no previous work experience, not shown separately.

Table A-14: Persons unemployed 15 weeks and over, by selected characteristics

(Persons 14 years of age and over)

Characteristics	November 1959		October 1959		November 1958	
	Percent distribution	Percent of unemployed in each group	Percent distribution	Percent of unemployed in each group	Percent distribution	Percent of unemployed in each group
AGE AND SEX						
Total	100.0	21.4	100.0	22.2	100.0	32.2
Male: 14 years and over	68.4	22.7	70.4	25.5	71.9	35.3
14 to 17 years	3.9	18.8	4.7	17.7	2.8	19.9
18 and 19 years	4.2	17.9	7.6	29.7	5.7	34.8
20 to 24 years	8.9	21.7	7.6	20.7	7.7	28.3
25 to 34 years	10.4	18.5	11.3	22.0	27.0	36.0
35 to 44 years	11.9	21.1	11.0	26.6		
45 to 64 years	24.3	27.6	23.7	28.3	23.4	38.9
65 years and over	4.8	33.6	4.5	(1)	5.3	48.5
Female: 14 years and over	31.6	19.0	29.7	17.1	28.1	26.0
14 to 19 years	4.4	12.7	4.3	13.6	3.6	17.4
20 to 24 years	3.7	15.8	3.6	14.1	3.7	23.9
25 to 34 years	3.7	12.9	3.0	8.9	12.1	26.8
35 to 44 years	7.5	20.4	5.5	15.2		
45 years and over	12.4	29.8	13.3	28.4	8.7	32.4
MARITAL STATUS AND SEX						
Total	100.0	21.4	100.0	22.2	100.0	(2)
Male: Married, wife present	37.3	22.0	35.2	24.1	(2)	(2)
Single	24.7	23.6	28.7	26.6	(2)	(2)
Other	6.3	24.6	6.5	29.4	(2)	(2)
Female: Married, husband present	13.0	15.1	11.7	13.0	(2)	(2)
Single	8.9	19.6	8.7	19.2	(2)	(2)
Other	9.7	29.4	9.3	23.9	(2)	(2)
COLOR AND SEX						
Total	100.0	21.4	100.0	22.2	100.0	32.2
White	75.7	20.1	75.3	21.3	77.8	31.3
Male	51.1	21.2	51.5	24.1	55.4	34.3
Female	24.6	18.2	23.8	17.1	22.3	25.7
Nonwhite	24.3	27.0	24.7	25.9	22.2	35.4
Male	17.5	29.1	18.9	30.7	16.6	39.6
Female	6.7	22.7	5.8	17.1	5.7	27.1
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP						
Total	100.0	21.4	100.0	22.2	100.0	32.2
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3.4	21.8	2.5	14.4	2.7	31.8
Farmers and farm managers	-	(1)	.3	(1)	.1	(1)
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	3.8	(1)	2.9	(1)	3.4	(1)
Clerical and kindred workers	10.0	23.4	11.2	22.4	9.4	30.4
Sales workers	4.9	24.2	3.4	17.9	3.7	25.1
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	11.3	18.4	11.8	22.1	12.2	30.9
Operatives and kindred workers	30.5	22.8	27.4	23.9	33.8	42.4
Private household workers	3.0	23.1	2.7	17.1	1.1	(1)
Service workers, except private household	8.1	16.8	9.4	20.0	9.4	27.1
Farm laborers and foremen	1.3	7.9	1.4	(1)	.8	8.6
Laborers, except farm and mine	12.9	21.4	12.7	22.5	13.5	32.1
No previous work experience	10.6	24.6	14.4	27.7	9.9	34.0
INDUSTRY GROUP						
Total[3]	100.0	21.4	100.0	22.2	100.0	32.2
Experienced wage and salary workers	86.2	21.2	83.1	26.3	88.0	32.5
Agriculture	1.5	8.3	1.4	9.6	1.1	10.1
Nonagricultural industries	84.7	21.8	81.7	22.3	86.9	33.5
Mining, forestry, and fisheries	3.7	(1)	4.7	(1)	2.5	(1)
Construction	5.4	10.6	7.4	17.0	7.9	22.6
Manufacturing	35.6	23.3	32.1	25.1	44.5	45.2
Durable goods	19.8	19.8	16.6	23.3	30.8	50.7
Nondurable goods	15.8	29.9	15.5	27.5	13.7	36.3
Transportation and public utilities	7.3	32.0	4.5	20.5	5.8	40.3
Wholesale and retail trade	17.4	25.1	16.5	21.3	12.8	23.5
Service and finance, insurance, and real estate	13.4	17.4	14.5	19.0	12.3	25.9
Public administration	1.9	(1)	2.0	(1)	1.1	(1)

[1]Percent not shown where base is less than 100,000. [2]Not available. [3]Includes self-employed, unpaid family workers, and persons with no previous work experience, not shown separately.

Table A-15: Persons at work, by hours worked, type of industry, and class of worker

November 1959

(Percent distribution of persons 14 years of age and over)

Hours worked	Total	Agriculture				Nonagricultural industries						
		Total	Wage and salary workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers	Total	Wage and salary workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
							Total	Private households	Government	Other		
Total at work...thousands....	63,576	5,454	1,604	2,845	1,004	58,122	51,536	2,336	7,694	41,507	6,014	572
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 to 34 hours.....	25.1	30.8	38.4	20.0	49.5	24.5	24.8	61.4	34.3	21.1	19.9	41.1
1 to 14 hours.....	5.7	6.8	11.2	6.8	-	5.6	5.4	34.5	3.8	4.1	7.5	-
15 to 21 hours.....	5.2	10.9	10.7	5.2	27.5	4.7	4.5	13.2	3.9	4.1	5.1	22.8
22 to 29 hours.....	4.5	8.0	9.1	4.8	15.3	4.1	4.1	7.8	3.8	4.0	3.3	11.3
30 to 34 hours.....	9.7	5.1	7.4	3.2	6.7	10.1	10.8	5.9	22.8	8.9	4.0	7.0
35 to 40 hours.....	42.9	15.8	19.3	13.5	16.7	45.5	48.5	19.0	42.6	51.2	21.9	22.1
35 to 39 hours.....	6.0	6.6	6.3	5.7	9.6	6.0	6.1	5.6	6.7	6.0	4.6	8.6
40 hours.....	36.9	9.2	13.0	7.8	7.1	39.5	42.4	13.4	35.9	45.2	17.3	13.5
41 hours and over.....	32.0	53.5	42.4	66.5	33.8	29.9	26.7	19.5	23.1	27.6	58.2	36.8
41 to 47 hours.....	7.8	6.5	6.6	6.1	7.0	8.0	8.1	6.4	7.7	8.2	7.5	6.7
48 hours.....	6.9	6.2	4.8	7.5	4.7	6.9	6.8	3.3	4.9	7.3	8.2	7.9
49 hours and over.....	17.3	40.8	31.0	52.9	22.1	15.0	11.8	9.8	10.5	12.1	42.5	22.2
49 to 54 hours.....	6.0	9.6	11.1	9.4	8.1	5.6	5.0	3.2	4.3	5.2	11.3	6.2
55 to 59 hours.....	2.3	4.3	3.3	5.7	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.2	1.8	4.3	2.0
60 to 69 hours.....	4.8	12.6	8.7	16.7	6.8	4.1	3.0	2.4	2.2	3.2	13.0	5.8
70 hours and over.....	4.2	14.3	7.9	21.1	5.0	3.2	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.9	13.9	8.2
Average hours.....	39.9	44.5	39.1	50.4	36.3	39.5	38.7	26.1	38.0	39.5	46.7	39.1

Table A-16: Persons employed in nonagricultural industries, by full-time or part-time status and reason for part time

(Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over)

Hours worked, usual status, and reason working part time	Nov. 1959	Oct. 1959	Nov. 1958	Hours worked, usual status, and reason working part time	Nov. 1959	Oct. 1959	Nov. 1958
Total.....	60,040	60,707	58,958	Usually work full time—Continued			
				Part time for other reasons.....	5,979	4,150	4,969
With a job but not at work.....	1,920	2,490	1,784	Own illness.....	672	729	611
At work.....	58,122	58,217	57,174	Vacation.....	223	255	215
41 hours and over.....	17,446	18,080	17,176	Bad weather.....	355	419	259
35 to 40 hours.....	26,431	27,720	26,938	Holiday.....	4,070	2,141	3,239
1 to 34 hours.....	14,245	12,418	13,061	All other.....	660	606	645
Usually work full time on present job:							
Part time for economic reasons.....	1,196	1,034	1,129	Usually work part time on present job:			
Slack work.....	859	767	910	For economic reasons[1].....	1,143	1,139	1,131
Material shortages or repairs.....	162	107	72	Average hours.....	19.0	18.7	18.6
New job started.....	111	104	85				
Job terminated.....	64	55	62	For other reasons.....	5,927	6,095	5,832
Average hours.....	23.8	23.9	24.1	Average hours for total at work.....	39.5	40.0	39.7

[1]Primarily includes persons who could find only part-time work.

Table A-17: Wage and salary workers, by full-time or part-time status and major industry group

November 1959

(Percent distribution of persons 14 years of age and over)

Major industry group	Total at work	1 to 34 hours					35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 hours and over			
		Total	Usually work full time on present job		Usually work part time on present job				Total	41 to 47 hours	48 hours	49 hours and over
			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for other reasons	For economic reasons	For other reasons						
Agriculture.....	100.0	38.4	2.4	6.1	12.3	17.6	6.3	13.0	42.4	6.6	4.8	31.0
Nonagricultural industries.....	100.0	24.8	2.1	11.0	2.0	9.7	6.1	42.4	26.7	8.1	6.8	11.8
Construction.....	100.0	32.0	6.0	20.7	2.8	2.5	5.5	42.7	19.8	7.3	4.5	8.0
Manufacturing.....	100.0	16.2	3.4	9.3	.6	2.9	5.7	56.5	21.6	7.6	6.0	8.0
Durable goods.....	100.0	14.7	3.3	9.5	.4	1.5	2.7	61.5	21.2	7.5	6.1	7.6
Nondurable goods.....	100.0	18.4	3.6	9.2	.8	4.8	9.5	50.1	22.1	7.6	6.0	8.5
Transportation and public utilities....	100.0	18.1	1.4	12.8	1.1	2.8	3.8	54.2	24.0	7.2	5.2	11.6
Wholesale and retail trade.....	100.0	24.7	1.1	4.9	2.4	16.3	5.0	31.5	38.8	10.1	10.6	18.1
Finance, insurance, and real estate....	100.0	25.9	.3	17.1	1.2	7.3	13.6	40.4	20.1	6.2	4.3	9.6
Service industries.....	100.0	32.5	1.0	7.5	4.2	19.8	7.6	30.6	29.3	8.8	6.5	14.0
Educational services.....	100.0	30.4	.3	13.4	.9	15.8	12.0	27.3	30.4	10.6	3.7	16.1
Other professional services.....	100.0	24.0	.7	7.9	1.7	13.7	6.0	43.4	26.6	5.8	7.3	13.5
All other service industries.....	100.0	39.1	1.6	3.9	7.6	26.0	6.1	24.6	30.2	9.6	7.6	13.0
All other industries.....	100.0	37.3	1.2	30.3	1.2	4.6	3.8	37.6	21.1	4.8	6.4	9.9

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Table A-18: Persons at work, by full-time or part-time status and major occupation group

November 1959

(Percent distribution of persons 14 years of age and over)

Major occupation group	Total at work	1 to 34 hours					35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 hours and over				Average hours
		Total	Usually work full time on present job		Usually work part time on present job				Total	41 to 47 hours	48 hours	49 hours and over	
			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for other reasons	For economic reasons	For other reasons							
Total	100.0	25.1	2.1	9.9	2.1	11.0	6.0	36.9	32.0	7.8	6.9	17.3	39.6
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	100.0	22.0	.4	12.6	.4	8.6	7.3	37.5	33.2	9.2	5.4	18.6	41.1
Farmers and farm managers	100.0	19.8	2.2	6.7	.2	10.7	5.8	7.8	66.6	6.1	7.5	53.0	50.5
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	100.0	11.1	.7	6.2	.4	3.8	4.1	26.0	58.8	9.3	9.1	40.4	48.9
Clerical and kindred workers	100.0	28.9	.6	16.7	.9	10.7	9.1	47.4	14.6	6.9	3.2	4.5	36.8
Sales workers	100.0	29.7	.4	4.8	1.9	22.6	6.1	28.1	36.1	8.0	8.6	19.5	37.9
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	100.0	18.8	3.0	13.2	.9	1.7	4.5	48.5	28.1	8.6	7.5	12.0	40.3
Operatives and kindred workers	100.0	20.9	4.8	9.3	1.6	5.2	5.6	47.0	26.5	7.9	7.0	11.6	39.7
Private household workers	100.0	61.3	1.2	1.9	13.4	44.8	5.7	13.6	19.4	6.8	3.2	9.4	26.2
Service workers, except private household	100.0	28.3	1.1	5.0	3.4	18.8	4.6	33.1	33.9	6.8	12.6	14.5	38.4
Farm laborers and foremen	100.0	45.1	1.6	4.8	8.2	30.5	7.8	9.9	37.1	6.6	4.5	26.0	37.0
Laborers, except farm and mine	100.0	34.4	5.1	13.0	6.0	10.3	4.9	41.5	19.2	7.0	5.4	6.8	35.2

Table A-19: Persons at work in nonagricultural industries, by full-time and part-time status and selected characteristics

November 1959

(Percent distribution of persons 14 years of age and over)

Characteristics	Total at work		1 to 34 hours					35 to 40 hours	41 hours and over	Average hours
	(In thousands)	Percent	Total	Usually work full time on present job		Usually work part time on present job				
				Part time for economic reasons	Part time for other reasons	For economic reasons	For other reasons			
AGE AND SEX										
Total	58,122	100.0	24.5	2.1	10.2	2.0	10.2	45.5	29.9	39.5
Male	38,048	100.0	19.3	2.3	10.3	1.2	5.5	44.8	36.0	41.7
14 to 17 years	1,018	100.0	88.0	1.2	2.2	2.8	81.8	6.9	5.1	16.6
18 to 24 years	4,295	100.0	24.2	3.6	8.1	2.3	10.2	45.4	30.4	39.1
25 to 34 years	8,943	100.0	15.4	2.4	10.8	.8	1.4	46.1	38.5	42.9
35 to 44 years	9,357	100.0	14.0	2.1	10.5	.6	.8	45.5	40.4	43.8
45 to 64 years	12,937	100.0	16.5	2.0	11.3	1.2	2.0	47.0	36.4	42.8
65 years and over	1,499	100.0	36.8	1.4	8.6	3.8	23.0	37.2	26.0	36.2
Female	20,074	100.0	34.6	1.7	10.3	3.4	19.2	46.7	18.7	35.4
14 to 17 years	833	100.0	85.9	.2	3.2	3.3	79.2	10.3	3.9	15.4
18 to 24 years	3,152	100.0	28.4	1.8	11.3	2.9	12.4	57.6	14.0	35.6
25 to 34 years	3,563	100.0	32.6	1.5	10.9	2.9	17.3	50.0	17.4	35.8
35 to 44 years	4,638	100.0	32.5	2.3	10.9	2.9	16.4	49.0	18.5	36.3
45 to 64 years	7,171	100.0	32.3	1.6	10.5	3.7	16.5	44.6	23.1	37.1
65 years and over	718	100.0	46.6	-	6.0	6.6	34.0	31.8	21.7	33.0
MARITAL STATUS AND SEX										
Male: Single	5,701	100.0	36.3	2.9	7.7	2.7	23.0	41.8	22.0	34.6
Married, wife present	30,459	100.0	15.9	2.1	10.8	.8	2.2	45.2	38.9	43.1
Other	1,890	100.0	21.1	3.1	9.0	3.3	5.7	47.7	31.3	40.1
Female: Single	4,819	100.0	36.0	1.2	11.1	2.3	21.4	46.8	17.1	34.3
Married, husband present	11,097	100.0	34.9	1.8	9.9	2.7	20.5	47.6	17.4	35.2
Other	4,159	100.0	31.5	1.8	10.5	6.2	13.0	44.3	24.3	37.0
COLOR AND SEX										
White	52,497	100.0	24.0	1.9	10.4	1.5	10.2	45.5	30.6	39.8
Male	34,732	100.0	18.7	2.0	10.2	1.0	5.5	44.5	36.7	42.0
Female	17,765	100.0	33.9	1.6	10.7	2.4	19.2	47.5	18.6	35.6
Nonwhite	5,625	100.0	30.6	3.7	9.5	6.8	10.6	45.0	24.4	36.8
Male	3,316	100.0	24.3	4.7	10.8	4.0	4.8	47.9	27.7	39.0
Female	2,309	100.0	39.6	2.3	7.6	10.7	19.0	40.8	19.5	33.7

Table B-1: Employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry division

1919 to date

(In thousands)

Year and month	TOTAL	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Service and miscellaneous	Government
1919	26,829	1,124	1,021	10,534	3,711	4,664	1,050	2,054	2,671
1920	27,088	1,230	848	10,534	3,998	4,623	1,110	2,142	2,603
1921	24,125	953	1,012	8,132	3,459	4,754	1,097	2,187	2,531
1922	25,569	920	1,185	8,986	3,505	5,084	1,079	2,268	2,542
1923	28,128	1,203	1,229	10,155	3,882	5,494	1,123	2,431	2,611
1924	27,770	1,092	1,321	9,523	3,806	5,626	1,163	2,516	2,723
1925	28,505	1,080	1,446	9,786	3,824	5,810	1,166	2,591	2,802
1926	29,539	1,176	1,555	9,997	3,940	6,033	1,235	2,755	2,848
1927	29,691	1,105	1,608	9,839	3,891	6,165	1,295	2,871	2,917
1928	29,710	1,041	1,606	9,786	3,822	6,137	1,360	2,962	2,996
1929	31,041	1,078	1,497	10,534	3,907	6,401	1,431	3,127	3,066
1930	29,143	1,000	1,372	9,401	3,675	6,064	1,398	3,084	3,149
1931	26,383	864	1,214	8,021	3,243	5,531	1,333	2,913	3,264
1932	23,377	722	970	6,797	2,804	4,907	1,270	2,682	3,225
1933	23,466	735	809	7,258	2,659	4,999	1,225	2,614	3,167
1934	25,699	874	862	8,346	2,736	5,552	1,247	2,784	3,298
1935	26,792	888	912	8,907	2,771	5,692	1,262	2,883	3,477
1936	28,802	937	1,145	9,653	2,956	6,076	1,313	3,060	3,662
1937	30,718	1,006	1,112	10,606	3,114	6,543	1,355	3,233	3,749
1938	28,902	882	1,055	9,253	2,840	6,453	1,347	3,196	3,876
1939	30,311	845	1,150	10,078	2,912	6,612	1,399	3,321	3,995
1940	32,058	916	1,294	10,780	3,013	6,940	1,436	3,477	4,202
1941	36,220	947	1,790	12,974	3,248	7,416	1,480	3,705	4,660
1942	39,779	983	2,170	15,051	3,433	7,333	1,469	3,857	5,483
1943	42,106	917	1,567	17,381	3,619	7,189	1,435	3,919	6,080
1944	41,534	883	1,094	17,111	3,798	7,260	1,409	3,934	6,043
1945	40,037	826	1,132	15,302	3,872	7,522	1,428	4,011	5,944
1946	41,287	852	1,661	14,461	4,023	8,602	1,619	4,474	5,595
1947	43,462	943	1,982	15,290	4,122	9,196	1,672	4,783	5,474
1948	44,448	982	2,169	15,321	4,141	9,519	1,741	4,925	5,650
1949	43,315	918	2,165	14,178	3,949	9,513	1,765	4,972	5,856
1950	44,738	889	2,333	14,967	3,977	9,645	1,824	5,077	6,026
1951	47,347	916	2,603	16,104	4,166	10,012	1,892	5,264	6,389
1952	48,303	885	2,634	16,334	4,185	10,281	1,967	5,411	6,609
1953	49,681	852	2,622	17,238	4,221	10,527	2,038	5,538	6,645
1954	48,431	777	2,593	15,995	4,009	10,520	2,122	5,664	6,751
1955	50,056	777	2,759	16,563	4,062	10,846	2,219	5,916	6,914
1956	51,766	807	2,929	16,903	4,161	11,221	2,308	6,160	7,277
1957	52,162	809	2,808	16,782	4,151	11,302	2,348	6,336	7,626
1958	50,543	721	2,648	15,468	3,903	11,141	2,374	6,395	7,893
1958: November	51,432	712	2,784	15,795	3,885	11,382	2,374	6,426	8,074
December	51,935	713	2,486	15,749	3,881	11,976	2,373	6,384	8,373
1959: January	50,310	704	2,343	15,674	3,836	11,052	2,363	6,314	8,024
February	50,315	693	2,256	15,771	3,835	10,990	2,371	6,333	8,066
March	50,878	688	2,417	15,969	3,865	11,083	2,386	6,377	8,093
April	51,430	694	2,662	16,034	3,879	11,136	2,403	6,511	8,111
May	51,982	701	2,834	16,187	3,914	11,234	2,413	6,583	8,116
June	52,580	713	2,986	16,455	3,944	11,352	2,442	6,623	8,065
July	52,343	710	3,035	16,410	3,949	11,324	2,475	6,603	7,837
August	52,066	639	3,107	16,169	3,922	11,360	2,474	6,582	7,813
September	52,648	620	3,043	16,367	3,927	11,464	2,452	6,617	8,158
October	52,561	622	2,962	16,193	3,909	11,551	2,442	6,609	8,273
November	52,658	667	2,810	16,209	3,911	11,714	2,440	6,571	8,336

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

Table B-2: Employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry

(In thousands)

Industry	All employees					Production workers1				
	Nov. 1959	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Nov. 1958	Oct. 1958	Nov. 1959	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Nov. 1958	Oct. 1958
TOTAL	52,658	52,561	52,648	51,432	51,136	-	-	-	-	-
MINING	667	622	620	712	708	-	483	479	563	560
METAL MINING	71.6	46.5	46.7	93.7	90.6	-	33.7	34.0	77.0	73.8
Iron mining	-	9.6	9.7	31.2	31.9	-	5.2	5.3	26.7	27.3
Copper mining	-	8.8	8.9	29.6	27.5	-	6.2	6.4	24.4	22.5
Lead and zinc mining	-	11.4	11.5	12.1	11.1	-	9.2	9.3	9.7	8.6
ANTHRACITE MINING	-	15.9	15.6	19.5	19.3	-	14.2	13.9	17.7	17.5
BITUMINOUS-COAL MINING	165.4	146.4	136.3	190.5	189.1	-	129.7	119.0	169.5	168.3
CRUDE-PETROLEUM AND NATURAL-GAS PRODUCTION	-	299.2	306.0	296.7	296.6	-	210.3	215.7	205.8	205.7
Petroleum and natural-gas production (except contract services)	-	178.4	181.8	182.9	184.0	-	105.4	107.6	108.1	109.3
NONMETALLIC MINING AND QUARRYING	112.3	114.4	115.2	111.2	112.4	-	95.5	96.4	93.4	94.8
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	2,810	2,962	3,043	2,784	2,887	-	2,556	2,637	2,407	2,508
NONBUILDING CONSTRUCTION	-	634	660	605	652	-	556	581	532	580
Highway and street construction	-	309.7	329.5	286.7	317.3	-	284.3	303.4	261.8	292.2
Other nonbuilding construction	-	323.9	330.8	318.1	335.1	-	271.4	277.5	269.8	287.5
BUILDING CONSTRUCTION	-	2,328	2,383	2,179	2,235	-	2,000	2,056	1,875	1,928
GENERAL CONTRACTORS	-	800.6	827.7	769.0	789.2	-	703.7	729.2	680.6	698.5
SPECIAL-TRADE CONTRACTORS	-	1,527.2	1,555.2	1,410.3	1,445.3	-	1,295.9	1,326.6	1,194.2	1,229.9
Plumbing and heating	-	321.7	329.1	315.3	323.7	-	264.4	270.5	257.6	265.8
Painting and decorating	-	229.3	239.9	181.6	189.4	-	208.0	218.8	164.4	172.2
Electrical work	-	181.2	185.1	179.3	183.9	-	144.6	148.4	143.8	148.4
Other special-trade contractors	-	795.0	801.1	734.1	748.3	-	678.9	688.9	628.4	643.5
MANUFACTURING	16,209	16,193	16,367	15,795	15,536	12,222	12,209	12,373	11,981	11,721
DURABLE GOODS	9,250	9,166	9,225	8,982	8,663	6,875	6,791	6,847	6,742	6,421
NONDURABLE GOODS	6,959	7,027	7,142	6,813	6,873	5,347	5,418	5,526	5,239	5,300
Durable Goods										
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES	141.8	144.4	145.2	133.9	129.2	71.0	72.8	73.5	71.4	66.6
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS	666.0	678.9	687.9	645.2	659.3	598.4	610.6	619.7	579.4	594.4
Logging camps and contractors	-	106.2	108.4	96.2	100.3	-	99.6	101.7	90.0	94.2
Sawmills and planing mills	-	329.0	332.9	317.2	324.5	-	300.0	304.2	289.6	297.5
Millwork, plywood, prefabricated structural wood products	-	142.9	145.5	133.4	135.1	-	120.9	123.6	112.2	114.0
Wooden containers	-	43.6	43.7	44.9	45.7	-	39.8	39.7	40.9	41.8
Miscellaneous wood products	-	57.2	57.4	53.5	53.7	-	50.3	50.5	46.7	46.9
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	387.8	391.6	392.0	373.5	374.3	324.8	328.5	329.1	312.3	313.2
Household furniture	-	285.4	284.6	271.1	271.7	-	246.8	246.3	233.6	234.4
Office, public-building, and professional furniture	-	47.9	48.1	45.0	44.8	-	37.7	37.8	35.2	35.0
Partitions, shelving, lockers, and fixtures	-	33.7	33.8	34.2	34.5	-	24.8	24.9	25.6	25.8
Screens, blinds, and miscellaneous furniture and fixtures	-	24.6	25.5	23.2	23.3	-	19.2	20.1	17.9	18.0
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS	551.4	560.8	572.8	522.1	519.4	447.9	457.3	469.2	426.2	422.3
Flat glass	-	34.8	34.7	22.4	16.4	-	30.5	30.4	18.8	12.1
Glass and glassware, pressed or blown	-	99.1	104.5	96.4	97.6	-	83.0	88.6	82.1	83.2
Glass products made of purchased glass	-	18.7	18.6	17.3	17.3	-	15.5	15.5	14.3	14.2
Cement, hydraulic	-	41.1	43.2	42.3	42.8	-	33.8	35.8	35.0	35.4
Structural clay products	-	78.0	77.6	75.1	76.0	-	67.9	67.5	65.5	66.2
Pottery and related products	-	50.0	50.2	45.3	44.7	-	43.2	43.5	38.9	38.4
Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	-	122.0	125.4	112.6	114.1	-	97.4	101.0	90.3	91.7
Cut-stone and stone products	-	18.2	18.4	18.5	19.0	-	15.8	16.0	16.0	16.4
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	-	98.9	100.2	92.2	91.5	-	70.2	70.9	65.3	64.7

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

Table B-2: Employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	All employees					Production workers[1]				
	Nov. 1959	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Nov. 1958	Oct. 1958	Nov. 1959	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Nov. 1958	Oct. 1958
Durable Goods—Continued										
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	1,195.1	823.1	834.1	1,139.7	1,107.7	968.8	602.3	611.0	929.8	898.6
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	-	222.9	229.0	557.9	554.5	-	119.6	123.3	459.3	457.1
Iron and steel foundries	-	225.5	228.3	203.5	188.3	-	192.9	195.6	174.2	158.5
Primary smelting and refining of nonferrous metals	-	44.9	45.2	54.3	53.5	-	32.8	33.3	41.9	41.1
Secondary smelting and refining of nonferrous metals	-	11.9	12.0	11.8	11.5	-	8.8	8.8	8.7	8.4
Rolling, drawing, and alloying of nonferrous metals	-	116.9	117.6	108.7	106.8	-	89.8	90.5	83.6	81.9
Nonferrous foundries	-	67.7	66.1	61.5	58.7	-	55.8	54.3	50.3	47.6
Miscellaneous primary metal industries	-	133.3	135.9	142.0	134.4	-	102.6	105.2	111.8	104.0
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	1,036.4	1,051.6	1,082.6	1,061.2	1,028.2	799.6	813.7	841.4	827.1	791.2
Tin cans and other tinware	-	57.7	65.4	58.3	59.3	-	50.0	57.7	50.6	51.7
Cutlery, hand tools, and hardware	-	129.6	138.5	134.4	115.6	-	101.9	110.0	107.0	87.6
Heating apparatus (except electric) and plumbers' supplies	-	120.6	121.7	112.5	113.9	-	93.2	94.0	86.1	87.8
Fabricated structural metal products	-	262.9	273.7	298.5	304.8	-	181.4	190.2	214.7	219.9
Metal stamping, coating, and engraving	-	236.9	239.2	223.3	207.8	-	194.6	196.4	183.1	166.2
Lighting fixtures	-	51.5	51.3	48.0	43.8	-	40.5	40.4	37.5	32.8
Fabricated wire products	-	54.3	54.8	56.0	55.2	-	43.3	43.8	45.1	44.4
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	-	138.1	138.0	130.2	127.8	-	108.8	108.9	103.0	100.8
MACHINERY (EXCEPT ELECTRICAL)	1,629.6	1,637.0	1,655.3	1,474.7	1,461.6	1,142.2	1,149.8	1,167.1	1,020.1	1,004.5
Engines and turbines	-	106.5	106.4	95.9	91.2	-	67.7	68.1	61.6	56.9
Agricultural machinery and tractors	-	151.3	167.5	123.1	139.5	-	106.5	119.8	83.1	96.9
Construction and mining machinery	-	125.8	132.6	114.1	115.7	-	85.2	91.6	76.2	77.3
Metalworking machinery	-	246.9	246.5	215.1	209.2	-	182.9	182.1	155.0	149.1
Special-industry machinery (except metalworking machinery)	-	169.8	170.3	155.4	154.8	-	118.3	119.1	106.2	105.0
General industrial machinery [2]	-	230.1	229.4	212.2	211.0	-	147.0	146.1	132.9	131.7
Office and store machines and devices	-	136.1	134.5	130.3	129.1	-	91.6	90.4	88.5	87.7
Service-industry and household machines	-	186.5	185.7	171.2	165.9	-	138.6	138.3	125.7	121.4
Miscellaneous machinery parts	-	284.0	282.4	257.4	245.2	-	212.0	211.6	190.9	178.5
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY	1,305.2	1,311.1	1,301.8	1,164.9	1,119.5	887.4	893.7	888.4	788.2	746.0
Electrical generating, transmission, distribution, and industrial apparatus	-	412.7	416.9	377.2	361.1	-	281.4	286.5	253.9	237.7
Electrical appliances	-	40.2	39.7	37.0	35.3	-	30.5	30.0	27.9	26.3
Insulated wire and cable	-	28.7	28.0	27.6	26.9	-	22.1	21.5	21.3	20.9
Electrical equipment for vehicles	-	73.5	72.5	67.8	50.5	-	57.7	56.7	53.1	35.9
Electric lamps	-	29.3	28.6	25.8	25.6	-	25.5	24.8	22.1	21.8
Communication equipment	-	675.8	664.4	582.6	576.0	-	438.3	430.2	375.7	372.0
Miscellaneous electrical products	-	50.9	51.7	46.9	44.1	-	38.2	38.7	34.2	31.4
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	1,469.2	1,693.9	1,685.4	1,670.4	1,461.8	989.7	1,210.1	1,199.8	1,199.0	991.5
Motor vehicles and equipment	-	787.1	758.7	702.7	506.4	-	626.2	599.5	554.1	357.8
Aircraft and parts	-	716.6	730.5	767.3	763.1	-	434.1	445.3	483.7	480.8
Aircraft	-	418.1	429.2	462.6	459.7	-	252.9	262.7	293.3	291.0
Aircraft engines and parts	-	145.2	145.8	152.1	152.6	-	86.1	85.6	90.5	90.3
Aircraft propellers and parts	-	13.9	14.1	15.7	16.2	-	8.6	8.9	10.1	10.4
Other aircraft parts and equipment	-	139.4	141.4	136.9	134.6	-	86.5	88.1	89.8	89.1
Ship and boat building and repairing	-	130.7	131.3	146.0	142.2	-	106.7	107.1	122.4	118.4
Ship building and repairing	-	109.3	111.1	127.1	124.7	-	88.3	89.8	106.4	103.7
Boat building and repairing	-	21.4	20.2	18.9	17.5	-	18.4	17.3	16.0	14.7
Railroad equipment	-	48.6	53.9	44.5	39.9	-	34.0	38.8	30.7	26.1
Other transportation equipment	-	10.9	11.0	9.9	10.2	-	9.1	9.1	8.1	8.4
INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS	351.0	351.5	349.8	318.8	316.9	230.7	231.7	230.7	209.0	207.2
Laboratory, scientific, and engineering instruments	-	67.0	66.4	58.2	57.9	-	36.8	36.5	32.0	31.7
Mechanical measuring and controlling instruments	-	97.4	96.7	85.5	84.7	-	65.8	65.1	57.5	56.8
Optical instruments and lenses	-	16.9	16.4	15.0	14.6	-	11.6	11.2	10.0	9.6
Surgical, medical, and dental instruments	-	43.7	43.6	41.4	41.3	-	29.0	29.2	27.0	27.0
Ophthalmic goods	-	27.6	27.5	23.8	23.6	-	22.0	21.9	18.5	18.2
Photographic apparatus	-	65.9	66.1	65.1	64.9	-	39.7	40.0	39.8	39.6
Watches and clocks	-	33.0	33.1	29.8	29.9	-	26.8	26.8	24.2	24.3

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary

Table B-2: Employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	All employees					Production workers[1]				
	Nov. 1959	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Nov. 1958	Oct. 1958	Nov. 1959	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Nov. 1958	Oct. 1958
Durable Goods—Continued										
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	516.4	522.5	517.7	478.0	484.6	414.0	420.2	416.6	379.4	385.8
Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware	-	48.1	46.8	46.3	46.1	-	38.3	37.3	36.3	36.2
Musical instruments and parts	-	19.8	19.1	17.4	17.1	-	16.8	16.0	14.4	14.2
Toys and sporting goods	-	100.5	99.2	85.2	92.9	-	86.0	85.1	71.4	78.9
Pens, pencils, other office supplies	-	32.3	32.1	29.9	29.9	-	24.3	24.1	22.1	22.2
Costume jewelry, buttons, notions	-	63.2	63.0	60.9	61.8	-	50.6	50.7	49.2	49.9
Fabricated plastics products	-	97.0	96.3	87.1	87.4	-	77.1	76.4	68.4	68.3
Other manufacturing industries	-	161.6	161.2	151.2	149.4	-	127.1	127.0	117.6	116.2
Nondurable Goods										
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS	1,476.2	1,525.3	1,614.8	1,488.5	1,555.4	1,031.1	1,078.8	1,162.0	1,050.1	1,115.2
Meat products	-	294.5	291.1	313.4	313.1	-	233.2	229.0	250.9	250.3
Dairy products	-	95.5	100.9	93.9	96.8	-	64.1	68.9	62.2	64.4
Canning and preserving	-	258.7	352.0	211.6	271.7	-	224.4	316.2	178.1	237.1
Grain-mill products	-	113.0	115.4	113.3	115.7	-	78.0	79.9	78.4	81.0
Bakery products	-	288.7	289.2	283.9	285.9	-	165.3	165.0	164.0	166.1
Sugar	-	43.4	29.2	46.0	42.5	-	36.7	23.8	40.4	36.8
Confectionery and related products	-	79.0	77.7	82.0	81.9	-	64.6	63.3	67.6	68.1
Beverages	-	214.9	220.5	208.5	209.5	-	117.6	120.7	114.8	115.4
Miscellaneous food products	-	137.6	138.8	135.9	138.3	-	94.9	95.2	93.7	95.8
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES	94.9	102.6	108.8	95.5	104.1	84.2	92.4	98.4	85.0	93.6
Cigarettes	-	37.7	37.7	37.2	36.6	-	32.5	32.6	32.2	31.7
Cigars	-	27.4	27.1	29.1	29.1	-	25.8	25.5	27.3	27.4
Tobacco and snuff	-	6.4	6.7	6.5	6.5	-	5.4	5.6	5.4	5.5
Tobacco stemming and redrying	-	31.1	37.3	22.7	31.9	-	28.7	34.7	20.1	29.0
TEXTILE-MILL PRODUCTS	968.0	978.1	983.1	958.4	954.7	874.2	884.7	889.6	867.0	863.3
Scouring and combing plants	-	5.6	5.7	5.3	5.3	-	5.1	5.2	4.8	4.8
Yarn and thread mills	-	110.3	111.7	110.1	109.3	-	101.7	103.2	101.7	100.8
Broad-woven fabric mills	-	399.9	400.4	400.2	399.0	-	371.2	371.5	372.1	370.9
Narrow fabrics and smallwares	-	29.5	29.9	28.5	28.4	-	25.9	26.3	24.8	24.7
Knitting mills	-	228.4	230.2	215.6	217.1	-	207.7	209.5	195.3	197.0
Dyeing and finishing textiles	-	89.4	89.5	86.2	85.3	-	77.5	77.5	74.6	73.8
Carpets, rugs, other floor coverings	-	46.5	46.5	45.9	45.3	-	38.9	38.8	38.2	37.5
Hats (except cloth and millinery)	-	9.5	10.2	10.2	9.8	-	8.4	9.0	8.9	8.6
Miscellaneous textile goods	-	59.0	59.0	56.4	55.2	-	48.3	48.6	46.6	45.2
APPAREL AND OTHER FINISHED TEXTILE PRODUCTS	1,233.5	1,232.8	1,239.1	1,183.2	1,181.2	1,101.7	1,100.9	1,106.2	1,053.3	1,051.2
Men's and boys' suits and coats	-	113.5	114.0	106.2	106.4	-	101.8	102.4	93.9	93.8
Men's and boys' furnishings and work clothing	-	351.0	351.4	315.9	317.4	-	320.4	320.5	287.6	289.1
Women's outerwear	-	336.5	343.6	345.2	339.9	-	300.4	306.2	308.2	303.1
Women's, children's under garments	-	124.1	122.6	118.7	117.5	-	111.0	109.7	106.9	105.6
Millinery	-	18.6	18.7	16.8	19.9	-	16.4	16.4	14.5	17.6
Children's outerwear	-	72.9	74.4	73.4	74.8	-	64.8	66.2	65.0	66.3
Fur goods	-	9.8	9.5	12.0	12.0	-	7.7	7.4	9.4	9.3
Miscellaneous apparel and accessories	-	63.9	64.2	59.9	60.3	-	57.6	58.0	54.1	54.6
Other fabricated textile products	-	142.5	140.7	135.1	133.0	-	120.8	119.4	113.7	111.8
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	564.5	566.3	571.8	553.7	553.8	451.8	453.8	459.7	445.9	446.5
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	-	273.7	278.2	271.4	270.7	-	222.0	227.0	222.5	222.2
Paperboard containers and boxes	-	158.3	158.0	154.3	154.1	-	127.7	127.3	124.3	124.2
Other paper and allied products	-	134.3	135.6	128.0	129.0	-	104.1	105.4	99.1	100.1
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	887.6	886.1	882.0	836.8	858.3	571.1	571.4	569.8	548.0	550.6
Newspapers	-	327.6	326.3	318.8	318.2	-	164.8	163.8	159.7	159.4
Periodicals	-	65.1	63.7	62.6	63.0	-	27.9	27.4	25.7	26.3
Books	-	59.3	59.5	55.6	55.3	-	37.0	37.0	33.2	33.3
Commercial printing	-	228.4	227.3	219.9	221.5	-	183.9	183.4	176.8	178.6
Lithographing	-	67.7	67.3	66.4	66.2	-	51.2	51.0	50.2	50.1
Greeting cards	-	22.3	22.1	21.9	22.4	-	16.1	16.3	15.7	16.2
Bookbinding and related industries	-	47.5	47.7	44.0	44.2	-	37.5	37.7	34.9	34.9
Miscellaneous publishing and printing services	-	68.2	68.1	67.6	67.5	-	53.0	53.2	51.8	51.8

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

Table B-2: Employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	All employees					Production workers[1]				
	Nov. 1959	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Nov. 1958	Oct. 1958	Nov. 1959	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Nov. 1958	Oct. 1958
Nondurable Goods—Continued										
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	861.9	860.8	860.8	823.7	825.1	540.6	541.7	539.9	514.0	516.5
Industrial inorganic chemicals	-	103.6	104.2	100.5	100.0	-	69.2	69.4	66.5	66.2
Industrial organic chemicals	-	331.1	332.1	312.2	311.3	-	209.0	208.0	194.0	193.1
Drugs and medicines	-	104.3	104.9	102.7	102.7	-	56.8	57.6	56.9	56.7
Soap, cleaning and polishing preparations	-	51.7	51.9	50.5	50.9	-	30.4	30.8	30.7	31.3
Paints, pigments, and fillers	-	77.2	75.7	73.7	73.8	-	46.6	45.7	44.2	44.4
Gum and wood chemicals	-	7.8	7.8	7.6	7.8	-	6.3	6.4	6.2	6.4
Fertilizers	-	34.7	35.0	32.0	34.1	-	24.7	24.9	22.5	24.6
Vegetable and animal oils and fats	-	43.8	41.7	42.8	42.8	-	30.8	28.5	29.6	30.1
Miscellaneous chemicals	-	106.6	107.5	101.7	101.7	-	67.9	68.6	63.4	63.7
PRODUCTS OF PETROLEUM AND COAL	227.1	230.1	231.7	235.1	233.1	148.3	151.1	152.9	155.9	153.3
Petroleum refining	-	184.0	185.4	188.5	186.0	-	115.6	117.1	119.5	116.4
Coke, other petroleum and coal products	-	46.1	46.3	46.6	47.1	-	35.5	35.8	36.4	36.9
RUBBER PRODUCTS	270.1	273.0	273.5	253.7	252.8	209.7	212.1	212.4	195.3	194.5
Tires and inner tubes	-	106.8	108.0	102.1	101.0	-	79.8	80.5	76.2	75.3
Rubber footwear	-	23.3	23.2	21.2	21.4	-	19.0	19.0	17.2	17.1
Other rubber products	-	142.9	142.3	130.4	130.4	-	113.3	112.9	101.9	102.1
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS	375.3	371.7	376.1	363.9	354.2	334.3	331.3	335.4	324.3	315.0
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	-	36.2	36.9	38.2	37.9	-	31.9	32.6	34.0	33.7
Industrial leather belting and packing	-	4.9	5.2	4.4	4.3	-	3.7	4.0	3.4	3.3
Boot and shoe cut stock and findings	-	18.8	18.9	18.6	17.8	-	16.8	16.9	16.6	15.9
Footwear (except rubber)	-	244.4	248.8	238.6	230.0	-	219.5	223.7	214.2	205.9
Luggage	-	16.2	16.1	16.0	16.0	-	14.0	13.8	13.6	13.6
Handbags and small leather goods	-	34.4	33.2	33.5	33.2	-	30.5	29.3	29.7	29.4
Gloves and miscellaneous leather goods	-	16.8	17.0	14.6	15.0	-	14.9	15.1	12.8	13.2
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES	3,911	3,909	3,927	3,885	3,897	-	-	-	-	-
TRANSPORTATION	2,570	2,567	2,574	2,536	2,546	-	-	-	-	-
Interstate railroads	-	894.4	906.1	951.0	961.0	-	-	-	-	-
Class I railroads	-	786.0	797.2	831.1	841.5	-	-	-	-	-
Local railways and bus lines	-	91.7	92.1	94.2	94.1	-	-	-	-	-
Trucking and warehousing	-	897.4	881.2	822.6	811.2	-	-	-	-	-
Other transportation and services	-	683.7	694.1	668.3	679.9	-	-	-	-	-
Bus lines, except local	-	40.1	41.6	40.3	41.3	-	-	-	-	-
Air transportation (common carrier)	-	149.8	149.2	134.6	141.1	-	-	-	-	-
Pipe-line transportation (except natural gas)	-	24.8	25.2	25.2	25.4	-	-	-	-	-
COMMUNICATION	741	741	746	751	752	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone	-	703.3	707.7	712.6	713.7	-	-	-	-	-
Telegraph	-	37.2	37.2	37.4	37.5	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	600	601	607	598	599	-	535	541	532	533
Gas and electric utilities	-	577.4	583.6	575.2	576.5	-	513.8	520.1	511.4	512.9
Electric light and power utilities	-	254.8	258.1	255.8	256.6	-	221.1	224.3	220.5	221.0
Gas utilities	-	153.9	155.3	151.5	151.8	-	138.2	139.7	136.4	137.1
Electric light and gas utilities combined	-	168.7	170.2	167.9	168.1	-	154.5	156.1	154.5	154.8
Local utilities, not elsewhere classified	-	23.4	23.7	22.7	22.9	-	20.7	21.0	20.2	20.4
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	11,714	11,551	11,464	11,382	11,225	-	-	-	-	-
WHOLESALE TRADE	3,141	3,122	3,097	3,052	3,039	-	2,695	2,671	2,656	2,646
Wholesalers, full-service and limited-function	-	1,859.0	1,847.9	1,791.2	1,776.6	-	1,622.8	1,612.9	1,574.0	1,560.3
Automotive	-	138.6	138.4	128.8	127.9	-	120.7	120.6	112.2	111.3
Groceries, food specialties, beer, wines, and liquors	-	313.7	311.2	311.9	307.7	-	280.1	277.9	280.4	276.3
Electrical goods, machinery, hardware, and plumbing equipment	-	454.4	452.9	439.7	438.2	-	393.5	392.2	382.5	381.6
Other full-service and limited-function wholesalers	-	952.3	945.4	910.8	902.8	-	828.5	822.2	798.9	791.1
Wholesale distributors, other	-	1,263.3	1,248.8	1,261.0	1,262.8	-	1,072.5	1,058.1	1,082.4	1,085.6

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

Table B-2: Employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	All employees					Production workers[1]				
	Nov. 1959	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Nov. 1958	Oct. 1958	Nov. 1959	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Nov. 1958	Oct. 1958
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE—Continued										
RETAIL TRADE	8,573	8,429	8,367	8,330	8,186	-	-	-	-	-
General merchandise stores	1,616.8	1,521.2	1,463.2	1,575.3	1,473.8	-	1,420.9	1,363.3	1,474.3	1,372.2
Department stores and general mail-order houses	-	977.5	931.0	1,022.7	946.1	-	907.1	859.3	953.2	875.1
Other general merchandise stores	-	543.7	532.2	552.6	527.7	-	513.8	504.0	521.1	497.1
Food and liquor stores	1,642.0	1,627.1	1,612.1	1,610.8	1,597.3	-	1,495.4	1,484.8	1,488.3	1,475.6
Grocery, meat, and vegetable markets	-	1,189.8	1,172.1	1,168.6	1,156.4	-	1,117.2	1,099.4	1,097.3	1,084.7
Dairy-product stores and dealers	-	219.0	226.9	221.0	222.4	-	181.5	194.9	188.9	190.8
Other food and liquor stores	-	218.3	213.1	221.2	218.5	-	196.7	190.5	202.1	200.1
Automotive and accessories dealers	801.2	801.7	799.1	763.0	754.5	-	708.1	706.8	676.3	667.5
Apparel and accessories stores	638.8	622.5	605.1	619.3	602.5	-	570.4	552.1	568.1	551.8
Other retail trade[3]	3,874.0	3,856.2	3,887.2	3,761.7	3,757.5	-	2,110.8	2,129.0	2,072.5	2,062.5
Furniture and appliance stores	-	398.8	395.6	397.2	392.4	-	361.3	358.4	360.6	355.5
Drug stores	-	386.6	389.3	360.1	356.9	-	365.3	368.7	340.7	338.0
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	2,440	2,442	2,452	2,374	2,380	-	-	-	-	-
Banks and trust companies	-	647.5	645.4	616.5	615.5	-	-	-	-	-
Security dealers and exchanges	-	96.8	96.7	85.9	85.2	-	-	-	-	-
Insurance carriers and agents	-	907.3	909.9	892.3	894.2	-	-	-	-	-
Other finance agencies and real estate	-	790.3	799.7	778.9	785.0	-	-	-	-	-
SERVICE AND MISCELLANEOUS	6,571	6,609	6,617	6,426	6,463	-	-	-	-	-
Hotels and lodging places	-	475.6	522.2	473.6	478.6	-	-	-	-	-
Personal services:										
Laundries	-	312.1	313.4	309.0	311.0	-	-	-	-	-
Cleaning and dyeing plants	-	174.4	169.9	168.3	169.8	-	-	-	-	-
Motion pictures	-	189.9	194.2	183.1	191.3	-	-	-	-	-
GOVERNMENT	8,336	8,273	8,158	8,074	8,040	-	-	-	-	-
FEDERAL[4]	2,159	2,168	2,164	2,172	2,173	-	-	-	-	-
Executive	-	2,140.9	2,136.2	2,145.5	2,145.6	-	-	-	-	-
Department of Defense	-	931.4	934.4	961.6	963.0	-	-	-	-	-
Post Office Department	-	551.2	550.6	542.7	538.8	-	-	-	-	-
Other agencies	-	658.3	651.2	641.2	643.8	-	-	-	-	-
Legislative	-	22.6	22.7	22.1	22.1	-	-	-	-	-
Judicial	-	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	-	-	-	-	-
STATE AND LOCAL	6,177	6,105	5,994	5,902	5,867	-	-	-	-	-
State	-	1,553.3	1,517.9	1,517.6	1,517.1	-	-	-	-	-
Local	-	4,551.3	4,476.2	4,384.1	4,349.7	-	-	-	-	-
Education	-	2,906.5	2,746.1	2,742.6	2,716.7	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	3,198.1	3,248.0	3,159.1	3,150.1	-	-	-	-	-

[1] For mining and manufacturing, data refer to production and related workers; for contract construction, to construction workers; and for all other industries, to nonsupervisory workers.

[2] General industrial machinery: The production-worker employment figure for May 1959 shown in the August 1959 issue of this report should have read 141.5.

[3] Data for nonsupervisory workers exclude eating and drinking places.

[4] Data are prepared by the U.S. Civil Service Commission and relate to civilian employment only.

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

Table B-3: Federal military personnel

(In thousands)

Branch[1]	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Branch[1]	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958
TOTAL	2,529	2,523	2,627	Navy	619.1	618.2	640.3
Army	872.5	867.4	901.8	Marine Corps	173.2	173.7	189.4
Air Force	833.1	833.2	865.1	Coast Guard	30.7	30.9	30.7

[1] Data refer to forces both in continental United States and abroad.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Defense and U.S. Department of Treasury.

Seasonally Adjusted Industry Employment

Table B-4: Employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry division and selected groups, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Industry division and group	All employees			Production workers		
	Nov. 1959	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Nov. 1959	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959
Total	52,120	51,996	52,154	-	-	-
Mining	664	622	617	-	-	-
Contract construction	2,747	2,763	2,776	-	-	-
Manufacturing	16,105	16,020	16,141	12,119	12,038	12,154
Durable goods	9,203	9,128	9,214	6,828	6,752	6,837
Nondurable goods	6,902	6,892	6,927	5,291	5,286	5,317
Durable Goods						
Ordnance and accessories	142	144	145	71	73	74
Lumber and wood products	657	661	666	589	593	599
Furniture and fixtures	380	386	390	317	323	327
Stone, clay, and glass products	548	554	566	444	450	462
Primary metal industries	1,195	823	834	969	602	611
Fabricated metal products	1,028	1,048	1,083	792	810	841
Machinery (except electrical)	1,642	1,660	1,685	1,154	1,173	1,197
Electrical machinery	1,292	1,302	1,302	874	885	888
Transportation equipment	1,469	1,694	1,685	990	1,210	1,200
Instruments and related products	350	351	350	230	231	231
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	500	505	508	398	402	407
Nondurable Goods						
Food and kindred products	1,455	1,437	1,447	1,009	993	1,001
Tobacco manufactures	88	88	92	77	77	81
Textile-mill products	959	978	987	865	885	894
Apparel and other finished textile products	1,228	1,216	1,217	1,097	1,085	1,084
Paper and allied products	561	562	565	448	450	453
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	882	880	882	565	565	570
Chemicals and allied products	857	856	858	538	537	537
Products of petroleum and coal	228	230	230	149	151	151
Rubber products	267	271	273	207	210	211
Leather and leather products	377	374	376	336	333	335
Transportation and public utilities	3,901	3,899	3,899	-	-	-
Transportation	2,557	2,554	2,549	-	-	-
Communication	741	741	746	-	-	-
Other public utilities	603	604	604	-	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade	11,443	11,478	11,464	-	-	-
Wholesale trade	3,079	3,091	3,097	-	-	-
Retail trade	8,364	8,387	8,367	-	-	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,452	2,454	2,452	-	-	-
Service and miscellaneous	6,571	6,544	6,584	-	-	-
Government	8,237	8,216	8,221	-	-	-
Federal	2,181	2,201	2,197	-	-	-
State and local	6,056	6,015	6,024	-	-	-

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

Table B-5: Employees in private and Government shipyards, by region

(In thousands)

Region[1]	October 1959			September 1959			October 1958		
	Total	Private	Navy	Total	Private	Navy	Total	Private	Navy
ALL REGIONS	202.1	109.3	92.8	204.2	111.1	93.1	219.9	124.7	95.2
North Atlantic[2]	98.6	57.6	41.0	99.2	58.1	41.1	98.4	55.8	42.6
South Atlantic	36.3	17.7	18.6	35.9	17.3	18.6	35.5	16.8	18.7
Gulf	20.4	20.4	-	21.2	21.2	-	27.8	27.8	-
Pacific	38.8	5.6	33.2	39.8	6.4	33.4	50.1	16.2	33.9
Great Lakes	4.1	4.1	-	4.1	4.1	-	4.6	4.6	-
Inland	3.9	3.9	-	4.0	4.0	-	3.5	3.5	-

[1]The North Atlantic region includes all yards bordering on the Atlantic in Conn., Del., Maine, Md., Mass., N.H., N.J., N.Y., Pa., R.I., Vt. The South Atlantic region includes all yards bordering on the Atlantic in Fla., Ga., N.C., S.C., Va. The Gulf region includes all yards bordering on the Gulf of Mexico in Ala., Fla., La., Miss., Tex. The Pacific region includes all yards in Calif., Oreg., Wash. The Great Lakes region includes all yards bordering on the Great Lakes in Ill., Mich., Minn., N.Y., Ohio, Pa., Wis. The Inland region includes all other yards. [2]Navy data include Curtis Bay Coast Guard Yard.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

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Table B-7: Employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry division and State

(In thousands)

State	TOTAL			Mining			Contract construction		
	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958
Alabama	710.4	713.2	725.0	9.3	9.2	12.6	39.1	39.9	41.2
Arizona [1]	305.2	300.8	292.3	9.1	9.3	15.7	30.4	30.8	29.5
Arkansas	353.4	355.9	350.5	6.5	6.5	6.4	15.4	17.4	22.2
California	4,750.0	4,772.5	4,569.3	32.6	33.2	33.0	299.3	300.3	295.9
Colorado [1]	482.1	485.7	476.4	15.0	15.2	14.7	34.4	35.5	35.6
Connecticut	896.9	896.1	874.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	48.5	49.6	50.2
Delaware	151.2	152.6	145.4	(3)	(3)	(3)	12.9	13.0	12.0
District of Columbia	509.5	512.1	503.3	(3)	(3)	(3)	22.3	22.7	21.3
Florida	1,255.5	1,230.1	1,180.1	8.2	8.2	7.9	136.4	137.4	135.7
Georgia	1,010.9	1,010.7	978.5	5.7	5.7	5.3	58.1	59.7	59.9
Idaho	157.3	163.2	156.1	3.5	3.5	3.7	11.2	12.0	12.2
Illinois	(4)	3,440.3	3,372.7	(4)	29.7	30.7	(4)	183.7	177.7
Indiana	1,362.4	1,379.5	1,343.6	10.5	10.6	10.3	64.4	67.5	69.9
Iowa	687.2	688.9	657.5	4.1	4.2	4.0	42.6	43.6	39.6
Kansas [5]	557.6	561.3	543.7	18.0	18.6	18.2	35.9	38.0	39.1
Kentucky	629.4	630.3	636.0	28.0	27.6	36.2	36.5	38.7	36.2
Louisiana	762.3	762.7	771.9	42.3	43.6	43.4	58.8	62.5	65.4
Maine	275.4	278.4	271.2	.4	.4	.4	15.8	15.8	14.9
Maryland	859.1	862.7	867.9	2.6	2.6	2.6	65.9	67.8	64.7
Massachusetts	1,838.0	1,837.2	1,809.3	(3)	(3)	(3)	82.1	82.9	83.2
Michigan	2,283.7	2,269.7	2,069.0	11.3	11.2	15.0	107.0	110.6	102.5
Minnesota	919.9	928.0	921.0	6.2	6.5	18.4	66.1	66.9	62.5
Mississippi [1]	401.8	401.4	391.3	6.2	6.3	5.8	26.6	27.6	26.6
Missouri [1]	1,313.1	1,317.8	1,291.3	8.7	8.7	8.5	66.8	71.5	70.6
Montana	155.8	158.5	162.0	5.1	5.1	8.6	11.8	13.4	12.3
Nebraska	371.8	372.3	363.1	3.0	3.1	2.7	24.3	24.6	24.1
Nevada	94.9	97.0	91.0	2.2	2.3	3.1	7.6	7.5	6.6
New Hampshire	193.7	197.0	185.3	.3	.3	.3	9.7	10.0	10.0
New Jersey	1,928.8	1,931.4	1,892.1	3.4	3.4	3.6	103.6	102.6	94.4
New Mexico	230.2	231.7	224.8	19.0	18.9	18.1	18.5	19.8	22.6
New York	6,045.1	6,031.3	5,989.8	8.7	8.8	10.4	273.6	281.3	269.5
North Carolina	1,139.7	1,142.1	1,104.3	3.0	3.0	3.0	56.5	57.7	60.2
North Dakota	130.8	131.0	127.5	2.5	2.4	2.5	14.4	15.2	14.3
Ohio	3,027.1	3,042.5	2,970.3	21.0	21.3	20.1	164.6	169.1	162.4
Oklahoma	558.1	556.6	552.9	50.4	51.6	48.1	32.3	33.9	33.2
Oregon	507.5	520.6	493.9	1.2	1.5	1.2	28.4	29.8	29.0
Pennsylvania	3,500.4	3,505.5	3,618.9	55.4	53.7	71.4	176.2	180.8	185.6
Rhode Island	284.2	283.1	279.4	(3)	(3)	(3)	19.8	19.8	20.3
South Carolina	543.5	543.8	529.9	1.6	1.6	1.6	32.6	31.1	29.6
South Dakota	138.0	138.1	136.0	2.4	2.5	2.6	10.7	11.2	11.1
Tennessee	877.2	877.9	868.9	7.6	7.8	8.0	48.5	48.8	46.5
Texas	2,449.4	2,450.6	2,418.6	122.5	124.9	123.8	167.7	174.1	159.9
Utah	251.6	253.9	250.0	9.4	8.1	14.1	17.4	18.7	17.4
Vermont	106.9	109.4	104.2	1.4	1.4	1.3	7.4	7.7	7.1
Virginia	1,006.4	1,002.5	975.4	17.9	17.9	18.0	74.6	75.4	69.0
Washington [1]	808.1	820.1	812.4	1.7	1.7	2.0	45.5	48.4	48.8
West Virginia [1]	454.5	456.7	469.3	57.6	57.9	67.9	21.2	21.3	22.2
Wisconsin	1,148.9	1,164.6	1,101.6	3.0	3.0	3.7	59.7	61.8	57.4
Wyoming	90.1	93.5	91.5	9.8	9.8	9.0	10.1	10.2	9.4

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table B-7: Employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry division and State–Continued

(In thousands)

State	Manufacturing			Transportation and public utilities			Wholesale and retail trade		
	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958
Alabama	217.5	220.5	231.7	47.1	47.6	48.4	142.7	142.2	139.8
Arizona [1]	46.1	45.2	42.3	23.6	23.7	23.0	74.8	74.0	69.1
Arkansas	99.5	100.4	93.3	29.1	28.9	28.3	79.0	79.0	77.5
California	1,312.5	1,344.1	1,255.3	357.0	359.9	353.6	1,030.8	1,030.8	990.4
Colorado [1]	77.3	77.6	78.7	43.3	43.6	44.3	119.7	120.9	116.0
Connecticut	403.4	403.6	388.5	45.6	46.1	46.2	156.3	154.8	153.3
Delaware	58.9	59.5	56.3	10.9	10.9	10.6	28.3	28.0	27.5
District of Columbia	20.4	20.5	19.9	29.1	29.2	28.0	83.8	83.5	83.2
Florida	193.9	189.0	179.3	96.6	97.6	94.6	355.9	339.2	325.5
Georgia	334.1	334.7	320.8	71.8	71.5	70.6	222.8	222.1	211.4
Idaho	31.8	32.3	30.4	15.1	15.4	16.2	39.7	40.0	38.3
Illinois	(4)	1,218.7	1,172.6	(4)	284.4	286.0	(4)	721.4	715.6
Indiana	553.1	570.7	544.4	92.1	92.1	93.8	278.5	275.7	271.9
Iowa	182.4	184.0	169.9	55.2	55.9	54.7	170.7	171.3	165.1
Kansas [5]	119.9	120.4	114.2	55.5	55.8	55.0	127.6	128.4	123.4
Kentucky	168.9	167.9	167.1	53.0	52.8	54.4	134.6	134.2	135.3
Louisiana	146.7	145.8	147.0	81.5	81.4	82.4	176.3	176.6	177.8
Maine	105.3	106.9	103.3	18.4	18.5	18.5	53.9	54.0	53.5
Maryland	238.7	240.3	257.5	70.3	70.5	72.6	184.6	183.9	180.8
Massachusetts	690.5	690.3	665.3	104.1	104.0	108.3	372.6	369.0	372.4
Michigan	983.8	977.6	776.6	141.4	139.7	135.9	423.7	420.0	428.4
Minnesota	223.5	233.3	222.0	81.8	82.1	85.7	231.2	228.7	227.3
Mississippi [1]	121.1	120.7	118.3	26.1	25.9	25.7	84.7	84.3	80.7
Missouri [1]	390.5	391.2	364.0	121.4	121.1	122.1	307.3	306.1	308.5
Montana	17.7	17.1	21.4	19.7	19.8	19.1	37.7	38.7	38.0
Nebraska	65.0	64.8	62.0	37.7	37.9	38.4	91.8	91.5	88.9
Nevada	5.1	5.2	5.3	9.3	9.4	9.0	19.9	20.5	18.8
New Hampshire	88.7	88.7	82.4	10.0	10.1	10.2	33.2	33.5	32.1
New Jersey	777.2	784.0	760.3	149.3	148.9	148.6	356.0	353.2	352.1
New Mexico	17.1	17.8	16.2	21.2	21.1	20.3	49.1	49.3	46.8
New York	1,898.0	1,892.6	1,862.8	483.9	484.0	491.6	1,227.0	1,215.2	1,225.6
North Carolina	499.5	505.0	480.3	65.5	65.1	62.7	212.7	210.6	205.3
North Dakota	6.7	6.8	6.7	13.2	13.3	12.9	38.6	38.0	37.5
Ohio	1,208.2	1,226.2	1,170.2	198.5	199.9	206.6	593.2	592.9	582.5
Oklahoma	84.7	85.3	84.2	47.1	46.9	47.5	128.7	127.6	127.5
Oregon	152.4	158.9	148.2	45.3	45.6	45.8	110.5	112.4	105.4
Pennsylvania	1,298.0	1,303.6	1,390.7	268.6	271.1	282.5	691.7	687.6	687.5
Rhode Island	117.0	116.6	114.2	13.6	13.6	14.1	52.1	51.6	50.4
South Carolina	231.9	233.1	224.2	25.4	25.6	26.3	97.0	97.6	95.3
South Dakota	13.6	13.3	13.2	10.1	10.2	10.3	38.1	38.2	37.3
Tennessee	301.4	303.6	292.9	55.6	55.3	57.1	191.8	191.0	190.2
Texas	479.5	482.8	474.0	225.2	225.8	225.3	628.4	624.2	619.3
Utah	42.2	43.5	41.1	22.4	22.5	22.9	56.6	57.4	55.1
Vermont	35.5	36.8	33.6	7.6	7.6	7.7	20.3	20.5	20.0
Virginia	276.8	274.1	265.9	84.3	84.6	85.5	210.4	208.9	203.9
Washington [1]	220.3	225.8	231.7	61.2	63.4	61.9	180.9	181.2	177.3
West Virginia [1]	128.9	129.7	125.9	44.7	44.8	47.3	82.6	83.4	85.1
Wisconsin	462.5	479.8	424.5	75.1	75.3	74.0	229.5	226.2	227.4
Wyoming	7.4	7.3	7.9	11.9	12.2	12.7	18.7	19.4	19.0

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table B-7: Employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry division and State—Continued

(In thousands)

State	Finance, insurance, and real estate			Service and miscellaneous			Government		
	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958
Alabama	28.2	28.7	28.7	71.0	71.1	70.2	155.5	154.0	152.4
Arizona [1]	13.6	13.6	12.6	41.8	40.9	37.9	65.8	63.3	62.2
Arkansas	11.7	11.7	11.4	38.8	38.6	38.9	73.4	73.4	72.5
California	232.0	230.8	219.5	630.3	628.5	600.7	855.5	844.9	820.0
Colorado [1]	23.3	23.3	22.2	66.2	68.1	63.1	102.9	101.5	101.8
Connecticut	52.0	52.3	50.8	100.1	99.0	96.8	91.1	90.7	89.1
Delaware	5.8	5.8	5.6	15.9	16.9	15.5	18.5	18.5	17.9
District of Columbia [6]	25.1	25.2	24.7	76.7	76.1	74.0	252.1	254.9	252.2
Florida	70.6	71.0	66.4	183.8	181.6	168.4	210.1	206.1	202.3
Georgia	41.4	41.5	39.9	93.3	93.6	92.1	183.7	181.9	178.5
Idaho	5.3	5.3	5.1	18.0	18.5	17.8	32.7	36.2	32.4
Illinois	(4)	175.4	175.1	(4)	420.8	412.4	(4)	406.1	402.6
Indiana	52.4	52.7	51.3	127.9	127.3	124.1	183.4	182.9	178.0
Iowa	29.7	29.6	28.8	85.7	84.9	82.6	116.7	115.4	112.6
Kansas	21.1	21.3	20.7	67.4	67.6	63.8	112.2	111.2	109.3
Kentucky	21.5	21.8	21.7	74.7	75.3	74.5	112.3	111.9	110.3
Louisiana	30.9	30.9	30.2	85.7	85.3	86.8	140.1	136.6	138.9
Maine	8.5	8.5	8.4	26.7	28.6	26.6	46.4	45.7	45.6
Maryland [6]	41.1	41.8	40.6	108.4	108.5	105.7	147.5	147.3	143.4
Massachusetts	95.5	95.1	95.0	253.0	257.5	251.2	240.2	238.4	233.9
Michigan	75.7	75.7	73.7	218.6	221.2	226.7	322.2	313.8	310.2
Minnesota	45.1	45.4	44.2	120.1	120.8	117.7	146.0	144.3	143.3
Mississippi [1]	11.8	11.8	11.3	38.9	38.9	38.4	86.4	86.0	84.4
Missouri [1]	65.2	65.7	64.5	163.4	164.5	163.7	189.8	189.0	189.4
Montana	5.8	6.0	5.8	20.2	21.2	20.1	37.8	37.2	36.7
Nebraska	20.5	20.5	20.1	52.0	52.2	50.4	77.5	77.6	76.3
Nevada	3.0	3.0	2.6	29.8	31.0	28.2	18.0	18.1	17.4
New Hampshire	6.9	7.0	6.7	23.4	25.6	22.2	21.6	21.9	22.0
New Jersey	87.1	87.6	88.1	224.5	226.3	218.3	227.7	225.4	226.7
New Mexico	8.7	8.8	8.3	35.3	35.8	32.2	61.3	60.2	60.3
New York	467.0	466.5	462.8	885.3	888.6	870.6	801.7	794.3	796.6
North Carolina	35.9	35.9	34.3	104.0	103.1	101.0	162.6	161.7	157.5
North Dakota	4.8	4.8	4.7	18.8	18.6	17.7	31.9	31.9	31.3
Ohio	108.5	109.3	106.9	353.0	353.2	344.6	380.1	370.6	377.1
Oklahoma	22.7	22.8	22.7	61.4	60.9	61.3	130.8	127.6	128.4
Oregon	19.5	19.7	18.9	57.6	59.6	55.1	92.6	93.1	90.3
Pennsylvania	144.1	145.2	143.1	437.8	437.1	431.0	428.6	426.4	427.1
Rhode Island	12.6	12.6	12.2	31.1	30.9	30.5	38.0	38.0	37.7
South Carolina	15.9	16.0	15.7	43.0	42.8	42.6	96.1	96.0	94.6
South Dakota	5.4	5.3	5.2	19.0	19.4	18.7	38.9	38.2	37.8
Tennessee	34.1	34.1	33.1	96.8	96.6	95.1	141.4	140.7	140.2
Texas	115.0	115.3	113.5	285.2	284.7	284.1	425.9	418.8	418.7
Utah	10.6	10.7	10.3	31.4	31.7	29.6	61.6	61.3	59.3
Vermont	3.8	3.8	3.8	15.5	16.3	15.3	15.5	15.5	15.1
Virginia [6]	42.7	42.9	40.6	104.9	105.8	101.9	194.8	192.9	190.6
Washington [1]	37.5	38.3	34.5	94.2	96.3	91.8	166.8	165.0	164.3
West Virginia [1]	12.3	12.3	12.5	44.9	45.3	44.4	62.2	62.1	64.0
Wisconsin	42.1	42.0	41.4	122.6	123.2	121.6	154.5	153.4	151.5
Wyoming	2.6	2.6	2.5	8.2	10.4	9.2	21.4	21.6	21.1

[1] Revised series; not strictly comparable with previously published data.
[2] Combined with construction.
[3] Combined with service.
[4] Not available.
[5] Contract construction, transportation and public utilities, and total revised; not strictly comparable with previously published data.
[6] Federal employment in the Maryland and Virginia sectors of the District of Columbia metropolitan area is included in data for District of Columbia.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.
SOURCE: Cooperating State agencies listed on inside back cover.

Table B-8: Employees in nonagricultural establishments for selected areas, by industry division

(In thousands)

Industry division	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958
	ALABAMA						ARIZONA					
	Birmingham			Mobile			Phoenix [2]			Tucson [2]		
TOTAL	187.8	188.6	202.4	91.0	91.9	89.4	166.0	162.5	150.1	65.3	63.4	61.5
Mining	6.2	6.2	8.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	.5	.5	.4	2.5	2.5	2.3
Contract construction	14.3	14.3	13.7	5.8	5.9	5.4	18.0	18.1	15.9	7.1	7.3	6.4
Manufacturing	50.5	51.4	65.9	16.7	17.3	16.6	30.0	29.2	25.9	8.9	8.9	9.0
Trans. and pub. util.	15.0	15.2	15.7	10.1	10.3	10.1	12.2	12.2	11.9	5.3	5.2	5.1
Trade	46.0	45.9	44.9	19.0	18.8	18.5	44.2	43.5	39.8	14.9	14.4	14.0
Finance	11.5	11.6	11.3	3.8	3.9	4.5	9.7	9.7	8.9	2.4	2.4	2.2
Service	22.9	22.9	22.2	9.5	9.6	9.6	21.7	20.9	19.6	9.7	9.2	9.1
Government	21.4	21.1	20.4	26.1	26.1	24.7	29.7	28.4	27.7	14.5	13.5	13.4
	ARKANSAS			CALIFORNIA								
	Little Rock-N. Little Rock			Fresno [2]			Los Angeles-Long Beach			Sacramento		
TOTAL	78.8	79.2	77.2	-	-	-	2,299.0	2,295.6	2,179.9	159.2	161.4	150.4
Mining	(1)	(1)	(1)	-	-	-	12.7	13.1	13.4	.3	.3	.3
Contract construction	5.7	5.9	6.5	-	-	-	137.9	139.2	127.1	12.0	11.9	10.5
Manufacturing	15.4	15.5	14.6	14.5	15.1	15.2	785.7	786.4	737.7	26.6	29.3	24.6
Trans. and pub. util.	8.1	8.1	7.9	-	-	-	142.6	143.7	139.7	11.2	11.3	11.2
Trade	18.6	18.6	18.0	-	-	-	497.8	496.3	475.3	30.7	30.7	28.4
Finance	5.0	5.0	4.7	-	-	-	114.8	114.4	108.4	6.2	6.2	5.9
Service	11.3	11.3	10.9	-	-	-	323.6	321.2	306.0	13.9	13.8	12.8
Government	14.7	14.7	14.6	-	-	-	283.9	281.3	272.3	58.3	57.9	56.7
	CALIFORNIA—Continued											
	San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario			San Diego			San Francisco-Oakland			San Jose		
TOTAL	-	-	-	253.7	255.0	240.1	972.3	976.9	952.1	174.6	181.5	157.6
Mining	-	-	-	.5	.5	.5	1.8	1.8	1.9	.1	.1	.1
Contract construction	-	-	-	19.9	20.1	18.9	63.1	62.6	60.9	15.9	15.8	14.3
Manufacturing	28.9	29.3	34.7	73.8	74.2	70.2	194.7	203.3	197.2	63.5	72.6	56.3
Trans. and pub. util.	-	-	-	13.3	13.4	12.7	107.8	107.8	105.8	8.8	9.1	8.5
Trade	-	-	-	48.8	49.0	46.7	214.3	214.2	207.1	31.3	31.1	29.3
Finance	-	-	-	10.4	10.3	9.6	65.5	65.2	63.4	6.6	6.4	5.8
Service	-	-	-	33.0	33.7	30.0	129.5	129.0	125.7	24.3	22.8	21.1
Government	-	-	-	54.0	53.8	51.5	195.6	193.0	190.1	24.1	23.6	22.2
	CALIFORNIA—Continued			COLORADO			CONNECTICUT					
	Stockton [2]			Denver [2]			Bridgeport			Hartford		
TOTAL	-	-	-	305.5	306.8	294.1	116.5	116.6	114.5	211.7	211.0	208.7
Mining	-	-	-	4.3	4.3	4.3	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Contract construction	-	-	-	24.6	24.6	22.3	5.4	5.5	5.7	10.7	10.8	10.8
Manufacturing	13.8	17.1	14.1	58.3	58.2	53.9	62.9	63.4	61.0	75.2	75.4	73.8
Trans. and pub. util.	-	-	-	29.5	29.7	29.5	5.6	5.7	5.7	9.2	9.2	9.1
Trade	-	-	-	77.0	77.8	74.6	19.7	19.2	19.6	42.6	41.8	41.7
Finance	-	-	-	17.4	17.7	17.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	30.4	30.5	30.5
Service	-	-	-	41.3	41.8	40.1	10.7	10.6	10.4	22.2	21.8	21.8
Government	-	-	-	53.1	52.7	52.3	9.0	9.0	8.9	21.5	21.5	21.1
	CONNECTICUT—Continued											
	New Britain			New Haven			Stamford			Waterbury		
TOTAL	40.5	40.2	38.6	121.8	122.5	121.1	54.9	55.1	53.2	67.3	67.1	64.5
Mining	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Contract construction	1.4	1.5	1.5	7.3	7.7	7.5	3.2	3.3	3.7	2.1	2.1	2.2
Manufacturing	25.0	24.9	23.3	43.3	43.5	43.0	23.1	23.0	21.4	39.3	39.1	36.9
Trans. and pub. util.	1.8	1.8	1.8	12.7	12.8	12.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.8
Trade	5.5	5.5	5.5	23.1	23.2	22.8	10.2	10.2	10.3	9.7	9.6	9.6
Finance	.9	.9	.8	6.7	6.7	6.6	2.3	2.3	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.5
Service	3.1	3.0	2.9	17.6	17.7	17.5	9.0	9.1	8.6	6.1	6.1	5.9
Government	2.8	2.8	2.7	11.0	11.0	11.0	4.6	4.6	4.4	5.6	5.7	5.6
	DELAWARE			DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA			FLORIDA					
	Wilmington			Washington			Jacksonville			Miami		
TOTAL	128.6	129.4	125.0	682.4	685.1	670.0	135.8	135.7	132.2	295.5	293.4	283.8
Mining	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction	9.6	9.7	10.4	46.1	46.8	44.8	11.3	11.5	11.0	31.0	30.9	30.7
Manufacturing	56.6	56.7	54.0	33.0	33.3	31.5	20.6	20.2	20.2	38.4	37.5	37.2
Trans. and pub. util.	8.1	8.1	8.0	47.1	47.3	44.6	13.9	14.1	14.0	33.2	33.2	33.1
Trade	22.8	22.9	22.2	133.5	132.7	132.6	39.1	38.9	37.7	82.9	82.2	79.5
Finance	5.2	5.2	5.0	34.9	35.0	34.3	12.4	12.4	12.0	19.1	19.0	18.3
Service	13.5	14.0	12.9	108.0	107.5	103.6	16.7	16.7	16.4	55.3	55.1	51.8
Government	12.8	12.8	12.5	279.8	282.5	278.6	21.8	21.9	21.2	35.6	35.5	33.3

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table B-8: Employees in nonagricultural establishments for selected areas, by industry division—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry division	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958
	FLORIDA—Continued			GEORGIA						IDAHO		
	Tampa-St. Petersburg			Atlanta			Savannah			Boise		
TOTAL	187.8	185.4	176.4	361.1	360.2	341.9	54.3	54.6	53.8	24.8	25.0	23.9
Mining	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction	23.8	23.4	22.1	24.5	25.1	23.5	4.8	4.9	4.8	2.1	2.2	1.9
Manufacturing	35.4	34.8	32.6	86.8	86.8	79.0	14.9	15.1	15.6	2.6	2.6	2.4
Trans. and pub. util.	14.2	14.3	13.5	35.0	34.6	33.8	6.1	6.2	6.5	2.6	2.6	2.6
Trade	55.6	54.5	52.5	94.6	93.9	89.6	12.1	12.0	11.6	7.2	7.2	6.8
Finance	9.6	9.5	9.1	24.9	25.1	24.0	2.3	2.3	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.5
Service	24.3	23.9	23.4	46.1	46.0	44.8	6.1	6.2	5.9	3.5	3.5	3.5
Government	24.9	25.0	23.3	49.2	48.7	47.2	8.0	7.9	7.3	5.2	5.3	5.2
	ILLINOIS									INDIANA		
	Chicago			Peoria*			Rockford*			Evansville		
TOTAL	(4)	(4)	2,507.1	(4)	(4)	92.0	(4)	(4)	71.1	59.8	60.2	64.2
Mining	(4)	(4)	5.7	(4)	(4)	(1)	(4)	(4)	(3)	1.6	1.6	1.6
Contract construction	(4)	(4)	132.4	(4)	(4)	4.3	(4)	(4)	4.4	2.5	2.5	3.1
Manufacturing	(4)	(4)	932.7	(4)	(4)	37.4	(4)	(4)	37.5	22.6	22.8	25.9
Trans. and pub. util.	(4)	(4)	212.1	(4)	(4)	6.5	(4)	(4)	2.6	4.3	4.3	4.5
Trade	(4)	(4)	525.1	(4)	(4)	21.8	(4)	(4)	12.8	13.6	13.5	13.7
Finance	(4)	(4)	145.6	(4)	(4)	3.7	(4)	(4)	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.2
Service	(4)	(4)	316.9	(4)	(4)	10.0	(4)	(4)	7.0	7.3	7.4	7.3
Government	(4)	(4)	236.4	(4)	(4)	8.4	(4)	(4)	4.3	5.7	5.9	5.7
	INDIANA—Continued									IOWA		
	Fort Wayne			Indianapolis			South Bend			Des Moines		
TOTAL	80.6	80.9	78.6	292.4	292.0	276.6	82.6	83.3	77.5	99.2	100.4	98.1
Mining	(1)	(1)	(1)	-	-	-	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction	3.4	3.5	3.5	13.4	13.5	13.6	3.3	3.3	3.0	6.1	6.2	5.8
Manufacturing	35.2	35.6	32.7	106.6	106.5	93.3	40.8	41.5	37.0	21.5	22.7	22.8
Trans. and pub. util.	6.1	6.1	6.4	20.2	20.3	20.5	4.6	4.8	4.6	8.7	8.8	8.5
Trade	17.7	17.5	17.9	66.2	65.5	64.5	15.1	14.9	14.5	24.8	24.6	24.2
Finance	4.1	4.2	4.1	18.0	17.8	17.7	3.5	3.6	3.5	11.5	11.5	11.0
Service	7.8	7.7	7.8	29.5	29.5	28.7	9.8	9.6	9.4	13.3	13.5	13.0
Government	6.3	6.3	6.2	38.5	38.8	38.3	5.5	5.6	5.5	13.5	13.2	13.0
	KANSAS						KENTUCKY			LOUISIANA		
	Topeka			Wichita			Louisville			Baton Rouge		
TOTAL	48.1	48.9	47.9	122.9	123.8	123.4	248.0	249.1	242.9	70.3	70.4	71.6
Mining	.1	.1	.1	2.0	2.0	1.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	.4	.4	.4
Contract construction	3.4	3.8	4.1	6.6	7.1	7.6	13.5	14.2	12.9	8.1	8.4	9.2
Manufacturing	6.8	6.9	6.6	47.3	47.6	47.5	92.0	92.1	90.6	18.5	18.7	19.1
Trans. and pub. util.	7.3	7.3	6.9	7.4	7.4	7.3	21.9	21.4	22.3	4.6	4.7	4.5
Trade	9.6	9.6	9.3	26.3	26.3	26.3	51.5	52.0	49.5	15.0	15.1	15.7
Finance	2.5	2.5	2.5	5.4	5.4	5.4	11.4	11.5	11.4	3.2	3.2	3.0
Service	6.6	6.5	6.4	14.8	15.1	14.3	31.4	31.1	31.3	6.6	6.5	6.4
Government	12.0	12.3	12.1	13.3	13.2	13.4	26.3	26.7	25.0	13.9	13.4	13.4
	LOUISIANA—Continued						MAINE					
	New Orleans			Shreveport			Lewiston-Auburn			Portland		
TOTAL	275.7	276.3	278.9	71.1	71.5	71.3	27.4	27.2	26.4	52.4	52.5	52.2
Mining	7.0	7.2	7.2	5.1	5.1	5.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction	17.3	17.6	19.1	5.9	6.1	7.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	3.9	3.9	3.7
Manufacturing	44.1	44.7	46.1	9.0	9.2	8.9	14.5	14.5	13.7	12.5	12.7	12.7
Trans. and pub. util.	41.6	42.0	43.0	9.1	9.2	8.9	.9	.9	.9	5.8	5.8	5.8
Trade	71.6	71.0	71.6	20.2	20.3	19.5	5.4	5.3	5.3	14.4	14.4	14.2
Finance	15.4	15.4	15.0	3.1	3.1	3.3	.7	.7	.7	3.5	3.5	3.5
Service	40.9	40.9	40.5	8.7	8.6	8.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	8.2	8.2	8.2
Government	37.8	37.5	36.3	9.8	9.8	9.8	1.5	1.4	1.4	4.1	4.0	4.1
	MARYLAND			MASSACHUSETTS								
	Baltimore			Boston			Fall River [5]			New Bedford [5]		
TOTAL	575.2	577.3	585.5	1,007.5	1,003.5	991.1	41.7	41.6	41.5	48.0	47.8	47.2
Mining	1.0	1.0	1.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Contract construction	39.9	41.4	37.4	49.0	49.7	48.6	-	-	-	1.4	1.5	1.2
Manufacturing	169.4	170.0	187.2	298.1	296.8	284.4	23.9	23.9	23.9	27.2	26.9	26.4
Trans. and pub. util.	52.1	52.4	54.2	67.5	66.4	67.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.1	2.1	2.2
Trade	121.2	120.5	118.3	225.0	221.7	225.3	7.7	7.7	7.5	7.5	7.3	7.7
Finance	31.0	31.4	30.7	69.1	68.7	69.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service	72.5	72.5	70.4	163.4	164.6	162.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Government	88.1	88.1	86.3	135.4	135.6	133.4	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.7	3.9	3.7

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table B-8: Employees in nonagricultural establishments for selected areas, by industry division—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry division	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958
	MASSACHUSETTS—Continued						MICHIGAN					
	Springfield-Holyoke			Worcester			Detroit			Flint		
TOTAL	154.5	154.6	151.5	96.7	96.6	98.0	1,163.7	1,156.0	1,073.5	117.2	115.9	71.4
Mining	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	.8	.8	.8	-	-	-
Contract construction	6.0	6.3	5.6	2.9	2.8	3.8	47.3	50.2	51.2	4.6	4.7	3.7
Manufacturing	66.1	66.7	64.1	44.3	44.7	44.1	523.9	515.1	430.1	69.2	68.2	24.1
Trans. and pub. util.	7.7	7.8	7.8	4.1	4.1	4.3	69.0	67.5	68.3	4.2	3.8	4.0
Trade	30.2	29.4	30.5	17.9	17.5	18.6	221.0	219.6	224.4	17.8	17.5	18.4
Finance	7.9	7.9	7.7	4.9	4.9	4.9	47.3	47.1	45.8	2.4	2.4	2.3
Service	18.7	19.1	18.7	10.2	10.1	10.1	127.1	127.5	125.7	8.9	9.2	8.7
Government	17.9	17.4	17.1	12.4	12.5	12.2	127.3	128.2	127.1	10.1	10.1	10.2
	MICHIGAN—Continued											
	Grand Rapids			Lansing			Muskegon-Muskegon Heights			Saginaw		
TOTAL	117.1	117.2	103.7	78.4	77.1	64.9	47.3	47.3	43.5	53.3	54.5	42.6
Mining	(1)	(1)	(1)	-	-	-	(1)	(1)	(1)	-	-	-
Contract construction	6.0	6.4	5.1	3.8	4.1	3.8	1.5	1.6	1.5	3.0	2.9	3.0
Manufacturing	53.7	53.3	41.2	25.8	26.9	13.8	27.0	27.0	23.7	24.7	26.1	14.7
Trans. and pub. util.	8.0	8.0	8.1	3.4	3.3	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.4	4.9	4.8	4.7
Trade	23.0	23.0	23.3	12.9	13.1	12.5	8.0	8.0	7.4	10.0	10.0	9.8
Finance	4.4	4.4	4.2	2.7	2.8	2.6	.8	.8	.8	1.2	1.2	1.2
Service	13.2	12.8	13.3	6.9	7.0	7.0	3.9	3.8	3.9	5.3	5.3	5.1
Government	8.9	9.1	8.5	22.8	19.8	22.5	3.9	4.0	3.8	4.2	4.2	4.1
	MINNESOTA						MISSISSIPPI			MISSOURI		
	Duluth			Minneapolis-St. Paul			Jackson [2]			Kansas City		
TOTAL	35.6	36.3	41.0	540.7	536.4	530.3	63.3	63.3	61.2	379.8	380.8	372.5
Mining	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.1	1.1	.9	1.0	.9	.9
Contract construction	2.6	2.7	3.1	34.5	34.1	33.7	5.7	5.8	5.6	25.0	26.0	26.0
Manufacturing	5.5	5.7	8.3	149.4	149.4	147.3	11.8	11.8	11.7	100.9	101.1	98.1
Trans. and pub. util.	4.8	4.8	6.2	51.8	52.2	51.8	4.4	4.5	4.5	41.0	41.6	40.7
Trade	9.4	9.6	10.0	134.7	131.6	130.6	14.6	14.6	14.0	100.3	99.6	96.5
Finance	1.8	1.8	1.8	33.2	33.6	32.6	4.3	4.3	4.0	23.4	23.5	23.3
Service	6.7	6.9	6.8	69.3	70.0	67.5	8.8	8.6	8.2	47.2	47.1	46.6
Government	4.9	4.8	4.8	67.7	65.5	66.7	12.6	12.6	12.3	41.0	41.0	40.5
	MISSOURI—Continued			MONTANA			NEBRASKA			NEVADA		
	St. Louis			Great Falls			Omaha			Reno		
TOTAL	712.3	715.0	698.0	18.2	18.4	19.4	158.8	158.7	154.0	30.9	31.4	29.2
Mining	3.2	3.3	3.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(6)	(6)	(6)
Contract construction	30.6	30.6	32.5	1.9	1.9	2.1	11.5	11.3	11.3	2.9	2.9	2.9
Manufacturing	263.7	265.5	248.9	1.9	1.8	3.0	36.0	36.3	33.5	2.2	2.2	2.1
Trans. and pub. util.	62.4	63.1	62.8	2.2	2.2	2.2	20.9	21.1	21.3	3.4	3.4	3.3
Trade	152.3	152.1	151.5	5.4	5.6	5.4	35.3	35.1	34.7	7.2	7.3	6.8
Finance	35.8	36.0	35.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.4	12.4	12.3	1.3	1.3	1.2
Service	86.2	86.7	86.6	3.9	3.9	3.9	22.3	22.4	21.3	9.1	9.4	8.2
Government	78.1	77.7	77.1	2.9	3.0	2.8	20.4	20.4	19.7	4.8	4.9	4.7
	NEW HAMPSHIRE			NEW JERSEY								
	Manchester			Newark-Jersey City [7]			Paterson [7]			Perth Amboy [7]		
TOTAL	42.8	42.8	42.3	820.1	817.6	805.1	419.3	417.1	408.0	166.5	166.4	162.7
Mining	(1)	(1)	(1)	.2	.2	.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	.4	.5	.6
Contract construction	2.2	2.3	2.2	35.6	34.9	30.0	26.3	26.1	24.3	10.8	11.0	9.4
Manufacturing	18.6	18.5	18.3	332.5	334.9	323.2	181.2	181.3	175.6	81.9	82.1	80.5
Trans. and pub. util.	2.8	2.8	2.8	84.1	83.8	82.5	23.7	23.5	23.6	9.0	9.0	8.5
Trade	8.2	8.2	8.2	148.5	145.9	150.5	81.7	80.4	80.0	26.5	26.0	25.9
Finance	2.4	2.4	2.3	50.9	51.4	52.4	13.5	13.4	13.1	3.2	3.2	3.1
Service	5.4	5.4	5.3	90.8	90.2	89.1	46.4	46.6	45.0	12.4	12.5	12.1
Government	3.2	3.2	3.2	77.5	76.3	77.2	45.3	44.6	45.0	22.3	22.1	22.6
	NEW JERSEY—Continued			NEW MEXICO			NEW YORK					
	Trenton			Albuquerque			Albany-Schenectady-Troy			Binghamton		
TOTAL	99.6	100.8	97.3	77.5	78.0	75.5	201.3	201.6	205.7	77.8	78.3	76.6
Mining	.1	.1	.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction	5.2	5.1	5.0	6.7	7.3	8.1	6.1	6.3	7.9	3.7	3.7	3.4
Manufacturing	35.3	36.8	33.5	7.5	7.7	7.2	57.7	57.8	61.8	39.6	40.3	38.8
Trans. and pub. util.	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.0	15.9	16.0	16.1	3.9	3.9	4.0
Trade	17.0	16.8	17.6	18.5	18.4	16.9	40.2	40.1	41.2	13.0	12.9	13.0
Finance	3.8	3.8	3.7	4.6	4.7	4.5	8.6	8.6	8.1	2.2	2.2	2.3
Service	14.3	14.3	13.5	17.2	17.4	16.1	26.6	26.8	26.1	6.5	6.4	6.2
Government	17.9	17.9	17.8	16.7	16.1	16.7	46.2	45.9	44.5	9.0	8.9	9.0

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table B-8: Employees in nonagricultural establishments for selected areas, by industry division—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry division	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958
	NEW YORK—Continued											
	Buffalo			Elmira [5]			Nassau and Suffolk Counties [7]			New York City [7]		
TOTAL	407.2	411.8	416.1	31.6	31.9	31.8	390.3	399.2	384.3	3,503.6	3,478.9	3,488.9
Mining	(1)	(1)	(1)	-	-	-	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	2.0	2.1
Contract construction	27.1	28.9	26.1	-	-	-	33.4	35.2	33.8	116.2	120.0	120.4
Manufacturing	157.7	160.3	165.4	15.0	15.4	15.5	115.1	114.9	111.0	978.3	969.3	966.5
Trans. and pub. util.	33.8	33.9	35.2	-	-	-	22.5	22.7	22.9	320.3	319.5	324.8
Trade	83.0	82.8	84.4	6.0	5.9	6.1	83.7	85.2	85.6	735.2	723.4	733.2
Finance	14.5	14.5	14.7	-	-	-	15.1	14.7	14.5	373.9	374.9	372.7
Service	46.6	46.6	46.9	-	-	-	57.4	62.5	54.6	576.4	572.8	568.2
Government	44.5	44.7	43.4	-	-	-	63.0	63.9	61.9	401.2	397.0	401.2
	NEW YORK—Continued											
	New York-Northeastern New Jersey			Rochester			Syracuse			Utica-Rome		
TOTAL	5,556.5	5,535.5	5,490.8	(4)	220.7	211.8	147.1	146.7	145.4	100.6	99.6	100.5
Mining	4.8	4.9	5.4	(4)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction	247.0	252.8	240.3	(4)	11.9	11.1	5.8	6.1	6.7	2.4	2.6	3.1
Manufacturing	1,767.4	1,758.4	1,725.6	(4)	108.6	101.8	57.5	57.3	54.6	40.8	39.4	41.6
Trans. and pub. util.	476.4	475.4	479.0	(4)	9.9	9.4	10.5	10.4	10.8	5.9	5.9	5.5
Trade	1,126.0	1,111.2	1,124.4	(4)	37.9	37.6	30.2	29.8	30.3	16.4	16.4	16.7
Finance	468.8	469.8	467.8	(4)	7.7	7.7	7.2	7.2	7.2	3.6	3.6	3.5
Service	821.3	823.7	807.0	(4)	23.7	23.7	19.6	19.6	19.5	9.3	9.6	9.2
Government	644.5	639.2	641.4	(4)	20.9	20.6	16.2	16.2	16.2	22.2	22.0	20.9
	NEW YORK—Continued			NORTH CAROLINA								
	Westchester County [7]			Charlotte			Greensboro-High Point			Winston-Salem		
TOTAL	221.3	220.6	209.1	95.3	95.2	92.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Contract construction	20.0	20.9	19.5	6.7	6.9	6.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	66.4	63.8	57.0	25.8	25.8	25.2	46.6	46.5	44.9	40.0	40.0	37.9
Trans. and pub. util.	14.6	14.7	14.7	9.6	9.6	9.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade	45.6	45.4	44.7	27.9	27.8	27.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finance	11.1	11.1	11.0	5.9	5.9	5.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service	36.1	37.0	36.1	10.5	10.4	10.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Government	27.5	27.6	26.2	8.9	8.8	8.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
	NORTH DAKOTA			OHIO								
	Fargo			Akron			Canton			Cincinnati		
TOTAL	23.5	23.4	23.7	180.8	181.5	174.3	99.6	99.4	107.1	402.4	400.5	392.4
Mining	(1)	(1)	(1)	.1	.1	.1	.7	.6	.6	.4	.4	.3
Contract construction	2.6	2.7	2.9	8.6	9.2	8.7	4.3	4.5	4.1	20.6	20.4	19.9
Manufacturing	1.7	1.8	2.1	86.9	87.1	83.0	44.2	43.8	52.9	160.0	159.7	151.0
Trans. and pub. util.	2.7	2.7	2.5	11.8	11.9	12.2	6.7	6.7	6.8	32.7	32.7	32.7
Trade	7.7	7.8	7.8	35.4	35.3	33.1	20.1	20.1	19.1	80.3	79.8	79.1
Finance	1.6	1.6	1.6	4.4	4.4	4.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	18.3	18.5	18.9
Service	3.6	3.6	3.5	19.0	19.2	19.0	11.2	11.4	11.4	47.8	48.5	48.7
Government	3.4	3.3	3.3	14.5	14.2	13.8	9.0	8.9	8.9	42.3	40.4	41.7
	OHIO—Continued											
	Cleveland			Columbus			Dayton			Toledo		
TOTAL	677.9	680.5	662.2	248.3	252.1	240.5	225.0	225.2	211.3	162.3	163.6	151.6
Mining	.4	.4	.4	.7	.7	.7	.4	.4	.4	.2	.2	.1
Contract construction	31.4	32.4	34.1	16.0	16.8	15.5	8.1	8.5	8.4	11.9	12.2	10.0
Manufacturing	274.1	275.7	259.6	67.1	71.6	63.3	96.3	96.8	84.4	61.0	62.2	52.9
Trans. and pub. util.	44.5	44.3	45.3	18.0	18.0	18.4	9.5	9.5	9.2	13.2	13.2	13.5
Trade	138.2	137.6	136.7	54.3	54.0	51.3	38.7	38.3	37.7	35.5	35.6	35.1
Finance	30.9	31.1	30.0	14.3	14.4	14.3	5.5	5.5	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.1
Service	86.0	87.4	84.5	30.6	30.7	30.3	23.9	24.1	23.8	20.6	20.7	20.7
Government	72.3	71.5	71.6	47.3	46.1	46.6	42.6	42.1	42.3	14.7	14.2	14.1
	OHIO—Continued			OKLAHOMA						OREGON		
	Youngstown			Oklahoma City			Tulsa			Portland [2]		
TOTAL	163.1	166.3	190.3	162.0	161.0	156.2	119.8	120.4	118.7	260.6	266.1	252.8
Mining	.5	.5	.6	6.7	6.7	6.7	12.4	12.3	12.4	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction	9.8	10.2	9.3	11.7	12.0	9.9	7.7	8.2	7.4	15.5	16.8	16.0
Manufacturing	64.3	67.1	92.5	18.6	18.7	17.9	27.0	27.4	27.9	64.4	66.8	62.5
Trans. and pub. util.	11.1	11.2	11.8	12.1	12.1	12.2	13.1	12.9	13.1	28.0	28.1	28.2
Trade	35.7	35.5	34.6	39.4	39.0	37.2	29.5	29.5	28.4	65.1	65.3	61.2
Finance	4.5	4.6	4.4	9.5	9.5	9.3	5.9	6.0	6.0	13.9	14.1	13.6
Service	21.1	21.2	20.9	18.9	18.9	18.5	14.2	14.2	14.0	34.6	35.4	33.0
Government	16.2	16.0	16.2	45.1	44.1	44.5	10.0	9.9	9.5	39.1	39.6	38.2

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table B-8: Employees in nonagricultural establishments for selected areas, by industry division—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry division	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958
	PENNSYLVANIA											
	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton			Erie			Harrisburg			Lancaster		
TOTAL	163.9	163.7	173.4	-	-	-	135.9	136.5	136.0	92.1	92.4	88.9
Mining	.8	.8	.9	-	-	-	(1)	(1)	(1)	-	-	-
Contract construction	8.2	8.1	7.2	-	-	-	7.9	8.3	8.4	5.0	5.1	5.1
Manufacturing	81.9	82.1	93.2	38.3	37.9	35.0	31.4	31.4	32.3	47.1	47.6	44.9
Trans. and pub. util.	10.2	10.1	10.8	-	-	-	12.9	13.1	13.0	4.9	4.9	4.9
Trade	28.0	27.9	27.4	-	-	-	24.2	24.3	23.6	16.1	15.9	15.8
Finance	4.2	4.2	4.2	-	-	-	5.9	6.0	6.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
Service	18.0	17.9	17.4	-	-	-	15.7	15.6	15.6	9.6	9.7	9.2
Government	12.6	12.6	12.3	-	-	-	37.9	37.8	37.0	7.3	7.1	6.9
	PENNSYLVANIA—Continued											
	Philadelphia			Pittsburgh			Reading			Scranton		
TOTAL	1,469.2	1,459.0	1,459.9	678.3	679.6	776.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining	2.0	2.0	2.1	9.2	8.1	13.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Contract construction	78.8	80.3	82.0	39.9	41.1	44.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	533.4	534.9	529.0	214.7	217.2	295.6	51.8	52.3	49.6	29.4	29.6	30.1
Trans. and pub. util.	109.3	110.1	110.8	56.0	56.4	64.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade	300.1	293.4	295.5	151.3	151.3	155.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finance	73.0	73.6	74.4	31.0	31.5	31.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service	187.6	181.4	184.1	103.4	102.0	100.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Government	185.0	183.3	182.0	72.8	72.0	72.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	PENNSYLVANIA—Continued						RHODE ISLAND			SOUTH CAROLINA		
	Wilkes-Barre—Hazleton			York			Providence			Charleston		
TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	280.7	280.1	277.9	55.7	55.7	53.9
Mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction	-	-	-	-	-	-	17.5	17.5	18.0	4.5	4.3	4.1
Manufacturing	40.3	40.7	38.3	42.6	43.4	42.4	127.6	127.7	126.8	9.9	9.7	9.3
Trans. and pub. util.	-	-	-	-	-	-	12.1	12.1	12.5	4.5	4.5	4.7
Trade	-	-	-	-	-	-	49.5	49.1	47.9	11.7	11.8	11.1
Finance	-	-	-	-	-	-	12.2	12.2	11.8	2.3	2.3	2.2
Service	-	-	-	-	-	-	28.8	28.5	28.2	5.2	5.4	4.9
Government	-	-	-	-	-	-	33.0	33.0	32.7	17.6	17.7	17.6
	SOUTH CAROLINA—Continued						SOUTH DAKOTA			TENNESSEE		
	Columbia			Greenville			Sioux Falls			Chattanooga		
TOTAL	67.4	67.2	66.6	-	-	-	26.5	26.5	26.1	89.2	90.1	89.9
Mining	(1)	(1)	(1)	-	-	-	(1)	(1)	(1)	.1	.1	.1
Contract construction	4.6	4.7	4.4	-	-	-	1.8	1.9	2.0	4.0	4.1	3.5
Manufacturing	11.4	11.4	10.9	31.7	31.4	30.1	5.9	5.8	5.6	40.1	40.8	41.4
Trans. and pub. util.	5.1	5.1	5.3	-	-	-	2.6	2.6	2.5	4.7	4.7	4.9
Trade	14.9	14.8	14.7	-	-	-	7.8	7.8	7.8	16.0	16.0	16.4
Finance	4.3	4.3	4.1	-	-	-	1.5	1.5	1.4	4.9	4.9	4.9
Service	8.5	8.4	8.7	-	-	-	3.9	3.9	3.7	8.9	9.1	8.7
Government	18.6	18.5	18.5	-	-	-	3.1	3.1	3.0	10.5	10.4	10.0
	TENNESSEE—Continued									TEXAS		
	Knoxville			Memphis			Nashville			Dallas		
TOTAL	111.1	112.1	107.9	187.9	187.5	181.6	138.2	138.3	137.5	-	-	-
Mining	1.8	1.8	1.9	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	-	-	-
Contract construction	7.9	8.9	7.0	11.4	11.6	12.4	7.9	7.9	7.4	-	-	-
Manufacturing	41.9	42.3	40.3	45.0	44.8	41.2	38.7	39.1	40.1	83.7	83.7	86.5
Trans. and pub. util.	6.7	6.8	6.8	16.2	16.1	16.0	11.1	11.1	11.3	-	-	-
Trade	22.1	21.7	21.3	50.9	50.3	48.9	30.6	30.4	29.9	-	-	-
Finance	3.0	3.0	3.0	9.1	9.0	8.6	9.3	9.3	9.2	-	-	-
Service	11.0	11.0	10.8	24.4	24.5	24.2	21.2	21.2	20.7	-	-	-
Government	16.7	16.6	16.8	30.6	30.9	30.0	19.1	19.0	18.9	-	-	-
	TEXAS—Continued									UTAH		
	Fort Worth			Houston			San Antonio			Salt Lake City		
TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	130.9	131.4	130.0
Mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.6	2.6	6.3
Contract construction	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.5	9.8	9.2
Manufacturing	53.4	53.4	52.0	89.0	89.7	90.2	24.0	23.9	22.5	22.2	21.7	21.8
Trans. and pub. util.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13.3	13.4	13.5
Trade	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36.4	36.5	34.2
Finance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.3	8.4	8.0
Service	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18.2	18.5	17.0
Government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20.4	20.5	20.0

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table B-8: Employees in nonagricultural establishments for selected areas, by industry division—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry division	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958
	VERMONT						VIRGINIA					
	Burlington [5]			Springfield [5]			Norfolk-Portsmouth			Richmond		
TOTAL	20.8	20.9	19.8	10.8	11.8	10.6	152.1	152.5	149.5	165.1	164.9	161.6
Mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
Contract construction	-	-	-	-	-	-	14.2	14.6	12.2	12.5	12.7	12.0
Manufacturing	5.0	5.1	4.4	5.7	6.6	5.8	17.4	17.0	16.4	42.3	42.6	41.3
Trans. and pub. util.	1.6	1.6	1.6	.7	.7	.7	15.6	15.7	16.2	15.2	15.2	15.5
Trade	5.2	5.3	5.1	1.6	1.7	1.6	35.6	35.5	35.2	40.3	39.7	38.5
Finance	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.2	5.2	5.2	13.3	13.4	13.0
Service	-	-	-	-	-	-	16.5	16.8	16.1	18.2	18.2	18.1
Government	-	-	-	-	-	-	47.4	47.5	48.0	23.1	22.9	23.0
	WASHINGTON									WEST VIRGINIA		
	Seattle			Spokane [2]			Tacoma [2]			Charleston		
TOTAL	(4)	336.3	339.4	79.0	79.0	76.0	75.4	76.6	73.9	(4)	91.6	89.7
Mining	(4)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(4)	7.7	7.8
Contract construction	(4)	17.0	15.2	5.0	5.3	5.1	4.5	4.9	4.4	(4)	5.1	4.7
Manufacturing	(4)	104.5	113.8	14.5	14.9	13.3	16.0	16.6	15.9	(4)	25.5	24.6
Trans. and pub. util.	(4)	29.7	28.0	8.4	8.4	8.4	6.2	6.4	6.1	(4)	10.1	10.1
Trade	(4)	75.3	74.8	21.1	21.0	20.1	16.0	16.1	15.3	(4)	19.7	18.7
Finance	(4)	20.2	19.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.4	3.4	3.1	(4)	3.3	3.3
Service	(4)	40.0	39.0	12.8	12.6	12.5	9.1	9.2	8.7	(4)	9.7	9.5
Government	(4)	49.6	49.5	13.2	12.8	12.6	20.2	20.0	20.4	(4)	10.7	11.2
	WEST VIRGINIA—Continued						WISCONSIN					
	Huntington-Ashland			Wheeling-Steubenville			Milwaukee			Racine		
TOTAL	(4)	60.8	64.7	(4)	98.9	108.4	442.0	443.8	421.4	44.2	44.0	41.2
Mining	(4)	1.0	1.0	(4)	4.5	4.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction	(4)	2.5	2.9	(4)	6.5	6.6	22.7	23.4	22.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
Manufacturing	(4)	20.2	22.8	(4)	39.6	49.0	196.7	199.8	177.4	22.7	22.8	20.5
Trans. and pub. util.	(4)	5.6	5.9	(4)	8.1	8.3	29.0	28.9	28.8	1.8	1.9	1.8
Trade	(4)	14.0	14.6	(4)	18.8	18.8	82.3	80.5	82.9	7.0	6.9	6.8
Finance	(4)	2.2	2.2	(4)	3.0	2.9	20.8	20.8	20.6	.9	.9	.9
Service	(4)	6.8	6.6	(4)	10.3	10.3	49.3	49.1	48.6	5.2	5.1	4.8
Government	(4)	8.7	8.8	(4)	8.2	8.0	41.3	41.3	40.8	4.3	4.2	4.1
	WYOMING											
	Casper											
TOTAL	18.3	18.7	17.4									
Mining	3.9	4.1	3.4									
Contract construction	1.7	1.7	1.5									
Manufacturing	1.8	1.9	1.9									
Trans. and pub. util.	1.6	1.6	1.8									
Trade	4.2	4.3	4.1									
Finance	.8	.8	.6									
Service	1.9	1.9	1.8									
Government	2.4	2.4	2.3									

*1945 SIC and 1942 SSB Industrial Classification.
[1]Combined with service.
[2]Revised series; not strictly comparable with previously published data.
[3]Combined with construction.
[4]Not available.
[5]Total includes data for industry divisions not shown separately.
[6]Combined with manufacturing.
[7]Subarea of New York-Northeastern New Jersey.
NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.
SOURCE: Cooperating State agencies listed on inside back cover.

Table C-1: Gross hours and earnings of production workers in manufacturing

1919 to date

Year and month	Manufacturing			Durable goods			Nondurable goods		
	Average weekly earnings	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
1919	$22.08	46.3	$0.477	-	-	-	-	-	-
1920	26.30	47.4	.555	-	-	-	-	-	-
1921	22.18	43.1	.515	-	-	-	-	-	-
1922	21.51	44.2	.487	-	-	-	-	-	-
1923	23.82	45.6	.522	$25.78	-	-	$21.94	-	-
1924	23.93	43.7	.547	25.84	-	-	22.07	-	-
1925	24.37	44.5	.547	26.39	-	-	22.44	-	-
1926	24.65	45.0	.548	26.61	-	-	22.75	-	-
1927	24.74	45.0	.550	26.66	-	-	23.01	-	-
1928	24.97	44.4	.562	27.24	-	-	22.88	-	-
1929	25.03	44.2	.566	27.22	-	-	22.93	-	-
1930	23.25	42.1	.552	24.77	-	-	21.84	-	-
1931	20.87	40.5	.515	21.28	-	-	20.50	-	-
1932	17.05	38.3	.446	16.21	32.6	$0.497	17.57	41.9	$0.420
1933	16.73	38.1	.442	16.43	34.8	.472	16.89	40.0	.427
1934	18.40	34.6	.532	18.87	33.9	.556	18.05	35.1	.515
1935	20.13	36.6	.550	21.52	37.3	.577	19.11	36.1	.530
1936	21.78	39.2	.556	24.04	41.0	.586	19.94	37.7	.529
1937	24.05	38.6	.624	26.91	40.0	.674	21.53	37.4	.577
1938	22.30	35.6	.627	24.01	35.0	.686	21.05	36.1	.584
1939	23.86	37.7	.633	26.50	38.0	.698	21.78	37.4	.582
1940	25.20	38.1	.661	28.44	39.3	.724	22.27	37.0	.602
1941	29.58	40.6	.729	34.04	42.1	.808	24.92	38.9	.640
1942	36.65	42.9	.853	42.73	45.1	.947	29.13	40.3	.723
1943	43.14	44.9	.961	49.30	46.6	1.059	34.12	42.5	.803
1944	46.08	45.2	1.019	52.07	46.6	1.117	37.12	43.1	.861
1945	44.39	43.4	1.023	49.05	44.1	1.111	38.29	42.3	.904
1946	43.82	40.4	1.086	46.49	40.2	1.156	41.14	40.5	1.015
1947	49.97	40.4	1.237	52.46	40.6	1.292	46.96	40.1	1.171
1948	54.14	40.1	1.350	57.11	40.5	1.410	50.61	39.6	1.278
1949	54.92	39.2	1.401	58.03	39.5	1.469	51.41	38.8	1.325
1950	59.33	40.5	1.465	63.32	41.2	1.537	54.71	39.7	1.378
1951	64.71	40.7	1.59	69.47	41.6	1.67	58.46	39.5	1.48
1952	67.97	40.7	1.67	73.46	41.5	1.77	60.98	39.6	1.54
1953	71.69	40.5	1.77	77.23	41.3	1.87	63.60	39.5	1.61
1954	71.86	39.7	1.81	77.18	40.2	1.92	64.74	39.0	1.66
1955	76.52	40.7	1.88	83.21	41.4	2.01	68.06	39.8	1.71
1956	79.99	40.4	1.98	86.31	41.1	2.10	71.10	39.5	1.80
1957	82.39	39.8	2.07	88.66	40.3	2.20	73.51	39.1	1.88
1958	83.50	39.2	2.13	90.06	39.5	2.28	75.27	38.8	1.94
1958: November	86.58	39.9	2.17	94.30	40.3	2.34	77.22	39.4	1.96
December	88.04	40.2	2.19	96.29	40.8	2.36	78.01	39.6	1.97
1959: January	87.38	39.9	2.19	94.94	40.4	2.35	77.81	39.3	1.98
February	88.00	40.0	2.20	95.11	40.3	2.36	78.01	39.4	1.98
March	89.24	40.2	2.22	97.10	40.8	2.38	79.00	39.5	2.00
April	89.87	40.3	2.23	97.75	40.9	2.39	79.00	39.5	2.00
May	90.32	40.5	2.23	98.64	41.1	2.40	79.40	39.7	2.00
June	91.17	40.7	2.24	99.36	41.4	2.40	79.60	39.8	2.00
July	89.65	40.2	2.23	96.80	40.5	2.39	80.00	39.8	2.01
August	88.70	40.5	2.19	95.88	40.8	2.35	80.20	40.1	2.00
September	89.47	40.3	2.22	96.70	40.8	2.37	80.79	39.8	2.03
October	89.06	40.3	2.21	96.52	40.9	2.36	79.79	39.5	2.02
November	88.98	39.9	2.23	95.91	40.3	2.38	79.59	39.4	2.02

NOTE: Data on hours of work based on the household survey are shown in tables A-15 through A-19.
Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

Table C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production workers in manufacturing, by major industry group

Major industry group	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Nov. 1959	Oct. 1959	Nov. 1958	Nov. 1959	Oct. 1959	Nov. 1958	Nov. 1959	Oct. 1959	Nov. 1958
MANUFACTURING	$88.98	$89.06	$86.58	39.9	40.3	39.9	$2.23	$2.21	$2.17
DURABLE GOODS	95.91	96.52	94.30	40.3	40.9	40.3	2.38	2.36	2.34
NONDURABLE GOODS	79.59	79.79	77.22	39.4	39.5	39.4	2.02	2.02	1.96
Durable Goods									
Ordnance and accessories	105.37	106.66	103.16	41.0	41.5	41.1	2.57	2.57	2.51
Lumber and wood products	80.80	82.01	77.59	40.2	40.8	40.2	2.01	2.01	1.93
Furniture and fixtures	75.35	76.49	73.03	41.4	41.8	40.8	1.82	1.83	1.79
Stone, clay, and glass products	90.76	91.24	87.53	40.7	41.1	40.9	2.23	2.22	2.14
Primary metal industries	110.88	105.74	108.08	39.6	39.9	39.3	2.80	2.65	2.75
Fabricated metal products	96.05	96.76	94.66	40.7	41.0	40.8	2.36	2.36	2.32
Machinery (except electrical)	103.32	104.08	96.96	41.0	41.3	39.9	2.52	2.52	2.43
Electrical machinery	90.72	91.17	88.91	40.5	40.7	40.6	2.24	2.24	2.19
Transportation equipment	102.94	109.35	106.78	38.7	40.5	40.6	2.66	2.70	2.63
Instruments and related products	94.30	94.53	90.76	41.0	41.1	40.7	2.30	2.30	2.23
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	76.95	77.52	75.14	40.5	40.8	40.4	1.90	1.90	1.86
Nondurable Goods									
Food and kindred products	86.69	86.09	83.64	40.7	40.8	41.0	2.13	2.11	2.04
Tobacco manufactures	63.00	63.60	62.72	37.5	40.0	39.2	1.68	1.59	1.60
Textile-mill products	63.99	63.99	61.26	40.5	40.5	40.3	1.58	1.58	1.52
Apparel and other finished textile products	56.30	55.02	54.42	36.8	36.2	35.8	1.53	1.52	1.52
Paper and allied products	95.42	95.44	90.95	42.6	42.8	42.5	2.24	2.23	2.14
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	103.90	104.72	99.30	38.2	38.5	37.9	2.72	2.72	2.62
Chemicals and allied products	100.60	100.85	96.82	41.4	41.5	41.2	2.43	2.43	2.35
Products of petroleum and coal	116.11	116.52	112.46	39.9	40.6	40.6	2.91	2.87	2.77
Rubber products	96.14	101.18	98.09	39.4	40.8	40.7	2.44	2.48	2.41
Leather and leather products	59.25	58.28	59.63	36.8	36.2	37.5	1.61	1.61	1.59

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

Table C-3: Average overtime hours and average hourly earnings excluding overtime of production workers in manufacturing, by major industry group

Major industry group	Average overtime hours					Average hourly earnings excluding overtime[1]		
	Nov. 1959	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Nov. 1958	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958
MANUFACTURING	2.6	2.8	3.0	2.6	2.4	$2.14	$2.14	$2.08
DURABLE GOODS	2.5	2.8	3.0	2.6	2.4	2.28	2.28	2.23
NONDURABLE GOODS	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.5	2.5	1.95	1.95	1.89
Durable Goods								
Ordnance and accessories	-	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.51	2.49	2.44
Lumber and wood products	-	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.6	1.93	1.94	1.87
Furniture and fixtures	-	3.4	3.2	2.7	3.0	1.75	1.76	1.73
Stone, clay, and glass products	-	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.3	2.13	2.14	2.03
Primary metal industries	-	2.6	3.0	1.8	1.6	2.56	2.56	2.68
Fabricated metal products	-	2.9	3.6	2.6	2.7	2.28	2.29	2.21
Machinery (except electrical)	-	2.7	2.8	2.1	1.8	2.44	2.43	2.34
Electrical machinery	-	2.4	2.6	2.2	2.0	2.17	2.16	2.10
Transportation equipment	-	2.5	2.7	3.3	2.5	2.62	2.62	2.48
Instruments and related products	-	2.6	2.4	2.0	1.8	2.23	2.22	2.17
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	-	3.2	3.0	2.6	2.6	1.83	1.83	1.79
Nondurable Goods								
Food and kindred products	-	3.6	4.0	3.4	3.2	2.02	1.99	1.93
Tobacco manufactures	-	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.0	1.57	1.52	1.50
Textile-mill products	-	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.8	1.52	1.53	1.47
Apparel and other finished textile products	-	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.49	1.50	1.50
Paper and allied products	-	4.6	5.1	4.4	4.5	2.12	2.12	2.03
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	-	3.2	3.6	2.5	2.7	(2)	(2)	(2)
Chemicals and allied products	-	2.6	3.1	2.1	2.2	2.36	2.39	2.27
Products of petroleum and coal	-	2.1	2.3	1.5	1.5	2.80	2.83	2.69
Rubber products	-	3.3	4.3	2.8	2.8	2.39	2.35	2.31
Leather and leather products	-	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.59	1.58	1.55

[1]Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.
[2]Not available as average overtime rates are significantly above time and one-half. Inclusion of data for the group in the nondurable-goods total has little effect.
NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

Table C-4: Indexes of aggregate weekly man-hours and payrolls in industrial and construction activities [1]

(1947-49=100)

Activity	Nov. 1959	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Nov. 1958	Oct. 1958
			Man-hours		
TOTAL	99.6	101.5	103.0	98.5	97.8
MINING	64.0	60.3	59.2	68.4	68.0
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	121.4	133.9	136.5	123.8	135.3
MANUFACTURING	98.8	99.6	101.1	96.9	94.5
DURABLE GOODS	103.1	103.3	103.9	101.2	96.0
NONDURABLE GOODS	93.6	95.1	97.7	91.7	92.6
Durable Goods					
Ordnance and accessories	315.0	326.9	326.9	317.6	297.0
Lumber and wood products	78.8	81.7	82.5	76.3	80.0
Furniture and fixtures	111.3	113.5	112.4	105.3	106.4
Stone, clay, and glass products	103.3	106.4	108.9	98.6	97.9
Primary metal industries	94.5	59.1	60.2	90.0	86.2
Fabricated metal products	103.4	106.2	111.6	107.2	102.5
Machinery (except electrical)	101.1	102.4	103.5	87.9	85.6
Electrical machinery	140.1	141.9	141.0	124.7	116.1
Transportation equipment	95.7	122.5	119.9	121.5	99.1
Instruments and related products	121.8	122.7	121.7	109.6	107.9
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	108.7	111.1	109.4	99.3	100.9
Nondurable Goods					
Food and kindred products	83.9	88.0	96.2	86.2	91.4
Tobacco manufactures	78.4	91.8	100.0	82.7	92.1
Textile-mill products	74.5	75.5	74.5	73.7	72.9
Apparel and other finished textile products	107.7	106.1	107.0	100.3	100.7
Paper and allied products	113.2	114.1	116.6	111.4	112.0
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	115.3	116.2	116.8	109.7	110.2
Chemicals and allied products	105.9	106.4	108.3	100.3	100.3
Products of petroleum and coal	78.4	81.3	84.0	83.9	81.6
Rubber products	103.9	108.8	110.2	100.0	99.4
Leather and leather products	90.5	88.4	90.8	89.5	85.9
			Payrolls		
MINING	-	96.7	94.3	106.8	105.0
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	-	239.6	242.9	212.2	231.4
MANUFACTURING	166.1	166.1	169.1	158.4	152.5

[1] For mining and manufacturing, data refer to production and related workers; for contract construction, data relate to construction workers.

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

Table C-5: Gross and spendable average weekly earnings in industrial and construction activities, in current and 1947-49 dollars [1]

Type of earnings	Mining			Contract construction			Manufacturing		
	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958
Gross average weekly earnings:									
Current dollars	$109.33	$107.45	$102.40	$117.66	$115.66	$115.82	$89.06	$89.47	$85.17
1947-49 dollars	87.12	85.82	82.78	93.75	92.38	93.63	70.96	71.46	68.85
Spendable average weekly earnings:									
Worker with no dependents:									
Current dollars	88.29	86.85	83.47	94.67	93.14	93.75	72.51	72.83	69.80
1947-49 dollars	70.35	69.37	67.48	75.43	74.39	75.79	57.78	58.17	56.43
Worker with 3 dependents:									
Current dollars	96.57	95.03	91.38	103.40	101.76	102.38	80.03	80.36	77.25
1947-49 dollars	76.95	75.90	73.87	82.39	81.28	82.76	63.77	64.19	62.45

[1] See footnote, table C-4.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table C-6: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,[1] by industry

Industry	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958
MINING	$109.33	$107.45	$102.40	41.1	40.7	40.0	$2.66	$2.64	$2.56
METAL MINING	98.74	99.29	98.30	40.3	40.2	38.7	2.45	2.47	2.54
Iron mining	86.98	90.19	101.03	30.2	31.1	35.7	2.88	2.90	2.83
Copper mining	108.62	99.46	99.79	44.7	41.1	40.4	2.43	2.42	2.47
Lead and zinc mining	91.13	94.85	87.42	40.5	41.6	40.1	2.25	2.28	2.18
ANTHRACITE MINING	82.50	88.36	77.52	30.0	31.9	29.7	2.75	2.77	2.61
BITUMINOUS-COAL MINING	124.21	115.81	107.76	38.1	35.2	35.8	3.26	3.29	3.01
CRUDE-PETROLEUM AND NATURAL-GAS PRODUCTION:									
Petroleum and natural-gas production (except contract services)	112.84	116.72	107.60	40.3	41.1	40.3	2.80	2.84	2.67
NONMETALLIC MINING AND QUARRYING	97.68	99.01	95.37	44.2	44.6	45.2	2.21	2.22	2.11
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	117.66	115.66	115.82	37.0	36.6	38.1	3.18	3.16	3.04
NONBUILDING CONSTRUCTION	117.74	112.58	118.71	40.6	39.5	42.7	2.90	2.85	2.78
Highway and street construction	113.30	109.62	117.04	41.2	40.6	44.5	2.75	2.70	2.63
Other nonbuilding construction	122.80	116.35	120.66	40.0	38.4	40.9	3.07	3.03	2.95
BUILDING CONSTRUCTION	118.05	116.71	115.18	36.1	35.8	36.8	3.27	3.26	3.13
GENERAL CONTRACTORS	109.85	107.87	107.01	35.9	35.6	36.9	3.06	3.03	2.90
SPECIAL-TRADE CONTRACTORS	122.72	121.70	119.64	36.2	35.9	36.7	3.39	3.39	3.26
Plumbing and heating	130.79	126.29	126.39	37.8	36.5	38.3	3.46	3.46	3.30
Painting and decorating	115.17	116.47	110.92	34.9	35.4	35.1	3.30	3.29	3.16
Electrical work	144.38	138.75	140.12	38.5	37.0	38.6	3.75	3.75	3.63
Other special-trade contractors	116.82	117.51	114.12	35.4	35.5	36.0	3.30	3.31	3.17
MANUFACTURING	89.06	89.47	85.17	40.3	40.3	39.8	2.21	2.22	2.14
DURABLE GOODS	96.52	96.70	91.83	40.9	40.8	40.1	2.36	2.37	2.29
NONDURABLE GOODS	79.79	80.79	76.83	39.5	39.8	39.4	2.02	2.03	1.95
Durable Goods									
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES	106.66	105.22	103.00	41.5	41.1	41.2	2.57	2.56	2.50
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS	82.01	82.62	80.15	40.8	40.7	41.1	2.01	2.03	1.95
Sawmills and planing mills	79.56	79.77	77.30	40.8	40.7	40.9	1.95	1.96	1.89
Sawmills and planing mills, general	80.38	80.39	78.12	40.8	40.6	40.9	1.97	1.98	1.91
South[2]	54.02	52.71	52.58	42.2	41.5	42.4	1.28	1.27	1.24
West[3]	99.60	99.50	96.16	40.0	39.8	39.9	2.49	2.50	2.41
Millwork, plywood, prefabricated structural wood products	84.66	83.43	83.42	40.9	40.5	41.5	2.07	2.06	2.01
Millwork	83.43	81.61	82.54	41.1	40.6	41.9	2.03	2.01	1.97
Plywood	87.57	86.50	85.49	41.7	40.8	41.7	2.10	2.12	2.05
Wooden containers	60.94	62.06	59.09	40.9	40.3	40.2	1.49	1.54	1.47
Wooden boxes, other than cigar	60.01	61.41	57.60	41.1	40.4	40.0	1.46	1.52	1.44
Miscellaneous wood products	67.08	66.42	66.08	40.9	40.5	41.3	1.64	1.64	1.60
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	76.49	75.58	73.39	41.8	41.3	41.0	1.83	1.83	1.79
Household furniture	73.25	72.04	70.79	42.1	41.4	41.4	1.74	1.74	1.71
Wood household furniture, except upholstered	66.92	65.21	63.69	42.9	41.8	41.9	1.56	1.56	1.52
Wood household furniture, upholstered	79.68	77.71	78.06	41.5	40.9	41.3	1.92	1.90	1.89
Mattresses and bedsprings	84.05	85.49	80.18	40.8	41.7	40.7	2.06	2.05	1.97
Office, public-building, and professional furniture	86.11	86.11	81.80	41.4	41.2	40.1	2.08	2.09	2.04
Wood office furniture	74.09	72.07	65.31	44.1	42.9	41.6	1.68	1.68	1.57
Metal office furniture	92.40	93.50	88.30	40.0	40.3	38.9	2.31	2.32	2.27
Partitions, shelving, lockers, and fixtures	90.45	93.89	86.80	40.2	41.0	39.1	2.25	2.29	2.22
Screens, blinds, and misc. furniture and fixtures	74.93	71.53	71.69	40.5	39.3	40.5	1.85	1.82	1.77
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS	91.24	91.43	86.51	41.1	41.0	41.0	2.22	2.23	2.11
Flat glass	130.52	133.34	78.12	41.7	42.6	28.1	3.13	3.13	2.78
Glass and glassware, pressed or blown	86.19	84.36	87.67	39.0	38.0	40.4	2.21	2.22	2.17
Glass containers	83.00	81.77	88.73	37.9	37.0	40.7	2.19	2.21	2.18
Pressed or blown glass	90.32	88.09	86.40	40.5	39.5	40.0	2.23	2.23	2.16
Glass products made of purchased glass	74.56	72.68	75.07	40.3	39.5	40.8	1.85	1.84	1.84
Cement, hydraulic	99.96	106.17	96.70	40.8	41.8	40.8	2.45	2.54	2.37

[1]See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table C-6: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,[1] by industry—Continued

Industry	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958
Durable Goods—Continued									
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS—Continued									
Structural clay products	$81.19	$80.80	$79.15	40.8	40.4	40.8	$1.99	$2.00	$1.94
Brick and hollow tile	77.28	76.54	74.03	42.0	41.6	42.3	1.84	1.84	1.75
Floor and wall tile	82.42	83.23	78.99	40.8	40.6	40.3	2.02	2.05	1.96
Sewer pipe	81.00	81.74	79.60	39.9	39.3	40.2	2.03	2.08	1.98
Clay refractories	89.92	88.60	91.10	38.1	37.7	38.6	2.36	2.35	2.36
Pottery and related products	82.08	80.35	75.52	38.9	37.9	37.2	2.11	2.12	2.03
Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	93.93	94.13	91.80	44.1	44.4	45.0	2.13	2.12	2.04
Concrete products	90.37	88.68	88.40	44.3	43.9	45.1	2.04	2.02	1.96
Cut-stone and stone products	77.70	75.99	75.26	42.0	41.3	40.9	1.85	1.84	1.84
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products	95.94	96.46	91.62	41.0	41.4	40.9	2.34	2.33	2.24
Abrasive products	99.20	95.94	95.18	40.0	39.0	40.5	2.48	2.46	2.35
Asbestos products	101.34	102.62	94.21	42.4	43.3	41.5	2.39	2.37	2.27
Nonclay refractories	94.94	96.31	95.63	36.8	36.9	38.1	2.58	2.61	2.51
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	105.74	106.40	106.59	39.9	40.0	38.9	2.65	2.66	2.74
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	116.97	118.73	114.52	38.1	38.3	38.3	3.07	3.10	2.99
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills, except electrometallurgical products	117.87	118.94	114.90	37.9	38.0	38.3	3.11	3.13	3.00
Electrometallurgical products	105.52	118.43	100.75	40.9	42.6	40.3	2.58	2.78	2.50
Iron and steel foundries	95.74	96.14	87.93	39.4	39.4	37.9	2.43	2.44	2.32
Gray-iron foundries	95.52	95.44	85.88	39.8	39.6	38.0	2.40	2.41	2.26
Malleable-iron foundries	93.84	94.08	85.33	39.1	39.2	37.1	2.40	2.40	2.30
Steel foundries	97.15	98.42	94.35	38.4	38.9	38.2	2.53	2.53	2.47
Primary smelting and refining of nonferrous metals	108.26	111.90	102.36	40.7	41.6	40.3	2.66	2.69	2.54
Primary smelting and refining of copper, lead, and zinc	95.41	102.53	91.54	40.6	42.9	39.8	2.35	2.39	2.30
Primary refining of aluminum	117.16	117.11	118.90	40.4	39.3	41.0	2.90	2.98	2.90
Secondary smelting and refining of nonferrous metals	94.99	96.22	93.15	41.3	42.2	41.4	2.30	2.28	2.25
Rolling, drawing, and alloying of nonferrous metals	109.45	107.71	106.30	41.3	40.8	41.2	2.65	2.64	2.58
Rolling, drawing, and alloying of copper	108.94	109.72	104.42	41.9	42.2	41.6	2.60	2.60	2.51
Rolling, drawing, and alloying of aluminum	112.75	106.62	110.97	41.0	39.2	41.1	2.75	2.72	2.70
Nonferrous foundries	103.42	101.76	94.87	41.7	41.2	40.2	2.48	2.47	2.36
Miscellaneous primary metal industries	108.54	111.11	106.93	40.2	41.0	39.9	2.70	2.71	2.68
Iron and steel forgings	109.62	112.58	104.83	38.6	39.5	38.4	2.84	2.85	2.73
Wire drawing	105.73	108.62	105.52	41.3	42.1	40.9	2.56	2.58	2.58
Welded and heavy-riveted pipe	103.60	106.80	110.00	38.8	40.3	40.0	2.67	2.65	2.75
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	96.76	99.66	93.02	41.0	41.7	40.8	2.36	2.39	2.28
Tin cans and other tinware	107.86	127.32	106.55	40.7	45.8	41.3	2.65	2.78	2.58
Cutlery, hand tools, and hardware	91.62	93.71	87.99	40.9	41.1	41.7	2.24	2.28	2.11
Cutlery and edge tools	83.82	80.39	78.78	41.7	40.6	40.4	2.01	1.98	1.95
Hand tools	93.66	92.29	88.31	40.9	40.3	39.6	2.29	2.29	2.23
Hardware	93.20	97.94	90.93	40.7	41.5	43.3	2.29	2.36	2.10
Heating apparatus (except electric) and plumbers' supplies	92.63	92.00	92.70	40.1	40.0	41.2	2.31	2.30	2.25
Sanitary ware and plumbers' supplies	97.36	95.83	92.97	39.9	39.6	39.9	2.44	2.42	2.33
Oil burners, nonelectric heating and cooking apparatus, not elsewhere classified	90.85	90.23	92.80	40.2	40.1	41.8	2.26	2.25	2.22
Fabricated structural metal products	96.56	97.75	95.11	40.4	40.9	40.3	2.39	2.39	2.36
Structural steel and ornamental metal work	94.40	95.51	94.56	40.0	40.3	39.9	2.36	2.37	2.37
Metal doors, sash, frames, molding, and trim	90.06	91.88	91.13	39.5	40.3	40.5	2.28	2.28	2.25
Boiler-shop products	101.52	105.15	97.53	41.1	42.4	40.3	2.47	2.48	2.42
Sheet-metal work	101.19	99.55	99.12	41.3	40.8	41.3	2.45	2.44	2.40
Metal stamping, coating, and engraving	103.74	106.25	91.25	42.0	42.5	40.2	2.47	2.50	2.27
Vitreous-enameled products	82.03	79.38	82.03	42.5	40.5	42.5	1.93	1.96	1.93
Stamped and pressed metal products	109.20	112.14	94.09	42.0	42.8	39.7	2.60	2.62	2.37
Lighting fixtures	87.72	95.22	81.40	40.8	42.7	40.7	2.15	2.23	2.00
Fabricated wire products	88.80	88.80	86.48	41.3	41.3	40.6	2.15	2.15	2.13
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	95.87	96.74	93.71	41.5	41.7	41.1	2.31	2.32	2.28
Metal shipping barrels, drums, kegs, and pails	97.11	106.85	99.84	39.0	41.9	39.0	2.49	2.55	2.56
Steel springs	109.71	101.53	96.47	41.4	38.9	39.7	2.65	2.61	2.43
Bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets	99.01	100.14	97.94	41.6	41.9	41.5	2.38	2.39	2.36
Screw-machine products	92.77	92.13	89.82	41.6	41.5	41.2	2.23	2.22	2.18
MACHINERY (EXCEPT ELECTRICAL)	104.08	103.16	94.41	41.3	41.1	39.5	2.52	2.51	2.39
Engines and turbines	109.62	109.88	105.82	40.6	41.0	40.7	2.70	2.68	2.60
Steam engines, turbines, and water wheels	118.61	116.69	116.31	40.9	40.8	41.1	2.90	2.86	2.83
Diesel and other internal-combustion engines, not elsewhere classified	107.33	108.09	102.31	40.5	41.1	40.6	2.65	2.63	2.52
Agricultural machinery and tractors	102.82	101.89	96.47	39.7	39.8	39.7	2.59	2.56	2.43
Tractors	107.46	104.94	98.89	39.8	39.6	39.4	2.70	2.65	2.51
Agricultural machinery (except tractors)	97.02	98.09	93.83	39.6	40.2	40.1	2.45	2.44	2.34

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table C-6: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,[1] by industry—Continued

Industry	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958
Durable Goods—Continued									
MACHINERY (EXCEPT ELECTRICAL)—Continued	$100.86	$101.27	$94.09	41.0	41.0	39.7	$2.46	$2.47	$2.37
Construction and mining machinery	98.46	99.94	92.90	39.7	40.3	39.2	2.48	2.48	2.37
Construction and mining machinery, except for oil fields	106.28	104.86	96.70	44.1	42.8	40.8	2.41	2.45	2.37
Oil-field machinery and tools	115.29	113.10	99.31	42.7	42.2	39.1	2.70	2.68	2.54
Metalworking machinery	112.67	109.40	91.82	43.5	42.9	38.1	2.59	2.55	2.41
Machine tools	108.62	108.09	99.71	41.3	41.1	39.1	2.63	2.63	2.55
Metalworking machinery (except machine tools)	118.71	116.75	103.22	42.7	42.3	39.7	2.78	2.76	2.60
Machine-tool accessories	101.39	99.36	91.25	42.6	42.1	40.2	2.38	2.36	2.27
Special-industry machinery (except metalworking machinery)	101.26	99.46	95.06	41.5	41.1	40.8	2.44	2.42	2.33
Food-products machinery	87.33	84.44	79.00	42.6	41.8	40.1	2.05	2.02	1.97
Textile machinery	107.31	105.95	91.14	43.8	43.6	39.8	2.45	2.43	2.29
Paper-industries machinery	116.77	114.05	97.51	43.9	43.2	39.8	2.66	2.64	2.45
Printing-trades machinery and equipment	102.42	100.61	95.12	41.3	40.9	39.8	2.48	2.46	2.39
General industrial machinery	100.98	98.29	91.87	41.9	41.3	39.6	2.41	2.38	2.32
Pumps, air and gas compressors	101.56	102.31	93.21	40.3	40.6	38.2	2.52	2.52	2.44
Conveyors and conveying equipment	93.38	96.17	92.97	40.6	41.1	40.6	2.30	2.34	2.29
Blowers, exhaust and ventilating fans	103.83	98.92	94.71	40.4	39.1	39.3	2.57	2.53	2.41
Industrial trucks, tractors, etc.	104.42	104.00	96.40	41.6	41.6	40.0	2.51	2.50	2.41
Mechanical power-transmission equipment	98.71	95.24	94.37	41.3	40.7	40.5	2.39	2.34	2.33
Mechanical stokers and industrial furnaces and ovens	101.00	100.50	95.27	40.4	40.2	40.2	2.50	2.50	2.37
Office and store machines and devices	110.03	108.94	104.90	40.6	40.2	40.5	2.71	2.71	2.59
Computing machines and cash registers	88.97	87.48	82.01	41.0	40.5	40.2	2.17	2.16	2.04
Typewriters	98.42	97.36	87.25	40.5	40.4	38.1	2.43	2.41	2.29
Service-industry and household machines	101.75	98.60	101.40	40.7	39.6	41.9	2.50	2.49	2.42
Domestic laundry equipment	95.34	91.88	87.95	42.0	41.2	41.1	2.27	2.23	2.14
Commercial laundry, dry-cleaning, and pressing machines	104.64	103.44	86.91	43.6	43.1	38.8	2.40	2.40	2.24
Sewing machines	97.76	97.44	82.40	39.9	40.1	36.3	2.45	2.43	2.27
Refrigerators and air-conditioning units	101.84	102.67	92.51	41.4	41.4	39.2	2.46	2.48	2.36
Miscellaneous machinery parts	98.66	98.66	94.33	40.6	40.6	39.8	2.43	2.43	2.37
Fabricated pipe, fittings, and valves	103.57	103.32	86.63	41.1	41.0	37.5	2.52	2.52	2.31
Ball and roller bearings	102.66	103.91	93.38	41.9	41.9	39.4	2.45	2.48	2.37
Machine shops (job and repair)	91.17	90.76	85.79	40.7	40.7	39.9	2.24	2.23	2.15
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY	94.30	94.13	92.00	40.3	40.4	40.0	2.34	2.33	2.30
Electrical generating, transmission, distribution, and industrial apparatus	82.97	82.95	81.99	39.7	39.5	39.8	2.09	2.10	2.06
Wiring devices and supplies	96.05	96.12	88.40	40.7	40.9	40.0	2.36	2.35	2.21
Carbon and graphite products (electrical)	88.32	85.86	85.57	40.7	40.5	39.8	2.17	2.12	2.15
Electrical indicating, measuring, and recording instruments	100.25	99.45	97.36	40.1	40.1	40.4	2.50	2.48	2.41
Motors, generators, and motor-generator sets	101.75	100.12	93.53	40.7	40.7	39.8	2.50	2.46	2.35
Power and distribution transformers	99.06	100.12	94.40	40.6	41.2	40.0	2.44	2.43	2.36
Switchgear, switchboard, and industrial controls	96.23	97.46	90.29	39.6	39.3	39.6	2.43	2.48	2.28
Electrical welding apparatus	92.52	89.67	88.22	40.4	39.5	40.1	2.29	2.27	2.20
Electrical appliances	84.87	86.30	88.62	41.2	40.9	42.2	2.06	2.11	2.10
Insulated wire and cable	94.08	96.80	76.81	39.2	40.0	34.6	2.40	2.42	2.22
Electrical equipment for vehicles	93.86	89.19	85.01	41.9	41.1	40.1	2.24	2.17	2.12
Electric lamps	88.56	88.15	83.41	41.0	41.0	40.1	2.16	2.15	2.08
Communication equipment	86.50	86.28	82.01	40.8	40.7	40.2	2.12	2.12	2.04
Radios, phonographs, television sets, and equipment	82.01	81.20	76.82	40.4	40.6	39.6	2.03	2.00	1.94
Radio tubes	103.28	103.94	95.58	42.5	42.6	40.5	2.43	2.44	2.36
Telephone, telegraph, and related equipment	90.67	89.40	84.86	41.4	41.2	40.8	2.19	2.17	2.08
Miscellaneous electrical products	103.15	104.48	94.99	42.1	42.3	41.3	2.45	2.47	2.30
Storage batteries	73.53	71.82	73.10	40.4	39.9	41.3	1.82	1.80	1.77
Primary batteries (dry and wet)	99.22	98.33	93.93	41.0	40.8	39.3	2.42	2.41	2.39
X-ray and nonradio electronic tubes	109.35	108.40	102.00	40.5	40.0	40.0	2.70	2.71	2.55
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	112.75	111.48	100.04	41.0	40.1	39.7	2.75	2.78	2.52
Motor vehicles and equipment	115.08	113.88	101.91	41.1	40.1	39.5	2.80	2.84	2.58
Motor vehicles, bodies, parts, and accessories	90.95	97.12	84.92	38.7	40.3	38.6	2.35	2.41	2.20
Truck and bus bodies	86.65	88.10	88.83	40.3	40.6	41.9	2.15	2.17	2.12
Trailers (truck and automobile)	108.00	107.06	104.09	40.6	40.4	40.5	2.66	2.65	2.57
Aircraft and parts	106.93	106.53	104.49	39.9	39.9	40.5	2.68	2.67	2.58
Aircraft	111.19	108.39	100.35	41.8	40.9	39.2	2.66	2.65	2.56
Aircraft engines and parts	108.86	104.41	95.68	43.2	42.1	40.2	2.52	2.48	2.38
Aircraft propellers and parts	108.21	106.60	107.10	41.3	41.0	42.0	2.62	2.60	2.55
Other aircraft parts and equipment	99.07	99.84	102.68	38.4	38.4	39.8	2.58	2.60	2.58
Ship and boat building and repairing	103.52	104.45	106.13	38.2	38.4	39.9	2.71	2.72	2.66
Ship building and repairing	78.21	76.98	79.20	39.3	38.3	39.6	1.99	2.01	2.00
Boat building and repairing	103.47	106.70	96.75	37.9	38.8	35.7	2.73	2.75	2.71
Railroad equipment	103.63	111.25	102.27	38.1	40.9	37.6	2.72	2.72	2.72
Locomotives and parts	102.92	104.33	95.12	37.7	37.8	35.1	2.73	2.76	2.71
Railroad and street cars	91.17	89.98	85.24	40.7	40.9	40.4	2.24	2.20	2.11
Other transportation equipment									

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table C-6: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,[1] by industry—Continued

Industry	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958
Durable Goods—Continued									
INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS	$94.53	$93.89	$89.28	41.1	41.0	40.4	$2.30	$2.29	$2.21
Laboratory, scientific, and engineering instruments	112.56	110.66	105.73	42.0	41.6	41.3	2.68	2.66	2.56
Mechanical measuring and controlling instruments	92.80	91.80	87.96	40.7	40.8	39.8	2.28	2.25	2.21
Optical instruments and lenses	95.68	95.63	93.95	41.6	41.4	42.9	2.30	2.31	2.19
Surgical, medical, and dental instruments	83.44	84.87	81.20	40.7	41.2	40.6	2.05	2.06	2.00
Ophthalmic goods	77.78	76.44	73.84	40.3	39.4	39.7	1.93	1.94	1.86
Photographic apparatus	107.43	105.98	98.58	41.8	41.4	40.4	2.57	2.56	2.44
Watches and clocks	80.57	79.77	76.38	40.9	40.7	40.2	1.97	1.96	1.90
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	77.52	76.95	74.56	40.8	40.5	40.3	1.90	1.90	1.85
Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware	83.46	81.25	80.33	42.8	42.1	42.5	1.95	1.93	1.89
Jewelry and findings	78.75	76.44	76.08	42.8	42.0	42.5	1.84	1.82	1.79
Silverware and plated ware	96.10	93.06	91.81	42.9	42.3	42.7	2.24	2.20	2.15
Musical instruments and parts	93.29	91.78	88.81	42.6	42.1	41.5	2.19	2.18	2.14
Toys and sporting goods	71.46	70.80	68.40	40.6	40.0	40.0	1.76	1.77	1.71
Games, toys, dolls, and children's vehicles	69.36	68.06	66.97	40.8	39.8	40.1	1.70	1.71	1.67
Sporting and athletic goods	75.60	76.57	71.86	40.0	40.3	39.7	1.89	1.90	1.81
Pens, pencils, other office supplies	70.40	70.75	67.15	40.0	40.2	39.5	1.76	1.76	1.70
Costume jewelry, buttons, notions	69.87	70.58	66.25	39.7	40.1	39.2	1.76	1.76	1.69
Fabricated plastics products	82.98	83.00	81.76	41.7	41.5	41.5	1.99	2.00	1.97
Other manufacturing industries	78.60	78.41	76.22	40.1	39.8	39.7	1.96	1.97	1.92
Nondurable Goods									
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS	86.09	86.11	81.80	40.8	41.4	40.9	2.11	2.08	2.00
Meat products	102.77	101.29	93.25	43.0	43.1	40.9	2.39	2.35	2.28
Meat packing, wholesale	121.23	118.01	105.32	44.9	44.7	41.3	2.70	2.64	2.55
Sausages and casings	100.74	101.81	94.64	41.8	42.6	40.1	2.41	2.39	2.36
Dairy products	86.11	90.52	82.76	41.2	42.7	41.8	2.09	2.12	1.98
Condensed and evaporated milk	85.41	93.74	81.61	40.1	43.0	40.6	2.13	2.18	2.01
Ice cream and ices	91.62	96.10	87.99	40.9	42.9	41.9	2.24	2.24	2.10
Canning and preserving	64.84	67.82	66.73	37.7	39.2	40.2	1.72	1.73	1.66
Sea food, canned and cured	48.39	48.83	58.33	26.3	27.9	31.7	1.84	1.75	1.84
Canned fruits, vegetables, and soups	67.42	70.98	69.64	39.2	40.1	41.7	1.72	1.77	1.67
Grain-mill products	93.96	96.57	91.94	43.5	44.3	44.2	2.16	2.18	2.08
Flour and other grain-mill products	99.68	102.15	97.61	44.5	45.2	45.4	2.24	2.26	2.15
Prepared feeds	85.02	87.11	84.36	43.6	44.9	44.4	1.95	1.94	1.90
Bakery products	84.63	85.67	80.00	40.3	40.6	40.2	2.10	2.11	1.99
Bread and other bakery products	86.86	87.29	82.22	40.4	40.6	40.5	2.15	2.15	2.03
Biscuit, crackers, and pretzels	77.39	78.96	71.97	40.1	40.7	38.9	1.93	1.94	1.85
Sugar	81.81	98.59	87.02	40.5	41.6	44.4	2.02	2.37	1.96
Cane-sugar refining	105.83	120.84	101.15	41.5	46.3	42.5	2.55	2.61	2.38
Beet sugar	71.25	78.11	82.52	37.5	36.5	46.1	1.90	2.14	1.79
Confectionery and related products	69.30	70.47	66.80	39.6	40.5	40.0	1.75	1.74	1.67
Confectionery	66.42	68.11	64.48	39.3	40.3	39.8	1.69	1.69	1.62
Beverages	97.44	100.67	92.40	40.6	41.6	40.0	2.40	2.42	2.31
Bottled soft drinks	71.83	77.26	67.57	42.5	44.4	41.2	1.69	1.74	1.64
Malt liquors	118.01	121.40	109.62	39.6	40.2	38.6	2.98	3.02	2.84
Distilled, rectified, and blended liquors	95.74	94.00	94.37	39.4	40.0	40.5	2.43	2.35	2.33
Miscellaneous food products	87.36	87.78	82.19	42.0	42.2	41.3	2.08	2.08	1.99
Corn sirup, sugar, oil, and starch	112.45	116.08	103.15	44.8	45.7	42.8	2.51	2.54	2.41
Manufactured ice	83.54	85.10	74.29	45.4	46.5	43.7	1.84	1.83	1.70
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES	63.60	63.40	60.19	40.0	40.9	39.6	1.59	1.55	1.52
Cigarettes	83.00	82.20	76.57	41.5	41.1	40.3	2.00	2.00	1.90
Cigars	55.34	54.53	54.49	38.7	38.4	39.2	1.43	1.42	1.39
Tobacco and snuff	66.82	66.35	62.66	38.4	37.7	37.3	1.74	1.76	1.68
Tobacco stemming and redrying	48.95	52.27	47.36	39.8	43.2	39.8	1.23	1.21	1.19
TEXTILE-MILL PRODUCTS	63.99	63.28	60.95	40.5	39.8	40.1	1.58	1.59	1.52
Scouring and combing plants	69.55	74.34	64.88	40.2	42.0	40.3	1.73	1.77	1.61
Yarn and thread mills	59.64	59.40	55.13	40.3	39.6	39.1	1.48	1.50	1.41
Yarn mills	60.49	60.10	54.85	40.6	39.8	38.9	1.49	1.51	1.41
Thread mills	61.07	58.14	54.72	39.4	38.5	38.0	1.55	1.51	1.44
Broad-woven fabric mills	64.74	63.27	58.98	41.5	40.3	40.4	1.56	1.57	1.46
Cotton, silk, synthetic fiber	63.91	62.16	57.89	41.5	40.1	40.2	1.54	1.55	1.44
North[4]	67.56	67.16	61.14	40.7	40.7	39.7	1.66	1.65	1.54
South[4]	63.23	61.20	57.63	41.6	40.0	40.3	1.52	1.53	1.43
Woolen and worsted	69.89	70.79	66.72	41.6	41.4	41.7	1.68	1.71	1.60
Narrow fabrics and smallwares	65.27	65.36	61.31	39.8	40.1	39.3	1.64	1.63	1.56

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table C-6: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,[1] by industry—Continued

Industry	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958
Nondurable Goods—Continued									
TEXTILE-MILL PRODUCTS—Continued									
Knitting mills	$57.81	$57.45	$57.48	38.8	38.3	39.1	$1.49	$1.50	$1.47
Full-fashioned hosiery	57.91	56.00	59.98	38.1	36.6	39.2	1.52	1.53	1.53
North[4]	63.76	59.57	62.88	40.1	37.7	39.8	1.59	1.58	1.58
South[2]	55.43	54.66	58.89	37.2	36.2	39.0	1.49	1.51	1.51
Seamless hosiery	53.41	52.13	52.47	38.7	37.5	38.3	1.38	1.39	1.37
North[4]	54.49	52.54	54.88	39.2	37.8	39.2	1.39	1.39	1.40
South[2]	53.27	52.13	51.95	38.6	37.5	38.2	1.38	1.39	1.36
Knit outerwear	59.44	61.23	59.91	38.1	39.0	38.9	1.56	1.57	1.54
Knit underwear	56.77	55.10	55.98	39.7	38.8	39.7	1.43	1.42	1.41
Dyeing and finishing textiles	71.21	69.66	69.64	41.4	40.5	41.7	1.72	1.72	1.67
Dyeing and finishing textiles (except wool)	71.55	69.26	69.39	41.6	40.5	41.8	1.72	1.71	1.66
Carpets, rugs, other floor coverings	80.54	80.73	81.51	41.3	41.4	42.9	1.95	1.95	1.90
Wool carpets, rugs, and carpet yarn	75.43	77.93	78.12	39.7	40.8	42.0	1.90	1.91	1.86
Hats (except cloth and millinery)	57.07	60.02	55.28	34.8	35.1	33.3	1.64	1.71	1.66
Miscellaneous textile goods	74.12	74.52	71.28	40.5	40.5	40.5	1.83	1.84	1.76
Felt goods (except woven felts and hats)	81.38	79.79	77.39	41.1	40.3	40.1	1.98	1.98	1.93
Lace goods	68.63	69.32	66.55	37.5	38.3	37.6	1.83	1.81	1.77
Paddings and upholstery filling	78.02	77.11	75.72	41.5	40.8	42.3	1.88	1.89	1.79
Processed waste and recovered fibers	65.89	64.74	62.82	41.7	41.5	41.6	1.58	1.56	1.51
Artificial leather, oilcloth, and other coated fabrics	96.05	98.75	92.01	42.5	43.5	42.4	2.26	2.27	2.17
Cordage and twine	60.99	63.20	60.83	38.6	39.5	39.5	1.58	1.60	1.54
APPAREL AND OTHER FINISHED TEXTILE PRODUCTS	55.02	55.69	55.08	36.2	36.4	36.0	1.52	1.53	1.53
Men's and boys' suits and coats	65.84	67.28	61.41	37.2	37.8	34.5	1.77	1.78	1.78
Men's and boys' furnishings and work clothing	49.91	49.91	47.60	38.1	38.1	36.9	1.31	1.31	1.29
Shirts, collars, and nightwear	51.22	51.35	48.50	39.1	38.9	37.6	1.31	1.32	1.29
Separate trousers	50.03	49.61	46.41	37.9	37.3	35.7	1.32	1.33	1.30
Work shirts	46.29	45.67	42.82	38.9	38.7	36.6	1.19	1.18	1.17
Women's outerwear	55.59	57.61	58.30	32.7	33.3	33.7	1.70	1.73	1.73
Women's dresses	54.67	56.03	55.90	31.6	32.2	32.5	1.73	1.74	1.72
Household apparel	47.33	46.85	47.57	34.8	34.7	35.5	1.36	1.35	1.34
Women's suits, coats, and skirts	63.72	68.85	71.11	31.7	33.1	33.7	2.01	2.08	2.11
Women's, children's under garments	52.50	51.52	52.30	37.5	36.8	37.9	1.40	1.40	1.38
Underwear and nightwear, except corsets	51.82	49.85	51.21	38.1	37.2	38.5	1.36	1.34	1.33
Corsets and allied garments	54.72	55.44	54.81	36.0	36.0	36.3	1.52	1.54	1.51
Millinery	60.68	67.32	68.24	32.8	34.7	36.3	1.85	1.94	1.88
Children's outerwear	50.62	50.20	51.71	35.9	35.6	37.2	1.41	1.41	1.39
Miscellaneous apparel and accessories	53.20	52.91	53.48	37.2	37.0	37.4	1.43	1.43	1.43
Other fabricated textile products	59.75	59.75	57.91	38.3	38.3	38.1	1.56	1.56	1.52
Curtains, draperies, and other housefurnishings	54.04	54.04	52.36	38.6	38.6	38.5	1.40	1.40	1.36
Textile bags	60.04	62.33	60.98	38.0	39.7	39.6	1.58	1.57	1.54
Canvas products	54.81	56.21	60.05	37.8	38.5	40.3	1.45	1.46	1.49
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	95.44	96.77	91.38	42.8	43.2	42.7	2.23	2.24	2.14
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	104.24	106.32	98.75	43.8	44.3	43.5	2.38	2.40	2.27
Paperboard containers and boxes	89.89	90.95	86.50	42.4	42.5	42.4	2.12	2.14	2.04
Paperboard boxes	89.46	89.68	85.85	42.6	42.5	42.5	2.10	2.11	2.02
Fiber cans, tubes, and drums	92.34	99.54	92.51	40.5	42.0	41.3	2.28	2.37	2.24
Other paper and allied products	83.64	84.03	80.95	41.2	41.6	41.3	2.03	2.02	1.96
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	104.72	106.70	99.68	38.5	38.8	37.9	2.72	2.75	2.63
Newspapers	109.96	111.96	105.19	35.7	36.0	35.3	3.08	3.11	2.98
Periodicals	119.83	132.30	105.73	41.9	44.1	39.6	2.86	3.00	2.67
Books	91.54	92.23	87.42	39.8	40.1	39.2	2.30	2.30	2.23
Commercial printing	104.94	106.00	99.04	39.9	40.0	39.3	2.63	2.65	2.52
Lithographing	108.27	109.60	100.10	40.1	40.0	39.1	2.70	2.74	2.56
Greeting cards	69.54	68.60	65.77	38.0	37.9	37.8	1.83	1.81	1.74
Bookbinding and related industries	80.22	81.09	76.40	38.2	38.8	38.2	2.10	2.09	2.00
Miscellaneous publishing and printing services	114.22	117.34	112.42	38.2	38.6	37.6	2.99	3.04	2.99
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	100.85	104.48	95.94	41.5	42.3	41.0	2.43	2.47	2.34
Industrial inorganic chemicals	113.28	117.87	105.97	41.8	42.4	40.6	2.71	2.78	2.61
Alkalies and chlorine	113.63	118.21	105.30	42.4	43.3	40.5	2.68	2.73	2.60
Industrial organic chemicals	107.23	112.89	101.91	41.4	42.6	40.6	2.59	2.65	2.51
Plastics, except synthetic rubber	111.94	117.45	105.66	42.4	43.5	41.6	2.64	2.70	2.54
Synthetic rubber	120.54	130.66	114.67	42.0	42.7	41.1	2.87	3.06	2.79
Synthetic fibers	89.47	96.83	84.96	40.3	42.1	39.7	2.22	2.30	2.14
Explosives	98.70	98.11	99.53	39.8	39.4	41.3	2.48	2.49	2.41
Drugs and medicines	92.66	94.39	86.24	41.0	41.4	40.3	2.26	2.28	2.14
Soap, cleaning and polishing preparations	108.84	110.30	102.18	41.7	42.1	41.2	2.61	2.62	2.48
Soap and glycerin	119.00	121.13	111.10	41.9	42.5	41.3	2.84	2.85	2.69

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table C-6: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,[1] by industry—Continued

Industry	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958
Nondurable Goods—Continued									
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—Continued									
Paints, pigments, and fillers	$95.68	$101.40	$94.02	40.2	41.9	40.7	$2.38	$2.42	$2.31
Paints, varnishes, lacquers, and enamels	93.03	96.93	91.58	40.1	41.6	40.7	2.32	2.33	2.25
Gum and wood chemicals	82.74	86.86	79.90	42.0	43.0	41.4	1.97	2.02	1.93
Fertilizers	74.93	80.70	75.23	41.4	42.7	42.5	1.81	1.89	1.77
Vegetable and animal oils and fats	84.82	87.32	83.44	46.1	46.2	46.1	1.84	1.89	1.81
Vegetable oils	78.96	80.67	79.51	47.0	46.9	47.9	1.68	1.72	1.66
Animal oils and fats	95.00	96.51	89.87	44.6	45.1	43.0	2.13	2.14	2.09
Miscellaneous chemicals	93.02	92.21	87.64	40.8	40.8	40.2	2.28	2.26	2.18
Essential oils, perfumes, cosmetics	77.02	74.30	75.01	39.7	38.7	39.9	1.94	1.92	1.88
Compressed and liquefied gases	106.97	109.04	100.86	41.3	42.1	41.0	2.59	2.59	2.46
PRODUCTS OF PETROLEUM AND COAL	116.52	120.77	110.15	40.6	41.5	40.2	2.87	2.91	2.74
Petroleum refining	119.20	124.53	113.48	40.0	41.1	40.1	2.98	3.03	2.83
Coke, other petroleum and coal products	107.35	108.20	98.98	42.6	42.6	40.4	2.52	2.54	2.45
RUBBER PRODUCTS	101.18	102.01	97.27	40.8	41.3	40.7	2.48	2.47	2.39
Tires and inner tubes	118.59	117.56	113.24	40.2	40.4	40.3	2.95	2.91	2.81
Rubber footwear	79.20	79.18	77.01	39.8	40.4	39.9	1.99	1.96	1.93
Other rubber products	92.74	94.73	88.78	41.4	42.1	41.1	2.24	2.25	2.16
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS	58.28	59.09	58.46	36.2	36.7	37.0	1.61	1.61	1.58
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	80.08	80.11	79.58	38.5	38.7	39.2	2.08	2.07	2.03
Industrial leather belting and packing	73.34	77.42	80.54	38.2	39.5	41.3	1.92	1.96	1.95
Boot and shoe cut stock and findings	54.42	55.85	55.05	35.8	36.5	36.7	1.52	1.53	1.50
Footwear (except rubber)	55.69	56.47	55.08	35.7	36.2	36.0	1.56	1.56	1.53
Luggage	62.83	64.19	65.01	37.4	38.9	39.4	1.68	1.65	1.65
Handbags and small leather goods	54.02	56.24	58.58	36.5	38.0	40.4	1.48	1.48	1.45
Gloves and miscellaneous leather goods	52.91	51.41	50.87	37.0	35.7	36.6	1.43	1.44	1.39
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES:									
TRANSPORTATION:									
Interstate railroads:									
Class I railroads	(5)	106.17	103.52	(5)	41.8	42.6	(5)	2.54	2.43
Local railways and bus lines	94.13	94.33	90.53	42.4	42.3	42.5	2.22	2.23	2.13
COMMUNICATION:									
Telephone	88.13	89.32	81.51	39.7	40.6	39.0	2.22	2.20	2.09
Switchboard operating employees[6]	68.45	72.65	67.30	37.2	39.7	37.6	1.84	1.83	1.79
Line construction employees[7]	121.37	121.76	107.84	43.5	43.8	41.8	2.79	2.78	2.58
Telegraph[8]	95.57	100.11	93.41	42.1	44.1	41.7	2.27	2.27	2.24
OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES:									
Gas and electric utilities	108.36	107.79	102.66	41.2	41.3	40.9	2.63	2.61	2.51
Electric light and power utilities	107.30	108.36	103.22	40.8	41.2	40.8	2.63	2.63	2.53
Gas utilities	103.42	102.34	97.41	41.7	41.6	41.1	2.48	2.46	2.37
Electric light and gas utilities combined	113.58	112.06	106.49	41.3	41.2	40.8	2.75	2.72	2.61
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE:									
WHOLESALE TRADE	91.71	91.94	87.85	40.4	40.5	40.3	2.27	2.27	2.18
RETAIL TRADE (EXCEPT EATING AND DRINKING PLACES)	66.73	67.82	64.81	37.7	38.1	37.9	1.77	1.78	1.71
General merchandise stores	47.80	48.50	46.65	33.9	34.4	34.3	1.41	1.41	1.36
Department stores and general mail-order houses	53.82	54.60	52.50	34.5	35.0	35.0	1.56	1.56	1.50
Food and liquor stores	69.09	71.20	68.42	35.8	36.7	36.2	1.93	1.94	1.89
Automotive and accessories dealers	89.52	87.40	83.22	44.1	43.7	43.8	2.03	2.00	1.90
Apparel and accessories stores	50.85	52.29	50.91	33.9	34.4	34.4	1.50	1.52	1.48
Other retail trade:									
Furniture and appliance stores	75.76	77.42	73.81	41.4	41.4	41.7	1.83	1.87	1.77
Lumber and hardware supply stores	81.60	80.79	79.24	42.5	42.3	42.6	1.92	1.91	1.86
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE:									
Banks and trust companies	68.81	68.26	66.93	37.6	37.3	37.6	1.83	1.83	1.78
Security dealers and exchanges	106.72	107.22	115.41	-	-	-	-	-	-
Insurance carriers	85.52	85.98	82.97	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table C-6: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,[1] by industry—Continued

Industry	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958
SERVICE AND MISCELLANEOUS:									
Hotels and lodging places:									
Hotels, year-round[9]	$48.20	$48.36	$45.65	40.5	40.3	40.4	$1.19	$1.20	$1.13
Personal services:									
Laundries	46.96	46.96	44.92	39.8	39.8	39.4	1.18	1.18	1.14
Cleaning and dyeing plants	55.46	53.54	52.80	39.9	38.8	39.4	1.39	1.38	1.34
Motion pictures:									
Motion-picture production and distribution	113.67	110.97	102.32	-	-	-	-	-	-

[1]For mining and manufacturing, laundries, and cleaning and dyeing plants, data refer to production and related workers; for contract construction, to construction workers; and for all other industries, to nonsupervisory workers.

[2]South: Includes the following 17 States—Ala., Ark., Del., D.C., Fla., Ga., Ky., La., Md., Miss., N.C., Okla., S.C., Tenn., Tex., Va., and W. Va.

[3]West: Includes Calif., Oreg., and Wash.

[4]North: Includes all States except the 17 listed as South in footnote 2.

[5]Not available.

[6]Data relate to employees in such occupations in the telephone industry as switchboard operators; service assistants; operating room instructors; and pay-station attendants. In 1958, such employees made up 37 percent of the total number of nonsupervisory employees in establishments reporting hours and earnings data.

[7]Data relate to employees in such occupations in the telephone industry as central office craftsmen; installation and exchange repair craftsmen; line, cable, and conduit craftsmen; and laborers. In 1958, such employees made up 29 percent of the total number of nonsupervisory employees in establishments reporting hours and earnings data.

[8]Data relate to domestic employees except messengers.

[9]Money payments only; additional value of board, room, uniforms, and tips, not included.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table C-7: Gross hours and earnings of production workers in manufacturing, by State and selected areas

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958
ALABAMA	$71.51	$72.54	$72.28	40.4	40.3	39.5	$1.77	$1.80	$1.83
Birmingham	89.10	91.03	92.73	40.5	40.1	39.8	2.20	2.27	2.33
Mobile	87.85	89.32	84.77	40.3	40.6	39.8	2.18	2.20	2.13
ARIZONA	96.80	97.84	96.17	40.0	40.1	41.1	2.42	2.44	2.34
Phoenix	101.19	102.09	96.29	41.3	41.5	40.8	2.45	2.46	2.36
ARKANSAS	62.78	63.14	61.80	41.3	41.0	41.2	1.52	1.54	1.50
Little Rock-North Little Rock	62.83	63.40	61.12	40.8	40.9	41.3	1.54	1.55	1.48
CALIFORNIA	101.20	101.71	99.14	40.0	40.2	40.3	2.53	2.53	2.46
Bakersfield	106.49	104.75	104.33	40.8	40.6	41.4	2.61	2.58	2.52
Fresno	88.46	85.19	85.72	38.8	38.2	39.5	2.28	2.23	2.17
Los Angeles-Long Beach	101.30	101.71	98.58	40.2	40.2	40.4	2.52	2.53	2.44
Sacramento	110.00	111.22	103.02	40.0	41.5	40.4	2.75	2.68	2.55
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario	98.95	99.60	105.08	39.9	40.0	41.7	2.48	2.49	2.52
San Diego	107.73	106.27	108.05	40.5	40.1	41.4	2.66	2.65	2.61
San Francisco-Oakland	104.40	106.27	102.31	39.1	39.8	39.5	2.67	2.67	2.59
San Jose	102.47	99.19	95.13	40.5	41.5	39.8	2.53	2.39	2.39
Stockton	91.87	94.94	91.94	39.6	41.1	41.6	2.32	2.31	2.21
COLORADO	90.52	91.76	90.40	39.7	40.6	40.0	2.28	2.26	2.26
Denver	96.22	97.41	93.02	40.6	41.1	40.8	2.37	2.37	2.28
CONNECTICUT	94.43	92.93	88.48	41.6	41.3	40.4	2.27	2.25	2.19
Bridgeport	97.23	96.12	92.34	41.2	40.9	40.5	2.36	2.35	2.28
Hartford	98.46	96.41	90.85	41.9	41.2	40.2	2.35	2.34	2.26
New Britain	93.41	94.53	83.16	41.7	42.2	39.6	2.24	2.24	2.10
New Haven	89.35	87.23	84.56	40.8	40.2	39.7	2.19	2.17	2.13
Stamford	99.17	100.44	92.84	42.2	42.2	40.9	2.35	2.38	2.27
Waterbury	96.22	96.67	91.69	42.2	42.4	41.3	2.28	2.28	2.22
DELAWARE	90.52	89.31	86.27	39.7	39.0	40.5	2.28	2.29	2.13
Wilmington	103.06	102.17	97.66	40.1	39.6	39.7	2.57	2.58	2.46
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA:									
Washington	96.23	97.76	94.77	39.6	39.9	40.5	2.43	2.45	2.34
FLORIDA	74.03	74.96	70.24	40.9	40.3	40.6	1.81	1.86	1.73
Jacksonville	81.00	82.61	73.82	40.3	40.1	39.9	2.01	2.06	1.85
Miami	72.28	73.78	69.32	39.5	40.1	40.3	1.83	1.84	1.72
Tampa-St. Petersburg	71.40	72.80	68.38	40.8	40.9	40.7	1.75	1.78	1.68
GEORGIA	65.93	64.80	62.06	40.7	40.0	40.3	1.62	1.62	1.54
Atlanta	83.41	78.39	75.79	40.1	39.0	40.1	2.08	2.01	1.89
Savannah	86.94	90.09	83.01	42.0	42.9	41.3	2.07	2.10	2.01
IDAHO	89.28	92.38	89.25	40.4	41.8	41.9	2.21	2.21	2.13
ILLINOIS	(1)	96.03	91.44	(1)	40.7	39.9	(1)	2.36	2.29
Chicago*	(1)	(1)	96.74	(1)	(1)	39.9	(1)	(1)	2.42
Peoria*	(1)	(1)	97.18	(1)	(1)	39.8	(1)	(1)	2.44
Rockford*	(1)	(1)	91.87	(1)	(1)	40.9	(1)	(1)	2.25
INDIANA	96.97	97.49	94.20	40.7	41.2	39.9	2.38	2.37	2.36
IOWA	95.81	94.11	89.55	41.2	40.7	40.7	2.32	2.31	2.20
Des Moines	100.21	103.83	91.87	39.2	40.0	38.9	2.56	2.60	2.36
Kansas	95.15	94.17	92.98	40.9	40.8	41.4	2.33	2.31	2.25
Topeka	97.38	96.50	96.54	41.7	41.9	42.2	2.34	2.30	2.29
Wichita	96.91	98.33	99.41	39.4	39.7	41.0	2.46	2.48	2.43

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table C-7: Gross hours and earnings of production workers in manufacturing, by State and selected areas–Continued

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958
KENTUCKY	$82.62	$82.00	$82.82	40.5	40.0	41.0	$2.04	$2.05	$2.02
Louisville	96.54	94.91	94.99	41.0	39.7	41.7	2.36	2.39	2.28
LOUISIANA	84.67	87.57	81.40	41.3	41.9	40.7	2.05	2.09	2.00
Baton Rouge	118.16	118.58	109.20	41.9	42.2	40.9	2.82	2.81	2.67
New Orleans	85.10	88.26	82.14	39.4	40.3	39.3	2.16	2.19	2.09
Shreveport	85.06	85.88	79.93	41.9	42.1	41.2	2.03	2.04	1.94
MAINE	69.89	69.55	67.45	40.4	40.2	40.5	1.73	1.73	1.67
Lewiston-Auburn	57.67	58.62	57.61	36.5	37.1	37.9	1.58	1.58	1.52
Portland	73.53	75.81	71.24	38.7	39.9	39.8	1.90	1.90	1.79
MARYLAND	84.80	85.64	86.27	40.0	40.4	40.5	2.12	2.12	2.13
Baltimore	90.00	91.76	92.97	40.0	40.6	40.6	2.25	2.26	2.29
MASSACHUSETTS	81.18	81.60	76.83	39.6	40.0	39.2	2.05	2.04	1.96
Boston	86.41	87.60	83.74	39.1	40.0	39.5	2.21	2.19	2.12
Fall River	59.79	62.96	58.72	35.8	37.7	36.7	1.67	1.67	1.60
New Bedford	64.84	66.86	60.59	37.7	39.1	37.4	1.72	1.71	1.62
Springfield-Holyoke	85.63	84.19	83.01	40.2	39.9	40.1	2.13	2.11	2.07
Worcester	86.65	86.43	84.50	40.3	40.2	39.3	2.15	2.15	2.15
MICHIGAN	109.53	111.10	97.16	40.9	40.8	39.1	2.68	2.72	2.49
Detroit	117.87	119.43	103.87	41.2	41.0	38.8	2.86	2.91	2.68
Flint	109.98	118.57	60.99	40.3	41.2	21.9	2.73	2.88	2.79
Grand Rapids	99.31	101.96	89.38	40.7	40.9	39.9	2.44	2.49	2.24
Lansing	106.88	105.91	102.58	39.6	38.4	40.4	2.70	2.76	2.54
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights	97.52	97.10	95.33	38.9	38.5	38.8	2.51	2.52	2.46
Saginaw	98.78	100.93	83.66	38.3	38.0	37.3	2.58	2.66	2.24
MINNESOTA	94.41	90.80	91.04	41.2	40.7	41.0	2.29	2.22	2.22
Duluth	82.30	85.81	93.62	37.2	38.1	37.9	2.21	2.25	2.47
Minneapolis-St. Paul	97.44	96.12	92.78	40.8	40.5	40.4	2.39	2.37	2.30
MISSISSIPPI	59.98	62.43	63.08	40.8	41.9	41.5	1.47	1.49	1.52
Jackson	70.15	70.25	69.12	43.3	43.1	43.2	1.62	1.63	1.60
MISSOURI	85.68	86.38	81.43	39.5	39.6	38.9	2.17	2.18	2.10
Kansas City	95.92	93.71	93.91	40.6	39.9	40.5	2.36	2.35	2.32
St. Louis	95.92	95.76	91.11	39.7	39.3	39.8	2.42	2.44	2.30
MONTANA	89.55	96.56	94.39	38.6	39.9	41.4	2.32	2.42	2.28
NEBRASKA	86.16	86.32	81.14	42.6	43.4	41.7	2.02	1.99	1.95
Omaha	95.63	93.75	87.91	43.3	43.5	41.5	2.21	2.16	2.12
NEVADA	110.27	111.19	107.87	41.3	41.8	40.4	2.67	2.66	2.67
NEW HAMPSHIRE	69.20	70.41	65.67	40.0	40.7	39.8	1.73	1.73	1.65
Manchester	64.74	63.36	60.32	39.0	38.4	37.7	1.66	1.65	1.60
NEW JERSEY	93.13	93.43	88.94	40.3	40.5	40.1	2.31	2.31	2.22
Newark-Jersey City [2]	94.95	94.79	89.44	40.7	40.7	40.0	2.33	2.33	2.24
Paterson [2]	93.42	93.49	90.39	40.6	40.7	40.9	2.30	2.30	2.21
Perth Amboy [2]	97.71	99.44	91.44	40.9	41.4	40.0	2.39	2.40	2.29
Trenton	90.45	92.16	86.25	40.8	41.2	40.4	2.22	2.24	2.13
NEW MEXICO	82.41	83.64	81.40	40.2	40.6	40.1	2.05	2.06	2.03
Albuquerque	84.66	85.70	90.52	40.7	41.2	42.7	2.08	2.08	2.12

See footnotes at end of table.
NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table C-7: Gross hours and earnings of production workers in manufacturing, by State and selected areas–Continued

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958
NEW YORK	$87.18	$88.06	$84.62	39.1	39.5	39.0	$2.23	$2.23	$2.17
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	98.34	100.61	95.71	40.7	41.7	40.2	2.42	2.41	2.38
Binghamton	82.55	80.93	75.62	39.4	38.8	37.9	2.09	2.08	2.00
Buffalo	105.72	106.74	101.52	40.9	41.2	39.9	2.58	2.59	2.55
Elmira	88.26	92.17	84.27	40.3	41.5	39.9	2.19	2.22	2.11
Nassau-Suffolk Counties [2]	96.69	96.06	92.14	40.4	40.5	40.6	2.39	2.37	2.27
New York City [2]	81.80	83.41	81.92	37.5	38.3	38.1	2.18	2.18	2.15
New York-Northeastern New Jersey	87.53	88.43	85.23	38.9	39.3	39.1	2.25	2.25	2.18
Rochester	(1)	97.46	89.25	(1)	40.7	39.3	(1)	2.39	2.27
Syracuse	95.96	96.12	90.29	40.7	40.8	40.1	2.36	2.36	2.25
Utica-Rome	86.51	83.09	83.36	40.5	39.6	40.4	2.13	2.10	2.06
Westchester County [2]	90.51	91.95	84.20	39.7	40.4	39.8	2.28	2.27	2.12
NORTH CAROLINA	61.95	61.35	59.02	41.3	40.9	40.7	1.50	1.50	1.45
Charlotte	68.97	67.81	66.36	41.8	41.6	42.0	1.65	1.63	1.58
Greensboro-High Point	61.60	60.68	56.32	40.0	38.9	37.8	1.54	1.56	1.49
NORTH DAKOTA	84.84	77.91	83.75	44.3	41.5	44.3	1.91	1.88	1.89
Fargo	84.78	81.34	90.24	40.3	39.8	42.5	2.11	2.04	2.12
OHIO	101.84	102.69	95.44	40.7	41.1	39.3	2.50	2.50	2.43
Akron	114.97	112.30	98.30	41.6	40.7	37.3	2.76	2.76	2.64
Canton	103.56	103.20	100.05	39.9	39.4	39.3	2.60	2.62	2.55
Cincinnati	97.63	98.35	93.75	41.4	41.8	41.2	2.36	2.35	2.28
Cleveland	105.68	106.64	100.02	41.0	41.3	39.9	2.58	2.58	2.51
Columbus	96.08	99.08	91.16	40.6	41.0	40.1	2.37	2.42	2.27
Dayton	109.40	110.14	92.01	40.6	41.0	36.0	2.69	2.69	2.56
Toledo	110.09	108.86	98.59	40.8	40.7	39.1	2.70	2.67	2.52
Youngstown	106.06	109.67	105.76	38.6	39.4	36.7	2.75	2.78	2.88
OKLAHOMA	85.91	86.11	83.23	41.5	41.4	41.0	2.07	2.08	2.03
Oklahoma City	80.90	82.03	75.67	41.7	42.5	40.9	1.94	1.93	1.85
Tulsa	93.98	94.21	92.03	41.4	41.5	40.9	2.27	2.27	2.25
OREGON	96.69	97.12	94.88	38.8	38.8	38.9	2.49	2.50	2.44
Portland	96.42	94.73	92.27	39.5	39.0	39.0	2.44	2.43	2.37
PENNSYLVANIA	85.54	85.93	84.58	39.6	39.6	38.8	2.16	2.17	2.18
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	75.72	76.36	77.75	37.3	37.8	37.2	2.03	2.02	2.09
Erie	98.98	100.11	88.98	42.3	42.6	39.2	2.34	2.35	2.27
Harrisburg	73.63	72.13	71.25	39.8	39.2	37.9	1.85	1.84	1.88
Lancaster	80.16	78.99	77.75	40.9	40.3	41.8	1.96	1.96	1.86
Philadelphia	92.80	94.54	86.80	40.0	40.4	39.1	2.32	2.34	2.22
Pittsburgh	104.01	105.20	103.33	39.7	40.0	38.7	2.62	2.63	2.67
Reading	79.80	78.20	74.87	39.9	39.3	39.2	2.00	1.99	1.91
Scranton	67.90	64.30	63.96	38.8	37.6	38.3	1.75	1.71	1.67
Wilkes-Barre—Hazleton	59.95	61.15	59.29	35.9	36.4	36.6	1.67	1.68	1.62
York	77.00	76.59	75.30	41.4	41.4	41.6	1.86	1.85	1.81
RHODE ISLAND	72.52	73.47	71.60	39.2	39.5	40.0	1.85	1.86	1.79
Providence	73.16	74.93	69.83	40.2	40.5	39.9	1.82	1.85	1.75
SOUTH CAROLINA	62.17	61.45	58.29	40.9	39.9	40.2	1.52	1.54	1.45
Charleston	71.05	70.53	69.02	40.6	39.4	40.6	1.75	1.79	1.70
SOUTH DAKOTA	95.18	92.26	87.21	49.2	48.3	44.9	1.93	1.91	1.94
Sioux Falls	111.69	108.52	104.00	52.6	51.6	48.0	2.12	2.10	2.17
TENNESSEE	72.98	72.67	67.25	41.0	40.6	39.1	1.78	1.79	1.72
Chattanooga	74.40	76.73	72.58	40.0	40.6	40.1	1.86	1.89	1.81
Knoxville	81.00	79.76	83.39	40.1	39.1	39.9	2.02	2.04	2.09
Memphis	81.73	84.18	74.92	41.7	42.3	40.5	1.96	1.99	1.85
Nashville	77.71	77.74	75.48	40.9	40.7	40.8	1.90	1.91	1.85

See footnotes at end of table.
NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table C-7: Gross hours and earnings of production workers in manufacturing, by State and selected areas–Continued

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958
TEXAS	$89.24	$91.57	$85.48	41.7	42.2	40.9	$2.14	$2.17	$2.09
Dallas	82.35	83.75	81.56	41.8	42.3	41.4	1.97	1.98	1.97
Fort Worth	106.34	109.13	99.72	41.7	42.3	40.7	2.55	2.58	2.45
Houston	101.50	106.07	97.12	41.6	42.6	40.3	2.44	2.49	2.41
San Antonio	67.70	66.97	64.00	40.3	40.1	40.0	1.68	1.67	1.60
UTAH	80.74	84.03	90.16	36.7	40.4	39.2	2.20	2.08	2.30
Salt Lake City	87.91	89.73	87.16	39.6	40.6	39.8	2.22	2.21	2.19
VERMONT	74.95	75.10	70.45	42.0	41.9	41.1	1.78	1.79	1.71
Burlington	78.68	76.87	73.67	41.8	41.5	41.1	1.88	1.85	1.79
Springfield	90.59	91.69	76.08	44.3	43.6	38.0	2.05	2.10	2.00
VIRGINIA	69.02	69.14	67.65	40.6	40.2	41.0	1.70	1.72	1.65
Norfolk-Portsmouth	77.52	72.65	74.30	40.8	39.7	40.6	1.90	1.83	1.83
Richmond	77.57	79.76	74.56	40.4	40.9	40.3	1.92	1.95	1.85
WASHINGTON	100.10	100.22	99.10	39.1	39.3	39.8	2.56	2.55	2.49
Seattle	98.92	97.89	99.15	39.1	39.0	39.5	2.53	2.51	2.51
Spokane	106.66	110.84	105.99	39.8	40.9	40.3	2.68	2.71	2.63
Tacoma	100.22	100.49	96.19	38.4	38.5	39.1	2.61	2.61	2.46
WEST VIRGINIA	93.30	93.56	87.85	39.7	38.5	38.7	2.35	2.43	2.27
Charleston	(1)	117.86	103.95	(1)	40.5	38.5	(1)	2.91	2.70
Wheeling-Steubenville	(1)	103.60	103.35	(1)	37.4	39.0	(1)	2.77	2.65
WISCONSIN	95.34	93.35	89.11	41.2	41.1	40.9	2.32	2.27	2.18
Kenosha	120.18	104.58	107.20	43.7	39.9	42.7	2.75	2.62	2.51
La Crosse	91.19	93.37	87.07	39.3	40.3	39.2	2.32	2.32	2.22
Madison	110.08	105.17	96.38	42.2	42.3	39.4	2.61	2.49	2.45
Milwaukee	103.62	105.62	96.06	40.5	41.1	39.7	2.56	2.57	2.42
Racine	97.82	96.48	93.81	40.3	39.9	40.1	2.43	2.42	2.34
WYOMING	90.27	93.99	89.72	37.3	37.9	39.7	2.42	2.48	2.26
Casper	112.42	117.62	112.12	38.9	40.7	39.9	2.89	2.89	2.81

*1945 Standard Industrial Classification.
[1]Not available.
[2]Subarea of New York-Northeastern New Jersey.
NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.
SOURCE: Cooperating State agencies listed on inside back cover.

Table D-1: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing

1951 to date

(Per 100 employees)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average
Total accessions													
1951	5.2	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.9	4.2	4.5	4.3	4.4	3.9	3.0	4.4
1952	4.4	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.9	4.9	4.4	5.9	5.6	5.2	4.0	3.3	4.4
1953	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.1	5.1	4.1	4.3	4.0	3.3	2.7	2.1	3.9
1954	2.8	2.5	2.8	2.4	2.7	3.5	2.9	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.3	2.5	3.0
1955	3.3	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.8	4.3	3.4	4.5	4.4	4.1	3.3	2.5	3.7
1956	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.4	4.2	3.3	3.8	4.1	4.2	3.0	2.3	3.4
1957	3.2	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.9	3.2	3.2	3.3	2.9	2.2	1.7	2.9
1958	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.5	3.0	3.8	3.3	3.9	4.0	3.4	2.8	2.4	3.0
1959[1]	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.6	4.4	3.3	3.9	3.9	2.9			
New hires													
1951	3.9	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.7	4.0	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.4	2.8	2.0	3.4
1952	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.8	3.3	3.9	4.4	4.1	3.3	2.6	3.3
1953	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.3	4.2	3.3	3.3	3.0	2.4	1.7	1.1	3.0
1954	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.3	1.6
1955	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.5	3.1	2.5	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.4	1.7	2.4
1956	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.3	3.0	2.2	2.6	2.7	2.6	1.9	1.5	2.3
1957	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.6	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.1	.7	1.8
1958	1.0	.9	.9	.9	1.0	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.3
1959	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.2	3.0	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.0			
Total separations													
1951	4.1	3.8	4.1	4.6	4.8	4.3	4.4	5.3	5.1	4.7	4.3	3.5	4.4
1952	4.0	3.9	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.9	5.0	4.6	4.9	4.2	3.5	3.4	4.1
1953	3.8	3.6	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.8	5.2	4.5	4.2	4.0	4.3
1954	4.3	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.5	3.9	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.5
1955	2.9	2.5	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.4	4.0	4.4	3.5	3.1	3.0	3.3
1956	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.9	4.4	3.5	3.3	2.8	3.5
1957	3.3	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.0	3.1	4.0	4.4	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.6
1958	5.0	3.9	4.2	4.1	3.6	2.9	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.2	2.8	2.8	3.6
1959[1]	3.1	2.6	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.8	3.3	3.7	4.3	4.9			
Quits													
1951	2.1	2.1	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.4	3.1	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	2.4
1952	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	3.0	3.5	2.8	2.1	1.7	2.3
1953	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.9	3.1	2.1	1.5	1.1	2.3
1954	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.8	1.2	1.0	.9	1.1
1955	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	2.2	2.8	1.8	1.4	1.1	1.6
1956	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	2.2	2.6	1.7	1.3	1.0	1.6
1957	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.9	2.2	1.3	.9	.7	1.4
1958	.8	.7	.7	.7	.8	.8	.9	1.2	1.5	1.1	.8	.7	.9
1959	.9	.8	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.8	2.2	1.4			
Layoffs													
1951	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.2
1952	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.1	2.2	1.0	.7	.7	.7	1.0	1.1
1953	.9	.8	.8	.9	1.0	.9	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.3	2.5	1.3
1954	2.8	2.2	2.3	2.4	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.9
1955	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.2
1956	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.5
1957	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.3	2.7	2.7	1.7
1958	3.8	2.9	3.2	3.0	2.4	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.3
1959	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.5	3.0			

[1]Beginning with January 1959, transfers between establishments of the same firm are included in total accessions and total separations, therefore rates for these items are not strictly comparable with prior data. Transfers comprise part of other accessions and other separations, the rates for which are not shown separately.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table D-2: Labor turnover rates, by industry

(Per 100 employees)

Industry	Accession rates				Separation rates					
	Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959
MANUFACTURING	2.9	3.9	2.0	2.6	4.9	4.3	1.4	2.2	3.0	1.5
DURABLE GOODS	2.9	4.1	2.0	2.6	5.8	4.4	1.3	2.1	3.9	1.6
NONDURABLE GOODS[1]	2.8	3.5	2.0	2.5	3.2	4.1	1.6	2.5	1.2	1.1
Durable Goods										
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES	2.9	2.9	2.3	2.2	2.5	3.3	1.1	1.9	1.0	0.6
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS	3.5	4.5	3.1	4.1	5.4	5.9	2.8	4.3	1.9	1.0
Logging camps and contractors	4.3	7.0	4.1	6.7	8.3	6.5	4.5	4.4	3.0	1.4
Sawmills and planing mills	3.5	3.9	3.2	3.5	4.7	5.5	2.6	4.1	1.4	.8
Millwork, plywood, prefabricated structural wood products	2.6	4.2	2.2	3.7	5.2	6.1	2.3	4.9	2.4	.7
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	3.5	4.8	3.0	4.0	5.2	5.5	1.9	2.9	2.6	1.8
Household furniture	3.7	4.9	3.1	4.2	4.4	5.2	2.0	2.9	1.6	1.5
Other furniture and fixtures	3.1	4.3	2.7	3.3	5.6	6.3	1.6	2.9	3.4	2.7
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS	2.3	2.7	1.7	1.8	3.3	4.5	.9	1.8	1.9	2.1
Glass and glass products	2.5	2.6	1.0	1.3	3.8	4.2	.8	1.6	2.2	2.1
Cement, hydraulic	1.0	1.1	.6	.9	2.9	3.7	.5	2.1	1.9	1.1
Structural clay products	3.0	3.2	1.6	2.5	3.8	4.7	1.4	2.0	1.8	2.2
Pottery and related products	2.3	4.5	1.7	3.7	2.4	3.3	1.0	1.7	.9	1.3
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	2.1	2.8	1.2	1.6	3.4	3.5	.7	1.3	2.1	1.6
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Iron and steel foundries	2.5	3.6	1.5	2.2	3.9	4.6	1.1	1.7	2.4	2.3
Gray-iron foundries	2.4	4.2	1.5	2.1	3.5	4.2	1.3	1.7	1.9	1.9
Malleable-iron foundries	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.9	2.6	2.5	1.1	1.7	.9	.3
Steel foundries	2.4	3.0	.8	1.9	5.1	6.4	.8	1.6	3.8	4.0
Primary smelting and refining of nonferrous metals:										
Primary smelting and refining of copper, lead, and zinc	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.0	1.1	2.9	.4	1.9	.2	.5
Rolling, drawing, and alloying of nonferrous metals:										
Rolling, drawing, and alloying of copper	1.2	1.6	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.6	.4	.8	.5	.3
Nonferrous foundries	5.4	4.7	3.3	3.4	5.4	3.7	1.6	1.7	2.9	1.1
Other primary metal industries:										
Iron and steel forgings	2.7	2.1	.6	.8	7.2	4.6	.5	1.0	6.3	3.2
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	2.8	4.6	1.5	2.7	8.1	4.8	1.1	1.9	6.4	2.2
Cutlery, hand tools, and hardware	(2)	4.1	(2)	2.3	(2)	5.2	(2)	1.8	(2)	2.9
Cutlery and edge tools	2.2	2.9	1.9	2.5	2.4	2.6	1.2	1.5	.8	.6
Hand tools	2.0	3.2	1.5	2.7	4.3	5.1	1.5	2.1	2.3	2.2
Hardware	(2)	4.6	(2)	2.2	(2)	5.8	(2)	1.8	(2)	3.5
Heating apparatus (except electric) and plumbers' supplies	2.3	3.7	1.5	2.8	4.7	4.4	1.1	1.9	2.9	1.7
Sanitary ware and plumbers' supplies	2.4	3.2	1.3	1.9	4.6	3.9	1.1	1.6	2.8	1.5
Oil burners, nonelectric heating and cooking apparatus, not elsewhere classified	2.2	3.9	1.6	3.2	4.8	4.7	1.1	2.0	2.9	1.8
Fabricated structural metal products	1.9	2.3	1.2	1.8	5.6	4.6	.9	1.8	4.2	2.2
Metal stamping, coating, and engraving	(2)	7.9	(2)	2.9	(2)	5.0	(2)	1.2	(2)	3.1
MACHINERY (EXCEPT ELECTRICAL)	2.4	3.1	1.6	2.0	3.7	3.7	.9	1.6	2.3	1.5
Engines and turbines	1.9	3.3	1.4	1.7	2.5	3.7	.9	2.1	1.3	1.0
Agricultural machinery and tractors	1.8	2.0	.7	.9	11.8	5.9	1.0	1.9	9.9	3.4
Construction and mining machinery	2.0	2.5	1.3	1.7	4.2	4.6	1.0	1.6	2.7	2.5
Metalworking machinery	2.6	3.8	1.6	2.3	2.3	2.7	.8	1.3	1.1	1.0
Machine tools	3.3	4.1	2.1	2.3	1.6	2.5	.8	1.3	.4	.8
Metalworking machinery (except machine tools)	2.2	2.8	1.3	2.2	3.2	2.1	.8	1.3	2.0	.5
Machine-tool accessories	1.9	4.3	1.1	2.4	2.6	3.6	.8	1.2	1.4	1.8
Special-industry machinery (except metalworking machinery)	2.4	3.6	2.0	2.9	2.7	2.9	1.0	1.6	1.3	.8
General industrial machinery	2.4	2.9	2.0	2.4	3.1	3.8	1.0	2.0	1.5	1.2
Office and store machines and devices	3.1	3.5	2.1	2.3	1.8	2.3	.9	1.4	.4	.4
Service-industry and household machines	3.2	3.0	1.7	1.6	2.9	3.6	.9	1.4	1.5	1.7
Miscellaneous machinery parts	2.0	3.2	1.3	1.7	3.4	3.7	.8	1.3	2.0	1.9
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY	3.4	4.6	2.6	3.3	3.3	3.7	1.6	2.3	1.0	.6
Electrical generating, transmission, distribution, and industrial apparatus	2.3	3.4	1.5	2.2	3.1	3.8	1.1	1.9	1.1	.9
Communication equipment	4.1	5.0	3.3	3.8	3.5	3.7	1.9	2.5	.9	.4
Radios, phonographs, television sets, and equipment	6.0	5.8	4.9	4.6	5.8	4.4	3.0	3.0	1.8	.6
Telephone, telegraph, and related equipment	2.2	3.2	1.8	2.4	.9	2.0	.5	1.3	(3)	(3)
Electrical appliances, lamps, and miscellaneous products	3.5	5.6	2.6	4.3	3.9	3.9	1.5	2.4	1.7	.7

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table D-2: Labor turnover rates, by industry—Continued

(Per 100 employees)

Industry	Accession rates				Separation rates					
	Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959
Durable Goods—Continued										
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	3.1	4.8	1.8	1.8	11.8	5.0	0.9	1.5	10.5	2.6
Motor vehicles and equipment	(2)	7.1	(2)	2.3	(2)	4.4	(2)	1.0	(2)	2.0
Aircraft and parts	1.5	1.8	1.0	1.1	3.2	4.2	1.1	1.9	1.8	2.0
Aircraft	1.2	1.5	.7	.9	3.2	4.1	.9	1.9	2.0	1.9
Aircraft engines and parts	1.8	2.4	1.2	1.2	2.7	4.6	1.8	1.3	.4	2.7
Aircraft propellers and parts	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Other aircraft parts and equipment	3.3	4.3	2.4	3.5	5.5	4.4	2.1	2.5	2.6	1.3
Ship and boat building and repairing	(2)	6.7	(2)	2.5	(2)	8.8	(2)	2.3	(2)	5.9
Railroad equipment	12.7	6.8	.3	.5	17.7	14.3	.3	1.2	16.8	12.0
Locomotives and parts	(2)	1.2	(2)	.4	(2)	4.4	(2)	1.2	(2)	2.8
Railroad and street cars	14.6	13.6	.3	.6	21.2	26.4	.4	1.3	20.3	23.2
Other transportation equipment	3.6	5.6	3.2	5.1	5.7	4.6	2.9	3.3	2.3	1.0
INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS	2.6	3.1	1.9	2.6	3.5	3.1	1.5	2.0	1.3	.6
Photographic apparatus	.9	1.3	.8	1.1	2.7	1.6	2.2	.9	.2	.3
Watches and clocks	2.1	4.8	1.3	3.6	3.4	3.7	1.1	2.2	1.8	.7
Professional and scientific instruments	3.0	3.2	2.2	2.8	4.0	3.5	1.5	2.5	1.7	.6
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	4.1	6.3	3.1	4.9	4.7	5.6	2.1	3.5	1.9	1.3
Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware	2.6	4.3	2.3	3.7	2.2	3.2	1.6	2.4	.2	.4
Nondurable Goods										
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS	3.3	4.5	2.3	2.6	4.0	5.3	1.5	2.3	2.0	2.4
Meat products	3.9	4.9	2.6	2.1	2.9	4.6	1.2	1.5	1.3	2.5
Grain-mill products	2.0	2.3	1.4	2.0	2.7	5.4	.8	2.0	1.5	2.9
Bakery products	2.9	3.3	2.6	2.8	3.4	3.8	2.1	2.6	.6	.7
Beverages:										
Malt liquors	(2)	3.1	(2)	1.3	(2)	7.2	(2)	2.0	(2)	4.9
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES	1.4	2.5	.9	1.8	1.2	2.1	.8	1.5	.1	.2
Cigarettes	.6	1.6	.4	.9	.4	1.3	.1	1.0	.1	.1
Cigars	2.8	4.1	1.8	3.3	2.1	3.2	1.9	2.5	(3)	.4
Tobacco and snuff	.4	1.0	.3	.8	1.4	1.4	.5	.7	.3	.2
TEXTILE-MILL PRODUCTS	3.0	3.5	2.1	2.6	3.9	4.1	1.8	2.6	1.5	1.0
Yarn and thread mills	3.1	3.7	2.0	2.6	4.3	4.9	2.1	2.6	1.6	1.7
Broad-woven fabric mills	3.4	3.7	2.3	2.6	3.3	3.9	1.9	2.6	.8	.8
Cotton, silk, synthetic fiber	3.4	3.6	2.4	2.6	2.9	3.6	2.0	2.6	.4	.5
Woolen and worsted	3.2	3.9	1.5	2.5	5.9	6.0	1.5	2.6	3.6	2.7
Knitting mills	3.0	3.8	2.1	3.0	4.4	4.4	2.1	3.0	1.9	1.1
Full-fashioned hosiery	2.5	3.1	1.8	2.4	3.7	4.0	2.0	2.6	1.5	1.0
Seamless hosiery	3.1	3.7	2.1	2.9	3.6	4.0	2.2	2.8	1.0	1.0
Knit underwear	(2)	3.6	(2)	2.8	(2)	3.8	(2)	2.7	(2)	.8
Dyeing and finishing textiles	2.0	1.9	1.3	1.3	2.1	3.0	1.0	1.7	.7	1.0
Carpets, rugs, other floor coverings	(2)	2.1	(2)	1.4	(2)	2.2	(2)	1.0	(2)	.8
APPAREL AND OTHER FINISHED TEXTILE PRODUCTS	4.0	5.0	3.0	3.9	3.7	4.8	2.8	3.6	.5	.8
Men's and boys' suits and coats	3.7	3.7	3.1	3.2	2.8	3.4	2.1	2.5	.3	.5
Men's and boys' furnishings and work clothing	4.1	5.4	3.0	4.2	3.8	4.9	2.9	3.8	.5	.7
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	2.2	3.0	1.8	2.4	2.7	4.1	1.2	2.7	1.0	.6
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	1.3	1.9	1.0	1.5	1.7	3.5	.7	2.5	.7	.5
Paperboard containers and boxes	3.4	4.3	2.8	3.8	3.4	4.9	1.8	3.4	.9	.5
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	1.6	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.7	2.7	.7	1.7	.6	.5
Industrial inorganic chemicals	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.1	3.0	.5	1.6	.2	.7
Industrial organic chemicals	1.0	1.3	.7	.9	1.2	2.0	.4	1.2	.5	.4
Synthetic fibers	.9	1.0	.4	.5	1.5	1.4	.3	.6	.9	.5
Drugs and medicines	1.7	2.0	1.2	1.5	1.6	3.1	.9	2.2	.3	.6
Paints, pigments, and fillers	1.0	1.3	.9	1.0	2.5	3.1	.7	2.3	1.4	.4
PRODUCTS OF PETROLEUM AND COAL	.7	1.0	.6	.7	1.2	1.7	.4	1.0	.6	.3
Petroleum refining	.4	.4	.3	.3	.7	1.4	.2	.8	.3	.2
RUBBER PRODUCTS	2.3	3.2	1.6	2.5	2.7	3.0	.9	1.6	1.3	.9
Tires and inner tubes	1.1	1.3	.6	.9	1.6	2.1	.5	.9	.9	.8
Rubber footwear	(2)	5.1	(2)	3.9	(2)	4.0	(2)	3.0	(2)	.5
Other rubber products	3.0	4.3	2.1	3.5	3.5	3.5	1.2	1.8	1.6	1.1
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS	3.5	4.0	2.2	2.6	4.0	5.2	2.1	3.0	1.3	1.5
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	2.2	2.2	1.4	1.6	3.0	3.5	.9	1.3	1.8	1.8
Footwear (except rubber)	3.6	4.3	2.3	2.8	4.1	5.4	2.2	3.3	1.3	1.5

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table D-2: Labor turnover rates, by industry–Continued

(Per 100 employees)

Industry	Accession rates				Separation rates					
	Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959
NONMANUFACTURING:										
METAL MINING	4.2	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.8	4.3	0.9	2.2	0.6	1.6
Iron mining	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Copper mining	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lead and zinc mining	2.0	2.8	1.4	1.8	2.0	3.5	1.1	2.7	.5	.4
ANTHRACITE MINING	2.4	2.1	1.0	.1	1.3	1.7	.4	.5	.3	.3
BITUMINOUS-COAL MINING	1.8	2.1	.7	.5	1.4	1.8	.4	.6	.7	.8
COMMUNICATION:										
Telephone	(2)	1.5	-	-	(2)	2.4	(2)	1.7	(2)	.5
Telegraph [4]	(2)	1.9	-	-	(2)	2.3	(2)	1.5	(2)	.5

[1] Data for the printing, publishing, and allied industries group are excluded.
[2] Not available.
[3] Less than 0.05.
[4] Data relate to domestic employees except messengers.
NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table D-4: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing for selected States and areas

(Per 100 employees)

State and area	Accession rates				Separation rates					
	Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
	Sept. 1959	Aug. 1959	Sept. 1959	Aug. 1959	Sept. 1959	Aug. 1959	Sept. 1959	Aug. 1959	Sept. 1959	Aug. 1959
ALABAMA [1]	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Mobile [1]	7.0	8.7	1.9	2.3	15.5	10.0	2.2	2.1	12.6	7.6
ARIZONA	5.9	5.2	4.8	4.3	5.2	5.6	2.8	2.5	1.6	2.5
Phoenix	6.6	5.7	5.2	4.5	5.1	6.0	2.7	2.5	1.5	2.9
ARKANSAS	6.2	6.6	4.2	4.8	6.2	6.1	3.5	3.2	2.0	2.2
Little Rock-North Little Rock	6.0	6.5	4.5	4.9	5.3	5.0	3.2	2.9	1.4	1.3
CALIFORNIA:										
Los Angeles-Long Beach [1]	5.7	5.8	4.7	4.5	5.9	5.5	3.4	2.8	1.7	1.7
San Diego [1]	3.4	3.9	3.1	3.6	4.1	3.4	2.4	2.1	1.1	.8
San Francisco-Oakland [1]	5.1	5.7	3.7	3.7	5.5	5.8	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.9
San Jose [1]	4.5	4.4	4.0	3.9	5.6	3.8	3.9	2.5	1.0	.7
CONNECTICUT	3.6	3.2	2.8	2.5	3.9	2.9	2.5	1.8	.9	.6
Bridgeport	3.2	3.2	2.2	2.2	3.0	2.5	1.7	1.5	.9	.6
Hartford	2.8	1.9	2.4	1.7	3.3	2.5	2.2	1.3	.6	.7
New Britain	3.7	2.9	2.9	2.1	3.2	2.0	2.0	1.0	.5	.6
New Haven	3.1	2.9	2.3	2.1	3.5	3.0	2.1	1.8	.6	.5
Waterbury	3.5	2.9	2.7	2.2	3.3	2.5	2.4	1.6	.5	.4
DELAWARE [1]	3.4	6.6	1.5	2.0	2.9	10.8	1.4	1.2	.9	8.9
Wilmington [1]	3.1	5.7	1.3	1.2	2.2	10.2	1.2	.8	.5	8.7
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA:										
Washington	3.9	4.6	3.7	3.9	5.0	4.2	3.3	2.7	1.1	.7
FLORIDA	7.0	6.2	5.1	4.7	6.2	6.7	3.1	3.2	2.2	2.7
Jacksonville	7.9	8.3	4.0	4.4	7.7	9.9	3.1	3.9	3.7	5.4
Miami	7.5	6.4	5.7	4.6	6.6	6.6	2.8	3.1	2.5	2.5
Tampa-St. Petersburg	6.8	5.2	5.7	4.0	5.6	5.2	3.3	1.9	1.6	2.4
GEORGIA	5.9	5.4	3.4	3.6	4.0	6.7	2.6	2.5	.8	3.5
Atlanta [3]	9.4	6.4	3.1	3.2	3.8	11.9	2.2	2.2	1.0	8.9
IDAHO [4]	5.4	6.5	4.1	5.0	8.9	6.4	5.4	4.1	2.8	1.5
INDIANA [1]	4.4	4.7	2.8	2.8	4.7	4.9	2.2	1.7	1.9	2.5
Indianapolis [5]	5.2	3.6	2.6	2.8	3.3	4.0	1.8	1.4	.9	2.0
KANSAS [6]	3.1	3.3	2.3	2.3	3.8	4.1	1.9	2.0	1.4	1.4
Wichita [6]	3.0	2.5	3.2	1.5	3.1	3.1	1.7	1.6	1.1	.9
KENTUCKY	4.6	5.1	2.2	2.9	4.6	3.1	1.9	1.6	2.2	1.1
LOUISIANA	5.2	4.7	3.9	2.2	3.6	3.6	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.8
MAINE	4.8	5.0	3.4	3.7	6.7	6.1	4.2	3.3	1.8	2.0
Portland	2.9	2.8	2.3	2.4	6.0	4.0	4.2	2.2	1.5	1.4
MARYLAND	5.5	4.7	2.7	2.9	5.1	6.5	2.0	1.7	2.6	4.2
Baltimore	6.0	4.1	2.7	2.7	4.6	6.3	1.8	1.6	2.1	4.1
MASSACHUSETTS	4.8	4.7	3.6	3.5	4.6	3.9	2.8	2.2	1.1	1.0
Boston	5.0	4.7	4.1	3.7	4.7	4.0	3.0	2.4	.9	1.0
Fall River	5.4	7.5	3.6	3.4	4.4	4.0	2.8	2.6	1.1	.8
New Bedford	6.5	5.9	4.4	3.7	5.0	6.8	3.1	2.6	1.4	3.3
Springfield-Holyoke	3.7	5.0	2.6	3.6	4.1	3.0	2.1	1.8	1.4	.7
Worcester	3.8	3.8	3.1	2.9	3.6	2.9	2.0	1.7	1.1	.6
MINNESOTA	6.9	7.7	4.4	5.1	12.1	6.0	4.0	2.8	7.4	2.8
Minneapolis-St. Paul	6.0	3.8	3.3	2.7	6.1	5.0	3.0	2.1	2.3	2.4
MISSISSIPPI	5.7	5.7	4.3	4.4	5.5	4.9	3.1	2.8	1.8	1.5
Jackson	5.3	4.0	4.7	3.3	4.2	2.9	2.7	1.9	.9	.5
MISSOURI	3.9	3.9	2.9	2.7	4.9	4.6	2.4	2.3	2.0	1.7
MONTANA [4]	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
NEVADA	6.6	6.0	6.3	5.5	8.3	7.1	5.2	4.5	1.5	.7

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table D-4: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing for selected States and areas–Continued

(Per 100 employees)

State and area	Accession rates				Separation rates					
	Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
	Sept. 1959	Aug. 1959	Sept. 1959	Aug. 1959	Sept. 1959	Aug. 1959	Sept. 1959	Aug. 1959	Sept. 1959	Aug. 1959
NEW HAMPSHIRE	5.7	5.4	4.8	4.3	5.5	5.3	3.8	3.3	1.0	1.3
NEW MEXICO [7]	5.2	(2)	3.5	(2)	6.2	(2)	3.2	(2)	2.6	(2)
Albuquerque [7]	4.1	(2)	2.3	(2)	4.5	(2)	2.4	(2)	1.8	(2)
NEW YORK	5.1	5.0	3.6	3.2	4.7	4.0	2.2	1.6	1.8	1.7
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	2.9	2.3	1.7	1.3	3.1	2.2	1.1	.7	.8	.7
Binghamton	2.9	2.4	1.7	1.4	4.0	2.8	2.3	1.6	.4	.2
Buffalo	3.9	3.8	2.5	1.9	4.2	4.0	1.6	1.1	2.0	2.5
Elmira	4.6	3.8	2.1	1.5	5.4	2.7	2.1	1.5	2.7	.7
Nassau and Suffolk Counties	4.2	3.8	3.5	3.1	3.9	3.1	2.9	2.0	.4	.5
New York City	5.8	6.4	4.2	4.1	5.2	4.6	2.1	1.8	2.2	1.9
Rochester	3.6	3.4	2.2	2.7	3.8	2.0	2.1	1.1	1.3	.4
Syracuse	3.3	3.9	2.3	2.1	3.2	2.2	2.0	1.1	.4	.6
Utica-Rome	4.5	3.7	2.8	2.5	3.8	3.8	1.9	1.3	1.0	1.9
Westchester County	8.2	4.5	4.5	3.4	4.9	9.2	3.1	2.2	1.1	6.5
NORTH CAROLINA	5.0	5.7	3.9	4.5	4.4	3.7	2.7	2.6	1.1	.5
Charlotte	4.6	4.6	4.0	4.0	5.1	3.9	3.3	2.7	1.0	.5
Greensboro-High Point	4.5	4.2	4.0	3.6	4.5	4.5	3.4	3.6	.4	.2
NORTH DAKOTA	2.5	1.7	2.4	1.5	7.0	4.6	3.4	2.8	2.9	1.4
Fargo	2.6	1.9	2.6	1.9	8.2	6.4	3.5	4.3	4.1	1.6
OKLAHOMA [8]	2.7	4.4	2.2	3.6	3.1	5.0	1.5	2.8	1.3	1.7
Oklahoma City	8.2	7.0	5.5	5.4	6.9	7.3	3.4	4.4	2.6	2.2
Tulsa [8]	3.8	3.6	3.2	3.4	4.1	3.9	2.1	2.3	1.6	1.2
OREGON [1]	5.6	6.3	4.9	5.4	7.6	6.2	4.8	3.7	2.0	1.6
Portland [1]	4.2	4.8	3.5	3.4	6.5	4.7	3.6	2.2	2.3	1.9
RHODE ISLAND	7.1	6.4	5.3	4.7	6.9	5.4	3.8	2.8	2.3	1.6
SOUTH CAROLINA [9]	4.1	4.1	3.0	3.2	3.9	4.5	2.5	2.4	.8	1.1
Charleston	6.1	8.6	3.4	4.4	6.4	9.1	2.4	2.4	3.2	5.6
SOUTH DAKOTA	5.3	5.1	4.0	3.6	6.2	7.5	3.6	4.0	1.9	2.7
Sioux Falls	5.6	3.4	2.9	1.9	5.8	7.2	2.8	3.5	.4	3.2
TENNESSEE:										
Knoxville	(2)	2.1	(2)	1.5	(2)	2.8	(2)	1.0	(2)	1.5
TEXAS [10]	3.9	4.0	3.0	2.8	4.3	4.1	2.6	2.2	1.1	1.3
VERMONT	3.8	4.4	3.0	3.5	5.0	3.3	2.7	2.1	1.5	.6
Burlington	3.3	3.1	2.7	2.4	4.1	2.2	2.1	1.5	1.1	.2
Springfield	3.5	4.0	2.0	2.7	4.4	1.6	1.8	1.3	2.0	.1
VIRGINIA	4.5	4.5	3.3	3.0	3.7	3.6	2.2	2.0	.9	1.1
Richmond	3.5	4.3	2.7	3.1	4.1	3.9	2.2	1.9	1.3	1.3
WASHINGTON [1]	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
WEST VIRGINIA	3.3	2.5	1.4	1.4	3.6	2.7	1.2	1.0	2.0	1.2
Charleston	.8	.8	.6	.5	1.3	1.2	.6	.4	.5	.5
Wheeling-Steubenville	2.3	2.8	.8	.9	3.5	2.5	1.1	.7	1.7	.8

[1] Excludes canning and preserving.
[2] Not available.
[3] Excludes agricultural chemicals, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.
[4] Excludes canning and preserving, and sugar.
[5] Excludes canning and preserving, and newspapers.
[6] Excludes instruments and related products.
[7] Excludes furniture and fixtures.
[8] Excludes new-hire rate for transportation equipment.
[9] Excludes tobacco stemming and redrying.
[10] Excludes canning and preserving, sugar, and tobacco.
NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.
SOURCE: Cooperating State agencies listed on inside back cover.